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FARM & GARDEN GUIDE

66th YEAR

SEASON
OF 1918



*Anthriscus
Columbinus*

The Page-Philipps Seed Co.
1517 St. Clair St. Toledo O.



OUR GREAT DOLLAR COLLECTION

Contains 25 Full Sized Packets of Vegetable Seeds

Only up-to-date and thoroughly reliable sorts are included in this collection and all packets are of our regular size, same as offered at regular prices throughout the book. Where two or three kinds of one and the same vegetable are included, we have selected sorts maturing in succession. This will give customers a continuous supply of fresh, crisp vegetables during a long season.

Please do not ask us to change varieties in this collection. It is put up before the "busy season" starts and that is one of the reasons why we can sell this valuable collection so cheaply. Special offers, coupons, discounts or any other allowances made elsewhere in this Catalog cannot be taken advantage of in connection with our Dollar Collection. Here is what we will send you **Postpaid for One Dollar**:

Three varieties of string beans; 1 Lima bean; 1 beet; 1 Swiss chard; 2 cabbage, early and late; 1 celery; 2 corn; 1 cucumber; 3 lettuce; 1 muskmelon; 1 watermelon; 1 onion; 1 parsnip; 2 peas; 2 radish; 1 tomato; 1 turnip.

Our 25 Cent Collection of Vegetable Seeds One 10c packet of wax beans; one 10c packet of Swiss chard; one 10c packet of corn; one 5c packet of lettuce and one 5c packet of radish. Regular 40c value which we mail postpaid for 25c.

Collection for 20 Cents Seven regular sized packets of flower seed: 1 aster; 1 balsam; 1 cosmos; 1 tall nasturtium; 1 sweet pea; 1 verbena; 1 zinnia, which we mail postpaid for 20c.

GARDENING GENERAL SUGGESTIONS

We offer here a few general suggestions to the new beginner. In so doing, we believe that we can assist somewhat in preventing the failure and disappointment which frequently come to the amateur gardener. There are five essentials to success: A good soil, thoroughly prepared, good seed, properly planted and proper care and cultivation of the plant. You may be fairly successful with your garden on any soil that can be made rich and friable, but if your soil is a cold, hard, lumpy clay or barren sand located in the shade of trees, vegetables will not grow. The best soil is a rich sandy loam.

A liberal application of fertilizer to your soil will more than repay you in a larger yield and finer quality of vegetables, as you seldom find a soil which does not need enriching for best results. The best fertilizer is well decomposed stable manure, well worked into the soil. If good stable manure is not obtainable, a good grade of commercial fertilizer may be used at the rate of 5 to 15 pounds to the square rod. The fertilizer should be thoroughly mixed with the soil and not permitted to come in direct contact with the seed or plant as it is liable to prevent germination of the seed or kill the plant.

A rich soil and liberal application of fertilizer will be of no avail if the soil is carelessly and negligently prepared. The soil should be well ploughed or dug to a good depth at a time when it is not wet. If worked when too wet, the soil will become hard and difficult to work all summer. The surface should be worked with a hoe or rake and made as fine, smooth and friable as possible. After the soil has been thoroughly prepared, plant seeds of good vitality. Procure your stock of seeds from some good, reliable seedman, in whom you have confidence and who devotes his time to the raising and marketing of dependable seeds.

One of the chief sources of failure is the hasty, careless and improper planting of the seed. The soil should be of the proper temperature—that is most favorable to the germination of the seed of each particular plant. Too high a temperature is often as detrimental as one too low. A mistake that is frequently made is the planting of certain varieties too early or too late in the season, while the temperature of the soil and air is not favorable to the proper germination of the particular variety planted. Some sorts are more sensitive to cold and wet and should not be planted until the ground is dry and warm, while others are not so susceptible to these conditions and can be planted earlier. The seed is sometimes covered too deep or too shallow. They should be covered as soon as planted with well pulverized fresh earth, pressed firmly over the seed so as to bring the earth in close contact with the seed, which prevents the drying out of the soil and promotes quick growth. As soon as the young plants are large enough to be seen in the row, they should be cultivated or hoed as close as possible to the row so as not to injure the young plants and keep the row free from weeds. When the plants are large enough, they should be thinned to stand the required distance apart in the row depending upon the nature and habits of each individual sort. The soil should be cultivated frequently, kept loose and friable so that the air can get to the roots of the plant, but as they develop and the roots occupy the ground cultivation should be shallower until it becomes a mere stirring of the surface. Frequent cultivation tends to conserve the moisture in the soil in times of drouth.

We have given in the catalog under each variety listed, such cultural directions as the limited space permits. A careful study of these directions and the experience of the successful gardeners in your locality will inform you of the proper time for planting and the care of each sort. For additional cultural directions, see list of inexpensive books on page 75 of catalog.

Special Notice: Please note that we are offering Peas, Beans and Sweet Corn by the pound instead of pint, quart, peck and bushel, because opinions differ more and more as to what really constitutes a bushel. Peas weigh either 56 or 60 lbs. per bu., according to variety; beans vary from 56 to 60 lbs., while sweet corn varies all the way from 42 to 52 lbs. A bushel of one and the same thing may vary in weight in different states according to their laws. Recently, quite a number of states have enacted laws which require the sale of all seeds by the pound, and under the new government ruling we are required to quote Beans and Peas by the pound. This we believe to be the simple and complete remedy and in common with several other leading seedhouses, we shall, henceforth, offer Peas, Beans and Sweet Corn by the pound.

ESTABLISHED 1852

INCORPORATED 1915



THE PAGE-PHILIPPS SEED CO.

GROWERS AND
IMPORTERS OF
GARDEN, FIELD
AND FLOWER

SEEDS

PIONEER BRAND
CLOVER AND GRASS SEED
A SPECIALTY

115-117 ST. CLAIR STREET

TOLEDO, OHIO

January 1st, 1918.

To Our Customers and Friends:



WE ARE pleased to greet you with our annual catalog for 1918. We take this opportunity to assure you of our appreciation and to extend to you our sincere thanks for the liberal patronage with which you so generously favored us during 1917. And to you and to every reader of the pages of this catalog, we extend our best wishes for a happy, prosperous and most successful year.

With this issue of our annual catalog, we enter upon the sixty-sixth year since the founding of this seed house. Established in 1852, we are the pioneer seed house of Northern Ohio, and have for years supplied our customers, who reside in all parts of The United States, with the very best grade of reliable seeds obtainable. It always has been and will continue to be our ambition to furnish seeds of the highest quality and render the best service possible. The substantial increase in our business each year assures us that our efforts are not in vain. Our seeds satisfy and meet the requirements of the most exacting planters.

You will find listed on the following pages of this catalog all the standard and many new varieties of carefully grown and selected garden, flower and field seeds of the highest quality. Not all seeds grown are good or profitable. It is our policy to offer and send out only seeds of the highest quality. To this end we carefully and thoroughly test out every crop, discarding everything that does not measure up to our standard. Our seeds are all subject to a thorough germination test and we offer our customers only those of high vitality. New varieties, of which hundreds are annually introduced, must first show some superiority and unusual worth before we will offer them to our trade. The purchaser of seeds, unlike the buyer of any other commodity, is unable to judge by appearance of the merit of his purchase and must rely to a great extent upon the confidence he has in his seedman. We highly treasure the confidence of our patrons and strive to have every transaction justify the faith entrusted to us.

Prices quoted in this catalog are as low as we can make them consistent with the quality of our seeds and the adverse conditions confronting seedmen this season. Prices on some varieties of seed have never been as high in the history of the seed industry. Never have general conditions been so adverse to the successful production of seeds as in the past season. The war in Europe has taken millions of men as soldiers in the field and many at home as manufacturers of war supplies, from the vegetable seed producing countries of France, England, Holland and Germany, who in peaceful times have contributed no small part to the world's supply, and has ruined the seed saving industry of these countries. Coupled with this, the unfavorable climatic and growing conditions, and scarcity of labor, that prevailed over the whole United States the past season, have tended to produce a light yield in all things and a total failure in some sorts, the result being that the harvest falls far short of requirements. Seeds of root crops of all sorts, such as beets, carrots, parsnips and turnips, are a very short crop. Beans, sugar corn and peas have returned a very light yield and the supply is necessarily limited.

We strongly urge our customers to place their orders as early as possible, as the supply of many varieties is very short and we know that we will be obliged to report, "sold out," long before the seed selling season is over, on at least some of the varieties.

We aim to give every order, no matter how small or how large, prompt and careful attention. We are equipped to give prompt and efficient service in filling orders. We solicit your patronage solely upon the quality of our seeds and we believe you will profit by trading with us. We are,

Sincerely yours,

THE PAGE-PHILIPPS SEED CO.

HOW TO ORDER SEEDS BY MAIL

A careful reading of the following suggestions will greatly reduce all dangers of delays, mistakes or misunderstandings. We are anxious to serve you promptly in the most efficient manner.

Order Early It is our policy to execute all orders the day that they reach us, but during the rush season of April and May unavoidable delays sometimes occur. This can be overcome if you will anticipate your requirements and order early. We recommend placing your order early for all goods to be shipped by freight or account of the unusually congested condition of freight terminals during this season of the year, which frequently causes delay until after planting time.

Use Order Sheet and Envelope Sent with Catalog It will be a great help to us in filling your order correctly and promptly if you will use the order sheet. Write plainly, keep a copy of your order and upon arrival of seeds, compare shipment with your copy.

Be Sure and Sign Your Name, Postoffice, County and State to all orders and correspondence every time you write us.

Send Cash With Order You run no risk. Our financial responsibility can be ascertained from any bank, trust company or merchant who subscribes to either Dun's or Bradstreet's Commercial Agency Report. Remittances may be made at our risk by either Post Office Money Order, Bank Draft, Express Money Order or cash by registered mail. Small amounts may be sent in postage stamps, care being taken not to have them stick together. We will accept your personal check, but reserve the privilege of collecting before shipping.

Shipping We aim to ship all orders the day they reach us. If the order is to go by express, kindly give name of your express company. In the absence of definite instructions, we shall use our best judgment to ship by the cheapest and quickest method. If the shipment reaches you in bad condition, have your express or freight agent make note to that effect on freight or express bill. We will gladly make claim against transportation company if customers want us to do it for them.

We Deliver Free by Parcel Post all garden and flower seeds by the packet, ounce, quarter-pound, one-half pound or pound to any part of the country. On larger quantities the prices quoted do not include postage except in the first three zones where we deliver free garden and flower seeds up to 8 pounds. Buyers residing beyond the third zone add postage at zone rates. See map and table below.

Errors We aim to use the utmost care in filling orders but in the rush of the busy season errors sometimes occur. Notify us promptly of any error in your order and we will make such correction as will be satisfactory.

Small and Large Orders We appreciate the small orders just as much and give the same care and attention in filling them as the larger orders.

Market Gardeners or Dealers needing seeds in large quantities are invited to correspond with us before placing orders elsewhere, giving us a chance to quote prices.

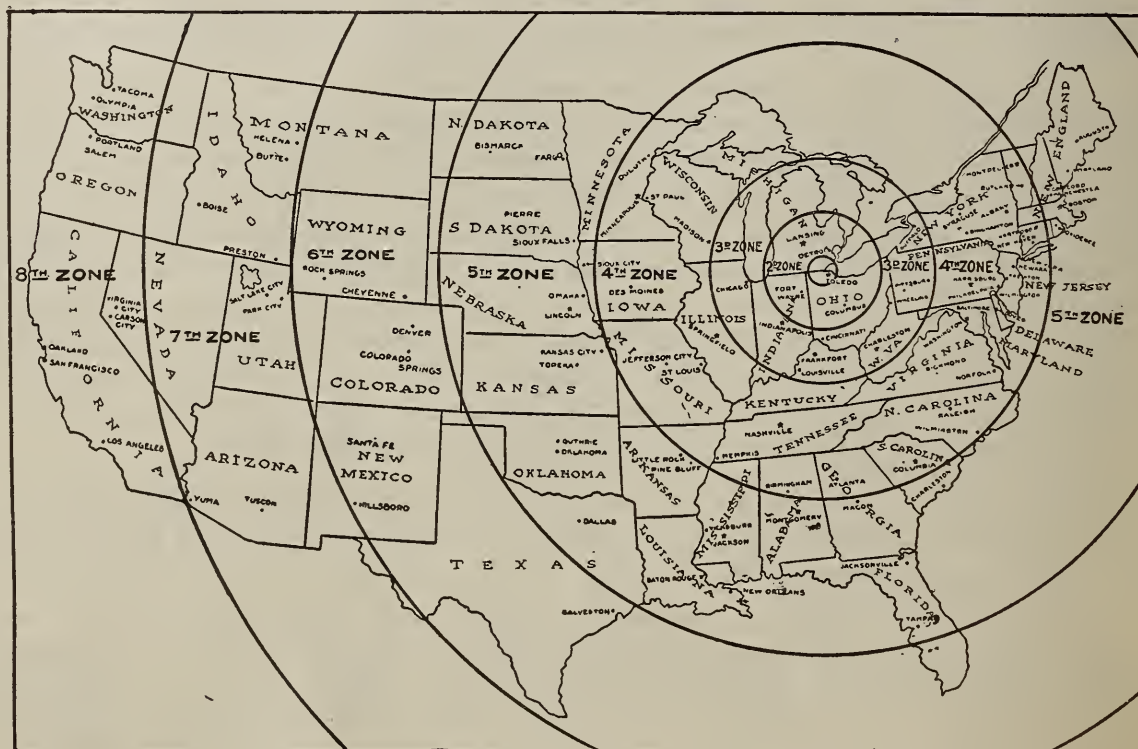
Warranty Because of many causes beyond the control of man, no reliable seedman can guarantee crops. All our seeds are tested for purity and vitality before being offered to the trade and yet after sowing the seed the planter may not get the crop or yield he should get on account of the varied conditions of the soil and climate, or because the seeds may have been planted too early or too late, too deep or too shallow. Because of these facts, we do not warrant in any way, expressed or implied, the description, purity, quality, productiveness or any other matter of any seeds, plants, shrubs or trees sent out by us, and we will not be in any way responsible for the crop. If the purchaser does not accept these goods on these terms and conditions, they must be returned at once and the money that has been paid for them will be refunded.

SEEDS BY PARCEL POST

We deliver free by mail, all Vegetable and Flower Seeds by the packet, ounce, quarter pound, one-half pound, or pound, in any part of the United States. We also deliver free within the first three zones all Vegetable and Flower Seeds, up to 8 pounds, at the prices quoted in the catalog. The table on side shows the additional postage you should remit if you reside beyond the third zone and order 1 pound to 8 pounds of Peas, Beans or Corn.

MEASURE OR WEIGHT	1 Qt. or 2 lbs.	2 Qts. or 4 lbs.	3 Qts. or 6 lbs.	4 Qts. or 8 lbs.
Zone 4 600 Miles add	3c	7c	11c	15c
Zone 5 1000 Miles add	6c	14c	22c	30c
Zone 6 1400 Miles add	9c	21c	33c	45c
Zone 7 1800 Miles add	13c	29c	45c	61c
Zone 8 Over 1800 Miles add	16c	36c	56c	76c

Customers residing beyond the third zone, remitting the additional postage as shown by the table on this page, do not pay the postage in the first three zones as we have deducted the cost of the postage in these zones. Thus we try to equalize the matter of free delivery to all our customers far and near, and put "Quality Seeds" within the reach of all at money saving prices. We recommend sending by express general orders for garden seeds where peas, beans and corn form a large proportion, as all seeds are carried by the express companies at second class express rates, which is the lowest rate on any commodity. Orders weighing 5 pounds and over, going to the 5th zone and beyond, will travel cheaper by express than by parcel post. All express shipments may be insured up to \$50.00 without additional expense.



PAGE-PHILIPPS NOVELTIES AND SPECIALTIES

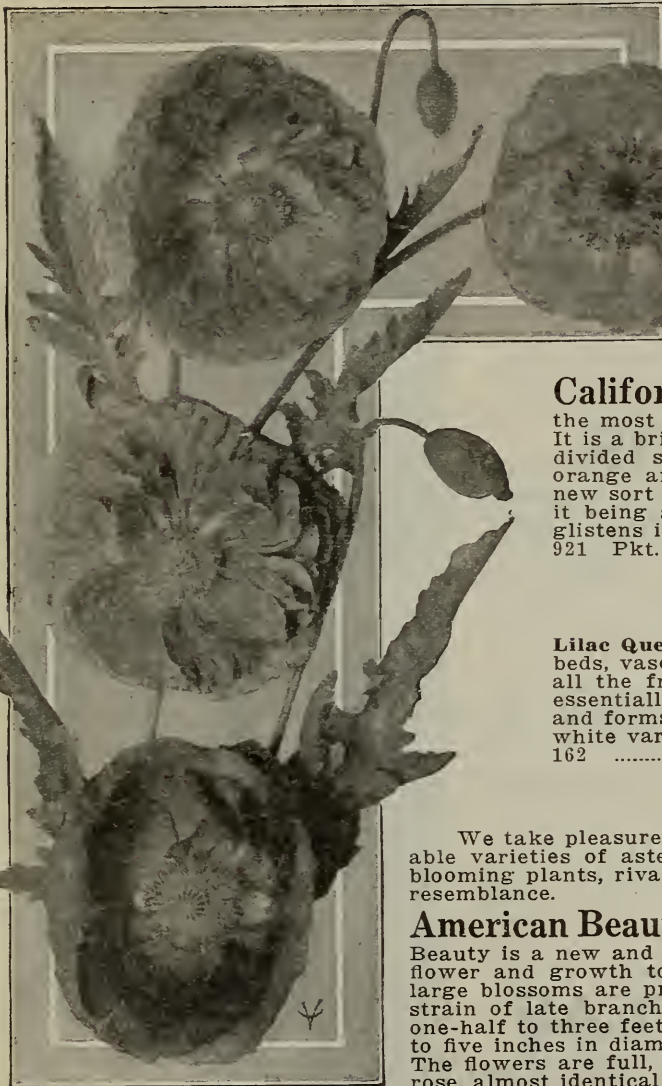
IN FARM, GARDEN AND FLOWER SEED

In our trial grounds we test every year scores of highly recommended American as well as European novelties. All are given a fair chance alongside of recognized dependable standards. As a rule, we find some of the novelties to be renamed old sorts, others are little better than what we know to be good, and still others we find worthy of praise—improvements over old sorts or entirely new sorts with unique characteristics.

On this and the following three pages, we offer some of the best new creations in Farm, Garden and Flower Seeds.

Also some particularly good or improved strains of reliable, standard sorts. As a general proposition a good strain of a standard, much planted vegetable or flower is worth more to the average individual than the unfixed and untried novelties.

No grower of farm crops, home gardener, market gardener, or lover of flowers can afford to ignore the varieties recorded in our specialty pages. Please give these novelties and specialties a thorough trial alongside of your old favorites.



Poppy-Eldorado

TWO NEW CHARMING POPPIES

Poppy-Eldorado This beautiful poppy was originated in California by one who has spent several years in perfecting this type by careful rouging and selection. It is totally distinct and will prove one of the finest novelties in the line of Annuals introduced in some years. The flowers are large single, semi-double and double, and contain magnificent shades of soft salmon, orange, orange scarlet, pink, rose and white, without any dark markings whatever. The substance of the petals in some of the lighter shades is as delicate as China silk. Those who had the privilege of seeing this dainty flower in bloom last Summer and compared it with the Shirley and Ranunculus flowered types, of which it is a cross, were charmed by its beauty of form and color variations. If you are looking for a new and distinct type of poppy do not fail to try this variety.

1971 Pkt. 25c

California Poppy, Vesuvius (Eschscholtzia.) Eschscholtzia is the State flower of California. It is one of the most popular summer annuals for beds, edging or for growing in masses. It is a bright, showy, free flowering plant of low spreading growth with finely divided silvery foliage. The Poppy-like flowers in pure shades of yellow, orange and crimson are produced from June until frost. The Vesuvius is a new sort which is sure to become standard on account of its brilliant coloring, it being a rich Wallflower or coppery red on both sides of the petal, which glistens in the sun like molten metal.

921 Pkt. 15c

ALYSSUM

Lilac Queen. A distinct variety of this pretty, sweetly scented little plant for beds, vases, baskets, edging or rock work. It is of dwarf, compact habit with all the free, long blooming habits of the regular Sweet Alyssum. It differs essentially in color from the regular sort, being a pretty deep lavender lilac and forms a pretty contrast when planted in conjunction with the well known white varieties.

162 Pkt. 10c

TWO NEW ASTERS

We take pleasure in offering to our friends and customers two most distinct and valuable varieties of asters, the grandest and most magnificent of all summer and autumn blooming plants, rivaling the chrysanthemum in popularity to which they bear a striking resemblance.

American Beauty The Aster surpasses all other annuals in magnificence and beauty during the late summer and early fall. The American Beauty is a new and distinct variety of this most valuable plant. It is similar in type of flower and growth to the well known Late Branching Aster but differs in that all the large blossoms are produced on much longer and heavier stems. It is the first of a new strain of late branching habit and of robust growth. The plants will average two and one-half to three feet in height, according to location. The immense flowers usually four to five inches in diameter are borne on heavy stems which may be cut two feet in length. The flowers are full, double to the last and are of a most lovely shade of bright carmine rose, almost identical with the famous American Beauty Rose. Each plant forms a perfect bush, measuring from two to three feet in diameter. Do not fail to give this new variety a trial this season.

306 Small pkt. 10c Large pkt. 25c

Mammoth Non-Lateral Branching White. This new aster is, without doubt, one of the largest asters on the market today. Many of the flowers will measure four inches or more in diameter. The plants grow about two feet high with a low branching habit and the flowers, which are borne on non-lateral stems, are full, white in color, with petals curled and incurved, making the flowers appear like a cross between an ostrich feather and a giant branching, which has a very pleasing effect. This beautiful aster should be in every flower garden. No aster bed will be complete without it. We are confident that it will be a great favorite both with the florist and private grower.

308 Pkt. 25c

AQUILEGIA

Long Spurred Hybrid (Columbine.) This is a much admired type of this most beautiful hardy perennial, producing graceful, long spurred flowers on stems two feet or more above the beautiful, dark green, divided foliage. They thrive in almost any situation and adapt themselves readily to naturalization along the edge of woods, shrubbery or under trees. The plants are of strong, thrifty growth and perfectly hardy. The long spurred flowers of largest size vary in color through charming tones of cream pink, lavender, blue, white and red, hardly any two being exactly alike. They are of great value for massing and with their long stems are splendid for cutting. See illustration on front cover page.

237 Pkt. 15c



CHINESE WOOL FLOWER

(*Celosia Childsi.*) This new *Celosia* is one of the most magnificent garden annuals ever introduced. It is a unique form of the Feathered Cockscomb. The plants grow two to three feet high, the blooms strating early with a central head, round and globular, which often reaches the immense size of two feet in circumference. Scores of branches are thrown out, each bearing a ball of scarlet wool. All of these branches support numerous laterals with small heads of bloom mixed with fresh green foliage, so that the plant looks like an immense bouquet splendidly arranged and set in the ground. None of the blooms fade in any way until nipped by frost, but all continue to expand and grow with a deepening richness of color, a dark crimson scarlet. For best results, start the seed, if convenient, under glass about four weeks before the time to transplant into the garden. If the plants remain too long in pots or seed beds they will begin to set bloom, which is not desirable. Transplant into the garden as soon as the danger of frost is past. See illustration.

649

Pkt. 15c

THE CARDINAL CLIMBER

(*Ipomoea Quamoclit Hybrida.*) The most beautiful and brilliant annual climber ever sent out. It is a strong and rapid grower, attaining a height of 30 feet or more, with beautiful, fern-like, lacinated foliage, and literally covered with a blaze of circular fiery cardinal-red flowers from mid-summer till frost. The flowers are about 1½ inches in diameter, and are borne in clusters of 5 to 7 blossoms each, and wherever it has been grown has attracted more attention and favorable comment than any other plant in the garden. Like other *Ipomoeas*, it delights in a warm, sunny situation and good soil. The seed may be started indoors in March or April in a temperature of not less than 70 degrees and the plants set out when the weather gets warm, but it is just as well to wait until the weather gets warm and settled and then sow out of doors. In either case germination will be hastened and also made more certain by filing or cutting a small notch in each seed. They are likely to germinate poorly unless this precaution is taken. If sown in cold, wet ground the seed is liable to rot.

1168

Pkt. 15c

COSMOS

Early Flowering Mammoth

For many years, those residing in localities where the season was short, have had to be satisfied with the ordinary early flowering cosmos, whose flowers were small and inferior compared to the late flowering varieties, which were killed by frosts before the blossoms appeared. It is with pleasure we offer a new strain of these dainty annuals, in which, by careful selection, the size and quality of the flower has been so greatly improved that they are rarely less than from three and one-half to four and one-half inches in diameter and come into bloom within sixty days from sowing seed.

773	Crimson	Pkt. 10c
774	Pink	Pkt. 10c
775	White	Pkt. 10c
776	Mixed All Colors	Pkt. 10c

New Double Flowering

We consider this one of the best flowering novelties, it being an entirely new race of cosmos. The flowers vary considerably in the degree of doubleness, a fair percentage having double crowns, which gives the flower a very dainty and exquisite appearance, while others have a frill or collar surrounding the double disk, which is considered by many admirers as the most artistic. They are beautiful in either form. The colors are pure white and a delightful shade of shell pink. The plants are similar in habit to our famous strain of early flowering cosmos and have somewhat heavier, less cut foliage than the regular single flowering type, so that the fact that they will produce double flowers can be determined when the seedlings are quite small.

777	Double Pink. A very pretty rosy pink	Pkt. 15c
778	Double White. Pure glistening white	Pkt. 15c

Giant Flowering

This is the latest development in this popular autumn flower of strong vigorous growth, bearing gigantic flowers with wide, overlapping petals of splendid substance, making a perfectly circular flower borne on very long stems. Fine for cutting.

763	Giant Pink, Lady Lennox, deep rosy pink	Pkt. 10c
764	Giant White, Lady Lennox, pure glistening white	Pkt. 10c

SWEET PEAS

NEW EARLY FLOWERING, LONG SEASONED SPENCERS

This new type is already very popular and in great demand by commercial florists for forcing under glass for winter and early spring blooming. But, they are just as valuable for the amateur for outdoor culture coming into flower five or six weeks earlier than the regular orchid flower type, and if the flowers are kept picked, it will bloom over a period of nearly four months. We offer six of the most popular of this variety.

Early Heather Bell

The color is a rich but pleasing mauve. After standing in water the color becomes a beautiful mauve lavender.

2267	Pkt. 15c
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Early Morning Star

The color is a deep orange scarlet or flame colored standard with rich orange pink wings. The flower is practically the same color as the late flowering Spencer, Dobbie's Thomas Stevenson.

2268	Pkt. 15c
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Early Melody

This is a deeper shade of pink than the Early Songbird, on white ground closely resembling Countess Spencer. It might be described as a rosy pink on white ground.

2270	Pkt. 15c
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Early Songbird

The color is a delicate blush with a pink margin. A charmingly beautiful flower of very large size, similar in color to the Florence Morse Spencer. It has the same excellent form and features of the Mrs. Hugh Dickson, but on white ground.

2269	Pkt. 15c
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Warraba

The color on opening is rose, changing as the flower develops to a light pink standard with blush wings.

2271	Pkt. 15c
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Early Snowflake

This is the best early flowering white seeded Spencer. The blossoms are very large and of the best waved Spencer form.

2272	Pkt. 15c
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Page's Pickling

CUCUMBERS

Page's Pickling

is a strain of pickling cucumber which has been improved and developed by re-selection. The vines are vigorous, productive, set fruits quite young and bear very freely. Fruits are of medium size, the right shape and quality for pickling. The flesh is firm, crisp and of excellent flavor. If fruits are permitted to grow to large size they are good for slicing. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Page's Everbearing

A very early variety extremely prolific. If the fruits are kept gathered, vines will continue to bear throughout the season. The fruits are medium size, rich dark green color, averaging from four to five inches in length by one and one-half inches in diameter. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.**

Emerald Exceedingly productive and a most beautiful cucumber of a rich dark green color. The fruits are long and straight, entirely free from spines, as smooth and handsome as the English forcing types, of fine quality, being very solid and crisp. Fruits set early and retain their color from time of setting until full maturity. Suitable for pickling at any stage of maturity and unexcelled for slicing.

Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

FOUR FINE MUSKMELONS

Montreal Market An excellent variety of the largest size. The fruits are nearly round in form, slightly flattened at the end, with very large broad, heavy, ribs. The flesh is very thick, light green, melting and of a delicious flavor. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Long Island Beauty It is somewhat similar to Early Hackensack, ripening about the same time. The flesh, which is a light green, is thicker and sweeter. It is a fine market variety on account of its excellent shipping qualities and handsome appearance when placed on sale. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Burrel's Gem A melon of medium size, slightly ribbed. Skin is rather dark green, rind thin. A thick lining of salmon colored flesh of a most delicious flavor. Small seed cavity. A melon of quality about the size of the Jenny Lind. A popular variety for shipping or home use. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.**

Fordhook An extra early salmon fleshed variety, which is very attractive in appearance and of delicious flavor. Medium size, heavily netted, small seed cavity and thick, juicy flesh. It is most vigorous in growth and extremely prolific, each vine setting from five to nine melons. A very popular variety with market gardeners on account of its excellent shipping qualities. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.**

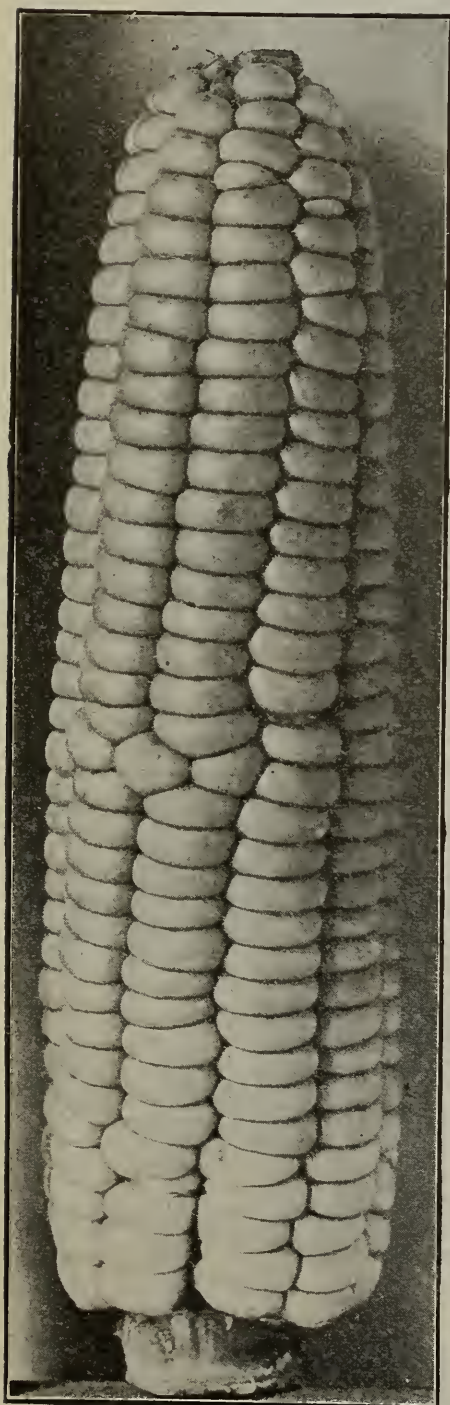
A FINE EARLY SWEET CORN

Improved Cory This variety is the popular favorite for First Early and no other variety has proved earlier. By careful selection of the seed stock of this variety, for several seasons, our grower has produced a strain maturing a week to ten days earlier than the Golden Bantam. The ears are large considering its extreme earliness and the size of the stalk, which is dwarf in its habit. Each stalk will produce two or more ears which have a red cob. They will average six inches long and are well filled with eight rows of broad handsome very sweet kernels. This variety succeeds well in localities where the summer is short, cold and moist. It may be planted earlier than most varieties as it will stand more wet, cold weather without detriment to quality and quantity of crop and will produce mature ears before other varieties are ready for market. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c; by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more 25c per pound.**

EXTRA CHOICE LETTUCE

California Cream Butter This is one of the most largely grown varieties and is the most buttery flavored and best in quality of all varieties. Strictly cabbage heading, large, late intermediate in season, slow to shoot seed. The plants are fairly compact and form a very firm well defined head with leaves very closely overlapping one another. The leaves are broad in shape, blistered and crumpled, slightly twisted. Color, a dark, rich, glossy green, freely and distinctly spotted with dark brown as well as partly tinged in places, especially at or near the border of the leaves. The stem or inner head leaves of the plant are never colored. It is a very hardy variety and withstands cold weather and will succeed everywhere. One of the best sorts for either the private or market gardener. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Big Boston This is probably more extensively grown than any other variety for outdoor culture. It is well adapted for growing in all parts of the country. It is a good summer variety, but succeeds especially well in the late autumn and is a great favorite for growing at that time of the year. It is an exceptionally good variety for the market gardener as it is a splendid shipper, sure header, reliable and hardy. The matured plants are very compact and form a well defined, broad, slightly pointed, hard, well blanching head. The leaves are broad, mostly smooth, slightly blistered and crumpled, light dull green color excepting a sharply defined light brown border. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.30, by mail, postpaid.**



Improved Cory



In a Field of Genuine Eureka.

EUREKA ENSILAGE CORN

This corn was originated in Virginia a few years ago by cross fertilization and selection with a view of getting a larger ear and more foliage. Eureka is a distinct variety and a great improvement over any other Southern White Dent Corn. There is only a very limited section in the South that grows the genuine Eureka corn and, therefore, the amount of seed that can be furnished is rather limited. There is frequently offered to the trade, corn under the name, Eureka, which is not the genuine. The seed we offer is grown especially for us under contract with the farmers who grow it in the only section of the South which produces the genuine Eureka corn. Our own employees see to the selection, sorting, loading and shipping, and we know we have the genuine Eureka.

The ears are very large with large broad, clear white, almost transparent grains, smooth except the indentations on top, which is characteristic of all dent varieties. The stalks grow to a greater height than any corn we have ever seen. It has been grown on the rich loam land of Ohio farms to a height of 18 feet. It has more leaf foliage than any other corn, which is almost tropical in its growth, dark green in color and is very productive of ears. Its enormous growth and great productiveness of leaf foliage and ears make it especially valuable for ensilage purposes, as it will produce more tonnage per acre than any other corn.

In the Northern States, Eureka, as a rule, will not mature before frost and, therefore, should be planted only for ensilage purposes. It is in a fit condition for harvesting for ensilage the early part of September. The seed we offer is the true Eureka, carefully cleaned, graded and tested. To those desiring a variety of corn that will produce an immense tonnage per acre, we recommend the genuine Eureka.

Prices: By mail, postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lbs.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lbs.) \$4.50; 2½ bu. (140 lbs.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.

GRIMM ALFALFA

The original Grimm Alfalfa was first produced in Carver County, Minnesota. It has undergone a natural cross with the common variety, which together with its exposure to numerous severe winters, which have eliminated the weaker plants, has made it one of the hardiest of our common strains of Alfalfa. Grimm Alfalfa was originally produced only in the State of Minnesota, but tests of the true variety now grown in the Dakotas, Montana and Idaho, indicate that the seed raised in these states is just as hardy and of equal value to that raised in Minnesota. The seed has become very popular in regions of cold winters and is now used not only in the Northwest but in the East, particularly in New York and New England. It is much harder than the ordinary kinds obtained from Kansas, Utah and the Southwestern States. It is the hardest known form of the cultivated plant. It endures extremely low temperature under the most adverse conditions with or without snow. It can be cut later in the fall than the common varieties and will stand pasturage better. It is cheaper than the common Alfalfa as it requires less seed per acre. Twenty pounds per acre is generally recommended where the common seed is sown. This amount is not necessary where the Grimm variety of seed is used, because of its large stooling habit. Where it is sown with barley, ten to twelve pounds per acre is sufficient. Because of its branch root system and its adaptability to wetter soil than other alfalfa and its ability to hold its stand and not thin out after the first severe winter, it is cheaper than the common alfalfa. We have only a limited amount of the genuine Grimm Alfalfa grown in the Northwest, at 50c per pound, not prepaid.

OHIO BEARDLESS BARLEY

This barley is as easily grown and handled as oats. It is an improved six rowed beardless variety. It is the earliest barley grown. Being beardless, it is pleasant to handle. Being almost twice as heavy as oats, it will produce more grain and feed per acre, which makes it a more profitable crop to raise. Its muscle and bone producing qualities make it a valuable feed for all live stock. It is an excellent crop to raise for a nurse crop for all grasses, especially alfalfa.

Sow as early in the spring as you can as frost will not hurt it. It is invariably a sure crop. It stands up better than any other grain and scarcely ever lodges even on the richest grain land. It has wonderful drouth resisting qualities and is not susceptible to rust in damp weather, which is so disastrous to oats.

The seed we offer this season is an exceptionally fine quality of a heavy yielding strain, being grown from hand picked seed in Northern Ohio, and Southern Michigan. It is carefully cleaned and is free from all foul weed seed.

Pk. 75c; bu. \$2.75; 2½ bu. to 10 bu., \$2.50 per bu. Larger quantities special prices. Bags free.

SPRING WHEAT

Marquis. In the Northwest spring wheat district Marquis wheat is now regarded as the finest of all varieties. It is a cross between Red Fife and acclimated hard Red Calcutta wheat. It is earlier than Red Fife and out-yields all other spring wheats wherever grown. In milling qualities and appearance, it is in a class by itself. Marquis wheat grades No. 1 almost every time. It has won the first prize for the best American wheat at all international shows. We offer Fancy, Northwestern Grown, True Stock. Write for price stating quantity wanted.

VEGETABLE SEEDS

We offer on the following pages a list of the reliable standard varieties of vegetable seeds, with some new sorts, which we consider of merit. Our descriptions of the varieties offered are based upon a careful observation of the different types under normal conditions, and wherever practicable and possible, we have given definite information as to the time of maturity. But, allowances must be made for conditions of soil, climate and mode of culture, as vegetables are much affected in their habit of growth of plant, size, form and quality of fruit, by these conditions.

ARTICHOKE

Large Green Globe. Grown for its flower heads which, cooked and eaten like Asparagus, furnish a very delicious vegetable. Plants are perfectly hardy and bear for a number of years. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c, by mail, postpaid.**

ASPARAGUS

Culture: As early in the spring as the soil will work up in good shape, sow seeds thinly in drills, one foot apart. When seedlings are 3 to 4 inches tall, thin them out to stand 2 or 3 inches apart in the row. Keep rows free from weeds by frequent cultivation. The following spring, prepare your permanent bed by applying plenty of well-rotted manure and some coarse salt which should be worked into the soil. Set your plants in shallow trenches, 6 inches apart in the row and do not cut the first year. Those who want Asparagus more quickly should set out two-year-old-roots at prices given below.

Palmetto A very early maturing and prolific variety, producing an abundance of early, large and deep green shoots of the best quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid. Roots, postpaid, \$1.50 per 100; by freight or express, not prepaid, \$1.00 per 100; \$6.50 per 1000.**

Barr's Mammoth The stalks are very large, sometimes nearly an inch in diameter and retain their thickness completely up to the top and have close long heads. They are quick growing, tender and of excellent quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid. Roots, postpaid, \$1.50 per 100; by freight or express, not prepaid, \$1.00 per 100; \$7.00 per 1000.**

Columbian Mammoth White This excellent variety furnishes shoots of exceptionally large size and of superior tenderness and flavor. The color is pure white until four to six inches above the surface. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid. Roots, postpaid, \$1.75 per 100; by freight or express, not prepaid, \$1.25 per 100; \$7.00 per 1000.**

Conover's Colossal The largest and most extensively used green variety. Shoots, bright green, sometimes tinged with purple at the top. Tender and of the best quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid. Roots, postpaid, \$1.50 per 100. By freight or express, not prepaid, \$1.00 per 100; \$6.00 per 1000.**

BEANS—DWARF OR BUSH

A packet will plant two fifteen foot rows. Two pounds contains enough seeds for a season's sowing in the home garden. **Culture:** When the weather is firmly settled and the soil is warm, plant bush beans in rows, 2 feet apart, with the seeds 4 inches apart in the row. Pole beans should be planted in hills, 3 feet apart each way, with 4 to 6 beans to the hill. Beans thrive best in good rich loam or clay, but too much manure encourages too rank a leaf growth to the detriment of the bearing of pods. Beans are shallow rooting plants and require but shallow cultivation. Hill plants slightly, it helps keep pods off the ground later on. Do not work among beans while foliage is wet—it spreads rust. Pick beans regularly and be careful not to jerk the plants unnecessarily when gathering the pods. Sow two fifteen foot rows every other week from May 15th to July 15th.

Beans by Parcel Post Prices given in this catalog for beans do not include postage, when ordered in larger quantities than packet, ½ pound or pound, except in the first three zones, where we deliver free up to 8 pounds at prices quoted. Buyers residing beyond third zone add postage at zone rates. See page 2 for parcel post rates.

GREEN-PODDED SORTS

Early Round Pod Red Valentine Very hardy and early. It germinates in cold ground where other sorts would not. An easy winner over all other varieties for market garden and home use. Pods average from four to four and one-half inches in length, medium green color, round, curved with crease in back, fleshy and tender, ripening early and uniformly. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c lb.**

Burpee's Stringless Green Podded Matures its handsome, perfectly round, saddlebacked pods within a few days after Red Valentine and they are nearly twice as large. They average 6 inches long, are of very attractive shape and color and perfectly stringless, even after they get quite old. A good, dependable yielder. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c lb.**

Long Yellow Six Weeks An old stand-by and favorite among gardeners on account of the hardiness of the plants, which are large, vigorous and productive. The pods are light green, about six inches long, straight and of handsome appearance. An excellent early variety of good quality. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c lb.**

Extra Early Refugee An excellent variety for early markets or home use. The pods are light green, of medium size, about five inches in length, round, slightly curved, fleshy and of fine quality. About ten days to two weeks earlier than the Late Refugee. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c lb.**

Bountiful The finest and earliest green podded sort. The vines are vigorous and exceptionally prolific and bear a long time loads of handsome, absolutely stringless, light green pods, averaging from six to seven inches long, straight, broad and flat. They are tender and brittle longer than most sorts. It is a most desirable early variety of snap beans for the home garden. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c lb.**

Refugee or 1000 to 1 A late or main crop sort. Valued for its continuous bearing, round fleshy pods, five inches long. Matures two weeks to ten days after Extra Early Refugee. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more 35c lb.**

Horticultural Dwarf Excellent quality as a shell bean, either green or dry. It can be used early as a snap bean. The matured pods are about five to five and one-half inches long, flat, thick and curved, yellow spotted with red. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 45c; by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c lb.**

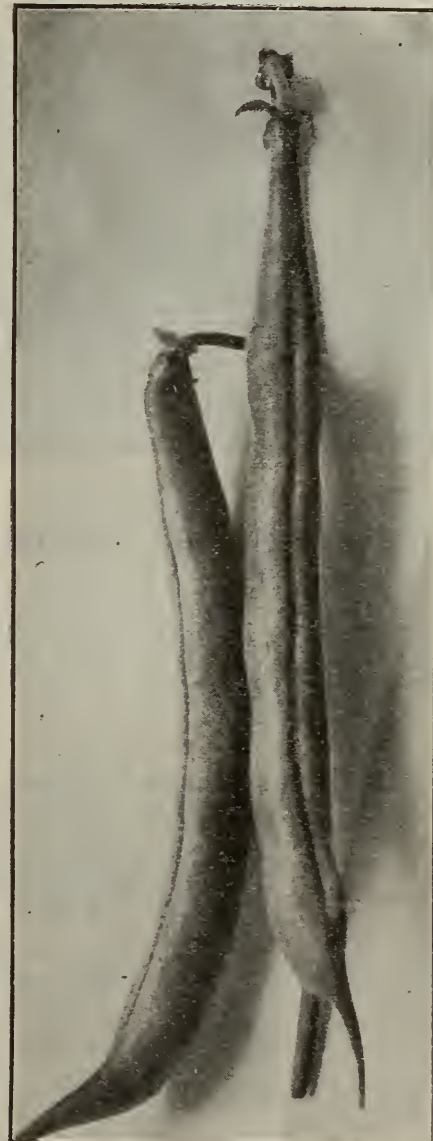
SHELL VARIETIES

White Kidney The beans are large, white, kidney shaped and of excellent quality for either green shelled or dry beans. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.**

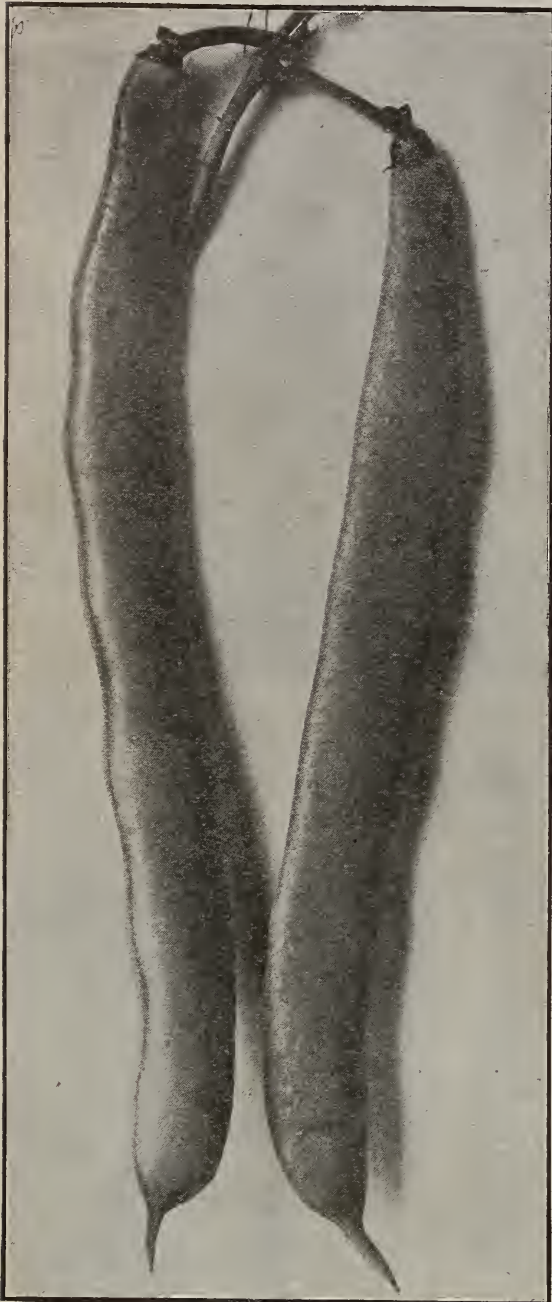
White Marrowfat An excellent sort both for green and shelled or dry beans. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.**

The Goddard, or Boston Favorite Particularly valuable as a shell Bean. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.**

White Navy or Boston Pea Bean No other bean approaches it in yield, quality and readiness to find sale in the market. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.**



Valentine



Wardwell Wax

BEANS

WAX PODDED BUSH—Continued

Burpee's New Kidney Wax It bears enormous crops of handsome, perfectly stringless, nearly straight, lemon yellow colored pods of choicest quality, averaging $6\frac{1}{2}$ to 7 inches long, about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, flat but thick through, generally borne in pairs, frequently two to three pairs of pods to one stem. One of the most prolific of all bush beans. Plants are vigorous, blight resisting and as near rust proof as any wax bean can be. Pkt. 15c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 30c; lb. 50c; by mail, post paid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 90c; 10 lbs. or more 40c lb.

Improved Rust Proof Golden Wax The well-known standard, handsome, hardy and productive. Pods straight, averaging 5 inches long, broad and thick through. Of attractive color, stringless while young, and of excellent table qualities. Ready for picking in about 75 days from date of planting. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

Prolific German Black Wax (Pencil Pod Strain.) A new and greatly improved strain of this popular type, producing handsome, slightly curved pods of pleasing, golden yellow color. Pods average 5 inches long, are round as a pencil, perfectly stringless and very brittle. Among the first that are ready for picking, being just slightly later than Wardwell's. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

Wardwell's Kidney Wax Decidedly the most popular wax-podded sort among market gardeners on account of its hardiness and high yielding qualities. Pods average 5 inches long, broad, stringless and of very good flavor. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.

Keeney's Rustless Golden Wax The only positively rust-proof wax-podded bean we know. In shape, the pods closely resemble Golden Wax. They are flat, fleshy, perfectly stringless and of pleasing light or waxy yellow color. The one objection usually cited against this sort are the tendrils which the plants produce. But considering the fact that these tendrils (8 to 10 inch upright runners) bear pods clear to the tips, we feel that Keeney's Rustless is a first class homegarden sort. It will outyield any other strain of Golden Wax. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more 30c per lb.

Davis White Wax Popular on account of its long slim pods and pure white seeds. If planted for "snap" beans, it should be picked while quite young. Very hardy and of great yielding qualities. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.

Dwarf Red Flageolet Wax The very large, fleshy pods are borne in great quantities. Quite hardy, rust proof and tender while young. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

Curries Rust Proof Golden Wax Slightly earlier than Improved Golden Wax, with straight, slim pods of handsome shape and color. Very prolific and stringless until quite old. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

BUSH LIMAS

These grow compact bushes 18 to 24 inches high and need no support. Of earlier maturity than the pole limas and easier to gather.

Burpee's Bush Lima Pods and beans are almost as large as those of the standard pole limas and it is considerably earlier than those. Pods are borne in clusters, are of good size and the beans are of excellent quality. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 45c; by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.

Fordhook Bush Lima The most perfect form to date of the well-known thick or "fat" potato lima. Plants are of stiffly erect growth, supporting the large clusters of well-shaped pods which are uniformly filled with from 4 to 5 thin-skinned, fat beans of finest flavor. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.

Wonder Bush An improved type of Burpee's Bush, being a little earlier and of uniformly dwarf, compact habit of growth. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.

Henderson's Bush Lima Of small size, as compared with the newer sorts, but of excellent quality and a great yielding sort. Bears during a long period. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

POLE BEANS

Old Homestead or Kentucky Wonder Most popular of all pole beans, bearing large clusters of long, bright green pods which are stringless while young. Vines will continue to bear for a long time if pods are gathered as fast as they become full size which averages $6\frac{1}{2}$ to 7 inches. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.

Lazy Wife The splendid, thick pods are produced in great masses and are entirely stringless. They average 5 inches long, are broad, brittle, very fleshy and of unsurpassed quality. Dry beans are elegant for winter use. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.

White Dutch Caseknife Bears long, green, flat pods early in the season. Good either as a "snapshort" or shell bean. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.

White Creaseback One of the earliest green-podded pole beans. The handsome pods are borne in clusters of 6 to 10, average 6 inches long, are perfectly round or saddlebacked and entirely stringless. The small, white beans are useful as shell beans during the winter. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.

Red Speckled Cut Short or Corn Hill The old, popular variety for planting among corn. Makes a good crop of short, tender, green pods without poles, the vines using the corn stalks as support. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.

Horticultural or Speckled Cranberry Good as either snap or shell bean. Pods 4 to 5 inches long, pale green, streaked with carmine. Seeds nearly round, splashed with red. Popular in the east. Pkt. 10c; $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.

BEANS—POLE—Continued

Early Golden Cluster Wax The most popular yellow-podded pole variety and the best for every purpose in the home gardens. Bears large clusters of handsome pods early in the season. Pods average 7 inches long, are broad, flat, but thick through, brittle and perfectly stringless until quite old. In color they vary from creamy white to deep golden yellow. Always of finest quality. Seeds thick, almost round, of pure white color. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more, 35c per lb.**

POLE LIMA

The plants of these are more tender even than those of other pole beans and seeds should not be planted until well toward end of May when all danger of night frosts is over. Plant edgewise, eye down, and do not cover too deeply in stiff, heavy soil.

Early Jersey Lima One of the earliest. Bears an abundance of 5 inch pods containing 4 to 5 beans of good size and excellent quality. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.**

King of the Garden The popular large podded standard variety of this class. Since the very vigorous plants make a large growth, not more than two plants should be grown in one hill. This will also cause plants to bear earlier. As a rule, the large pods grow in pairs, average 5 to 6 inches long, are broad and well-filled. Beans are very large and average 4 to a pod. They are thin-skinned, white with a green tinge and of excellent quality. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.**

Large Mammoth White Lima Produces clusters of fine large pods rather late in the season for which reason it is not adapted to northern sections. Pods average 5 inches long and are well filled with from 4 to 5 beans of good flavor. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.**

Ford's Mammoth The pods are medium dark green, very large, 6 to 7 inches long, broad and flat, filled with 5 to 7 good beans, edible green or dry. This is the largest and latest variety of Pole Lima Beans and is a great favorite with home gardeners generally. **Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 28c per lb.**

BEET

One packet will sow 20 ft. of row, one ounce 75 ft. of row, one ounce each of an early and late sort are enough for the average homegarden.

Culture: Sow beets in rows, one inch deep, with 18 to 24 inches between the rows. After covering seeds, walk over the rows to press soil down firmly. This produces quick and even germination. When seedlings are 3 to 4 inches tall, thin them out to stand 3 to 4 inches apart in the row. This is important if you want well-developed roots quickly. For a constant supply sow 15 ft. rows repeatedly from early spring until July 1. During hot, dry June or July weather, seeds should be planted deeper and watered well immediately after planting, to give seedlings a strong start.

Early Eclipse A popular market gardeners' beet as well as a favorite for the home garden. Remarkably fine, smooth form and free from stringy roots, small top and rapid grower with a deep blood red color, which it retains fully after being cooked. Extra fine quality, sweet and tender and a very heavy cropper. Its handsome appearance makes it an easy seller. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00 by mail, postpaid.**

Early Blood Red Turnip It is thick through, flesh is of good color and firm texture. Sown early in June, it makes an excellent sort for fall use. Sweet flesh of crisp, tender quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.**

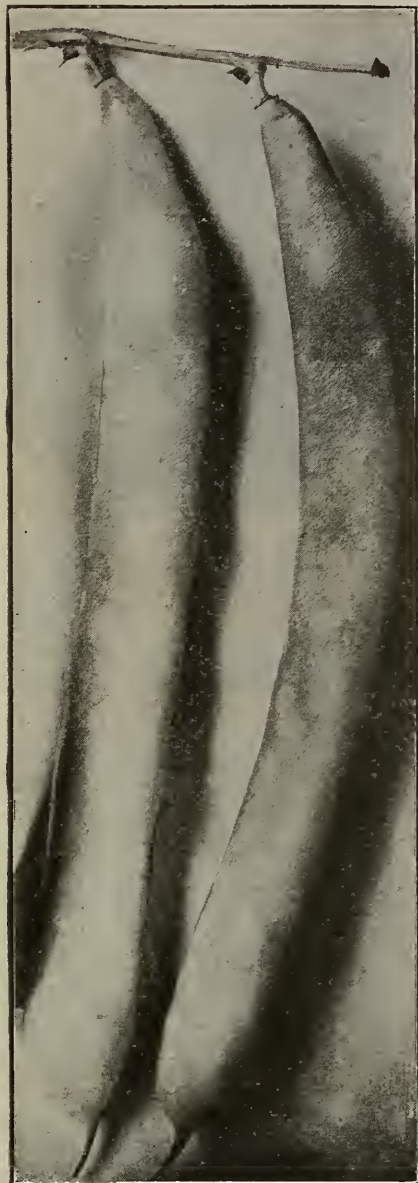
Edmand's Early Blood Turnip Choice for second early or main crop. Roots are almost globe shaped, with dark red skin and purplish red flesh showing prominent light pink zones. Flesh is crisp and of sweet flavor. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.**

Detroit Dark Red Slightly later than the extra early turnip shaped sorts. Roots mature about the same time as Crosby's Egyptian. The beets are almost globular in shape. The flesh is of a deep blood red color, showing zones of slightly different shades of red, sweet, tender and fine grained, without any trace of woodiness or stringy tendencies. The tops are small and grow upright so that more bunches can be grown on an acre. This variety on account of its unusual attractive appearance and small tap roots, has become very popular with the market gardener, desirable for bunching or canning. One of the finest all round main crop beets in cultivation. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.**

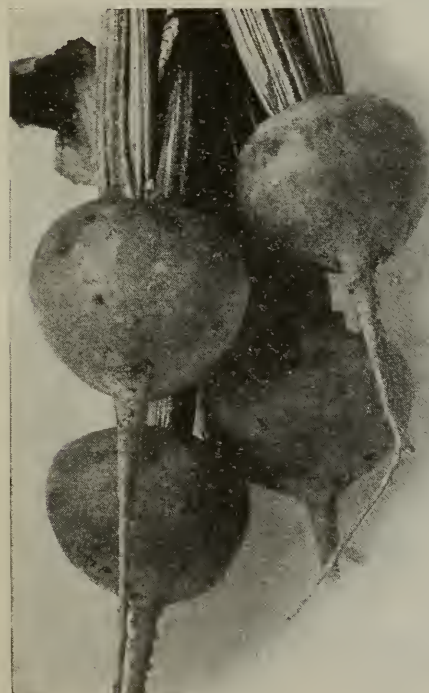
Crosby's Egyptian One of the finest early beets for home and market gardeners. In general appearance it resembles Extra Early Egyptian, but the roots are thicker through, and reach larger size as quickly as the flat turnip type. In our trial grounds it produced marketable roots, 2 inches in diameter, in 55 days from the date of planting. In 60 days it matured one-third of the crop. Crosby's Egyptian is of good shape and color. Skin is smooth, the flesh is sweet, tender and of elegant flavor. Our strain is unexcelled. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Improved Early Egyptian Roots are of decided turnip shape, dark red with dark, purplish red flesh and lighter zones. A most profitable sort for market growers. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.**

Early Bassano This second early variety when young is very sweet and tender. It is an excellent variety for the table, being especially adapted for use as greens. The tops are large, the roots attain a large size, are light red in color and flattened turnip-shaped with rather heavy tap. The flesh is pink zoned with creamy white. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.**



Golden Cluster



Crosby's Egyptian

BEET—Continued

Crimson Globe

A handsome second early or main crop variety. Medium uniform in size, about 10 inches around. Globe shaped, perfectly smooth, free from fibrous roots, having only a slender tap root. Foliage is small and of a rich purple bronze color. The leaves grow from a very small crown in the top of the bulb. Rich, blood red flesh, sweet, tender and never stringy. A splendid sort, equal to the Detroit for home use. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

Columbia Blood

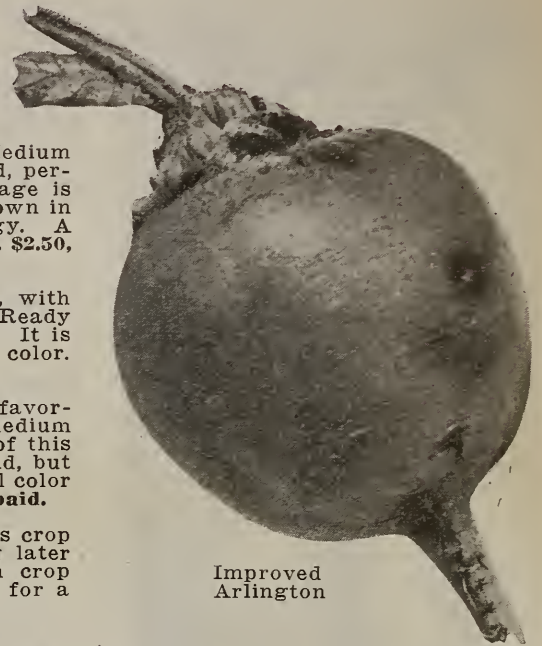
This is a distinct Beet of a handsome turnip shape, with smooth skin and deep blood-red flesh of finest quality. Ready to use very early, as soon as the well-known Egyptian, but of better quality. It is remarkably thoroughbred. Tops are uniformly small, and of a rich, bronzy color. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Arlington, or Rawson's Boston Market

A great favorite, of medium size and a dark, rich, blood-red color. One of the strongest points in favor of this variety is the fact that it does not get bitter and stringy when it is a little old, but is sweet and tender at all times. Its grand quality, uniform shape and beautiful color leave nothing to be desired. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Lentz Blood Turnip

In our trial grounds it matured 20 per cent of its crop in 65 days from sowing the seeds, thus proving later than either Crosby's, Detroit Dark Red or Edmand's. It is really a main crop variety. The roots grow to quite large size and stay in "fit" table condition for a long time. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.



Improved
Arlington

Half Long Blood

One of the best for late fall and winter use. Reaches desirable table size quite late, but is of firm texture and therefore a good keeper. Roots are of uniformly attractive shape, with black red skin and flesh of finest quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Long Smooth Blood

When fully developed roots average 10 inches long by 3½ inches in diameter at the top. They are almost parsnip-shaped, have firm, sweet, very dark flesh and make ideal pickles. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

SWISS CHARD OR SPINACH BEET

This is a vegetable, which has only within recent years received that degree of attention which it deserves. For the little care and space required to grow it, it will give maximum returns, yielding a constant crop from July to winter.

Large Ribbed White

As shown here, is a variety that should be grown in every home garden. It does not form any beet roots but is grown for its handsome foliage, which furnishes excellent greens. The leaves, when fully developed, average 6 inches across, by 12 inches long, are of green color which stands in striking contrast to the strong white midribs or "chards". The leafy portion of the plant is good for greens throughout the summer—it never grows tough. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Lucullus

A greatly improved form of foliage beet which is steadily increasing in popularity. It differs from common Swiss Chard by having decidedly savoyed or "crinkled" leaves of pleasing creamy-yellow color. The thick midribs or chards are very crisp, brittle and of finest flavor when served with a cream dressing, like Asparagus. The leafy portion of plants is served like Spinach. Try this unique new spinach beet in your 1918 garden. Pkt. 10c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.

MANGEL WURZEL BEET

Five Pounds Will Plant One Acre.

Culture: These are usually sown in drills, 2½ to 3 feet apart, so as to permit of horse cultivation. The plants should stand at least 6 inches apart in the row. Sow from early in June until about the first week in July and cultivate freely to encourage rapid development. Harvest before hard frosts injure the roots. For stockmen and dairy farmers we know of no finer crop to furnish feed during the winter when green crops are scarce. They keep the stock healthy and increase the flow of milk.

Norbiton Giant or Jumbo Red

Roots grow to be 18 to 24 inches long and often average 8 to 10 inches in diameter. They have a slim neck and blunt root, flesh is white, tinged with red. They grow nearly half above the ground and are easily harvested. Also called Mammoth Long Red, Colossal and Monarch. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Golden Tankard

Roots grow fully as large as those of preceding sort, but average even heavier on account of their ovoid shape. They are usually larger near the base than above the ground. Roots greenish gray above, orange yellow below the soil. Flesh yellow, zoned with white and very juicy. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Champion Yellow or Orange Globe

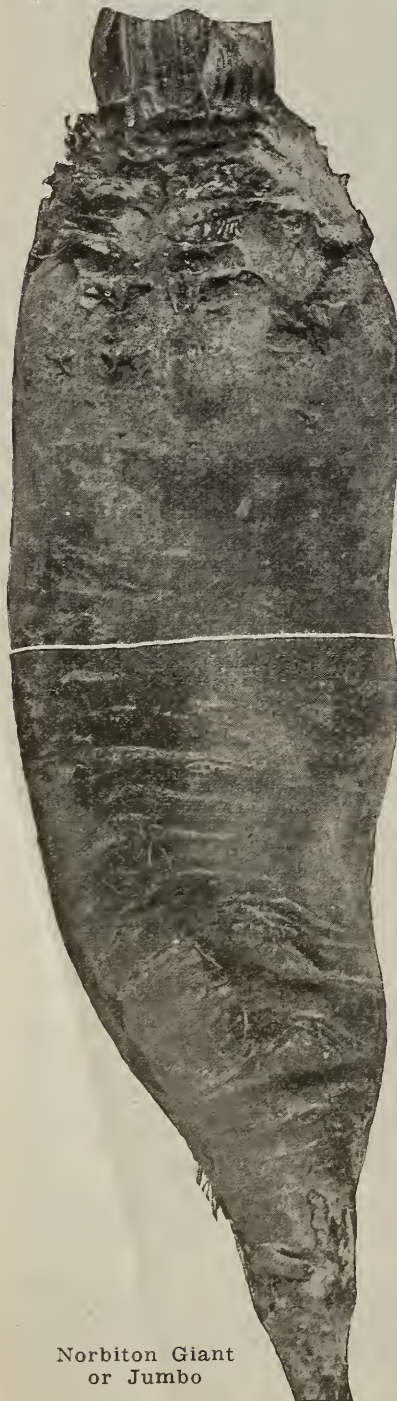
A great producer of globe-shaped roots which average from 6 to 8 inches in diameter both ways. White flesh with lemon yellow zones. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Yellow Leviathan

This is an exceedingly productive variety, growing about one-half out of the ground and very easily harvested. They are long spindle shaped, tapering from the middle to each end. The color is light gray tinged with brown above ground, yellow below. The flesh is white, sometimes slightly tinged with yellow. The tops are green and comparatively small. The roots have less tendency to become woody than most sorts. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Giant Half Sugar

Contains a very high percentage of sugar. Roots wedge-shaped, nearly a foot long, by five inches in diameter when fully grown. Skin greenish gray above the ground shading to white toward tip of root. Grows nearly half above the ground and is easily harvested. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.



Norbiton Giant
or Jumbo

BEET—SUGAR

While these do not grow as large as the Mangels, they contain a vastly larger percentage of sugar which, in the end, determines the feeding value. Acre for acre they yield as much nutritive energy as the largest Mangels. They may be grown closer together than the Mangels when they will yield a larger number of roots per acre. The **Giant Half Sugar Mangel**, described as the last sort on preceding page, will be found to be more on the order of a Sugar Beet and, as such, will yield exceptionally nutritious feed. The best soil for sugar beets is a rich, friable, sandy or clay loam. Rich mucky soil will often give an immense yield of roots, which though excellent for feed, are of little value for sugar making. Plant early in the spring in drills, 2 to 2½ feet apart, and about 1 inch apart in the row, covering with about 1½ inches of fine soil firmly pressed down. Cultivate frequently. When about 3 inches high, begin thinning and continue at intervals until the roots stand about 10 inches apart.

Vilmorin's Improved Sugar The most famous of its class, containing, under favorable circumstances as high as 15% of sugar. Yields of ten to fifteen tons of roots per acre are common. Skin gray, flesh white, of uniform, elongated topshape. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Klein Wanzleben This kind is cultivated on a larger scale than any other Sugar Beet. The root is conical, straight and even, quite large at the head and rapidly tapering. It is a heavy yielder, and contains 13 to 15 per cent of sugar. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Lane's Improved Imperial Sugar Beet An improvement on the French Sugar Beet. The most profitable, popular and productive variety of Sugar Beets in cultivation. For feeding cattle, sheep and swine it has no equal. This Beet will yield from 30 to 40 tons per acre, at a cost of 5c per bushel. It is one of the best adapted to the soil and climate of the United States, and most valuable of any for stock feeding purposes. The beets grow to large size, and are of perfect shape. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**



Brussels Sprouts

BROCCOLI

One packet provides enough plants for the homegarden. One ounce produces about 3000 plants.

Culture: As a coarse type of Cauliflower, Broccoli requires about the same general treatment as all the members of the Cabbage family. Sow seeds thinly in shallow drills as early as the ground can be put in fit condition to receive seeds. Transplant in due time in rich soil, plants 2 feet apart each way. Requires a cool, moist climate for best development.

White Cape The hardy vigorous plants are easily grown. The rather loose heads are compact and of good quality. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.**

BRUSSELS SPROUTS

One packet provides enough plants for the homegarden. One ounce produces about 3000 plants.

Culture: Since this is another member of the Cabbage family, the same general directions as given below, apply to Brussels Sprouts. These are tall, upright plants, are grown for the numerous "rosettes" or sprouts which resemble miniature cabbages and are placed all around the main stem of the plant.

Half Dwarf Paris Market Probably the most widely grown sort and one that is found generally useful throughout the country. The strongly erect plants carry many "sprouts" which are regularly disposed among the leaf stalks. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 70c; lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.**

CABBAGE

One packet of each, an early, mid-season and late sort, will produce sufficient plants for early, fall and winter use. One ounce provides 3000 plants.

Culture: Cabbage does well on a great variety of soils, but in every case, the land should be heavily manured and deeply dug or plowed. Cool, moist weather is necessary during at least part of the growing season in order that the plants may "head." Seeds for earliest crops are usually sown in hotbeds during March, the seedlings are transplanted to cold frames in April, are gradually hardened and set out into the garden or field as soon as the ground is fit.

For fall and winter use, sow midseason and late varieties along in May, in drills in the open ground, seeds about one-half inches deep in light soils, shallower in heavier land. When seedlings are 3 to 4 inches tall, thin them out to stand 3 to 4 inches apart in the row. This will give you a sturdier lot of plants to start with. Along middle of June, immediately after a good soaking shower, set your plants two feet apart each way. If the soil is poor, put a shovel full of well rotted manure in the bottom of each hole where plants are to grow.

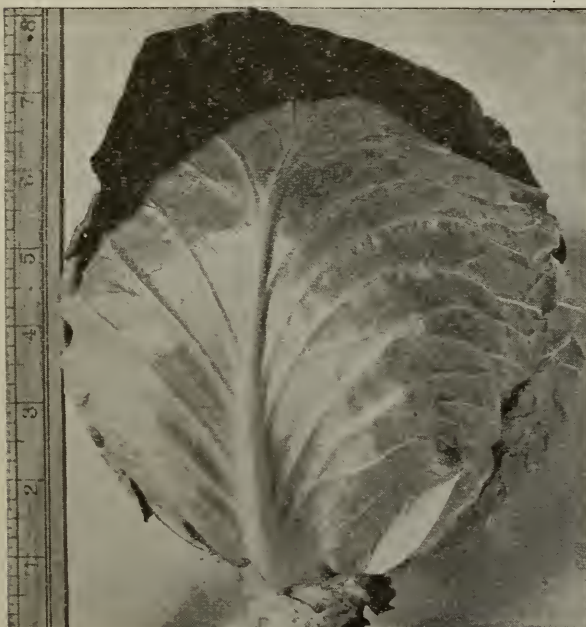
Cultivate frequently and thoroughly. Use tobacco dust and slugshot against insects and worms. If heads of late varieties begin to burst prematurely, push them over to one side and break some of the feeding roots.

EARLIEST POINTED AND ROUND HEADED SORTS

Copenhagen Market Those who grow for early market, as well as the private gardener, desiring an extra early round headed cabbage, should not overlook this excellent variety. It is the earliest and largest of the round headed sorts. It matures about the same time as the Early Jersey Wakefield. The heads are solid and large in size, weighing from 10 to 12 pounds, and are grown upon a remarkably short stem. One of its chief features is compactness. Its leaves, which are light green, are dish shaped and folded together in a remarkably compact and solid form. Its habit of growth allows of its being planted closer together than other varieties. It matures so uniformly that the entire crop can be harvested at one time and thus clear the field for other crops. Its earliness, uniform ripening, compact growth, large heads and high quality has made it the standard of all other early varieties. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Early Jersey Wakefield This cabbage, though introduced years ago, is still the most popular of any of the extra early pointed headed sorts for growing in the home garden or for the market. On account of its compact erect growth, it can be grown closer together than the larger spreading sorts. The heads are pyramidal in shape, having a blunted or rounded peak, small outside foliage, very solid, fine texture and sweet. It frequently matures in 100 days from seed sowing. It thrives under unfavorable soil and weather conditions and is as dependable a cropper as the best of them. Quality, mild and tender. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.40; lb. \$5.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Early Winnigstadt Of about the same size as Jersey Wakefield, but the plant is of darker texture and the heads are harder. A sure "header" even under unfavorable weather conditions and very popular account of its great solidity. On account of the dark bluish texture of the foliage, insects do not bother this sort as much as some others. In great favor among "Kraut" makers. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**



Copenhagen Market

CABBAGE

EARLIEST POINTED AND ROUND HEADED SORTS—Continued



Glory of Enkhuizen

Glory of Enkhuizen (See illustration.) An exceptionally fine, semi-round early sort. Plants grow to quite large size, having dark green, glossy, rather spreading outside leaves; toward the center they assume a lighter shade of green, while the head proper is of pleasing yellowish white color. Well-developed heads average 10 inches across by 6½ to 7 inches deep through. They are very solid, fine grained and have a very small core. Glory of Enkhuizen is of exceptionally fine, mild flavor, tender and has very small ribs. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Charleston Wakefield A few days later than Early Jersey Wakefield, requiring about ten days more time to reach marketable size. The head is slightly more rounded, solid, a good keeper of fine quality and a splendid shipper. As it matures immediately after the earliest varieties and produces fully twice the crop, it is highly esteemed everywhere by market gardeners. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Allhead Early (See illustration.) Until the arrival of Copenhagen Market this was the earliest of the round headed sorts. Produces handsome, solid, heavy, semi-round heads in 120 days from date of sowing seed. Of very uniform shape and size, dependable header and of first-class quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25 lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Early Flat Dutch Heads thick through, but flat. The compact plants have short stems, grow to good size and "finish" the heads a few days ahead of "Early Summer" described next. Heads are solid, firm and the quality is good. An early standard for both home gardening and trucking. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.**

MIDSEASON VARIETIES

Henderson's Early Summer Stands summer heat better without bursting than most other sorts described above. Plants have rather spreading outer leaves, with a peculiar bluish tinge. Heads are compact, solid, round or slightly flattened. A good keeper for so early a sort and well-liked among Kraut makers on account of its solidity. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Henderson's Succession In our trial grounds this produced full-sized heads 5 days to a week after All Seasons which it very much resembles. Every plant makes a head and every head is of good size, firm and solid. A good keeper and dependable sort for either market or home garden. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**

All Seasons Well-named since it is good for either summer, fall or winter use. With us it produced large, heavy, handsome heads in 130 to 135 days from date of planting. This is only a few days after Early Summer and the heads are much larger. Remarkable for its heat resisting quality. Plants large, with spreading outer leaves but compact, solid heads. One of the best, allround sorts, a dependable "header," good keeper and of excellent table quality. A great favorite among home gardeners as well as truckers. (See illustration.) **Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**

WINTER VARIETIES

Danish Ballhead, Imported (Also sold under the name of Hollander.) This is the standard winter sort for a large portion of the eastern states. For best development it should be planted in strong, deeply tilled soil and where the weather is cool and there is a sufficient amount of moisture, this sort will produce immense crops. Heads are nearly round in shape and uniformly solid. (See illustration on page 13.)

For shipment to distant markets Danish Ballhead is absolutely without a rival. It may be stored in pits and will come out firm in the spring. Our imported strain of this excellent stand-by has proved to be thoroughly dependable in all sections. Last season's trials convinced us that it is among the most thoroughbred obtainable in this country. Since American strains of Danish Ballhead do not compare favorably with our choice imported stocks, we have discontinued to offer them and sell only the choicest produced in Denmark. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Burpee's Surehead The most popular strain of the Late Flat Dutch type and one of the most reliable main crop sorts. Not as particular in regard to soil and weather conditions as the Danish Ballheads. Forms large, compact, decidedly flattened heads which often weigh 10 to 12 pounds under ordinary cultivation. Plants are strong, vigorous and upright maturing the very solid heads in 150 to 160 days from date of sowing seeds. A good keeping sort, also stands shipping to perfection. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**

The Lupton The heads are unusually deep, similar to the Hollander or Danish. It is a strong, but not a coarse grower; dark green in color, and fine grained; a good keeper. The hardest heading Cabbage ever grown. This is the unanimous endorsement of the best gardeners in America. A market gardeners' main crop Cabbage. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50.**

Improved Autumn King Cabbage An entirely distinct variety and one of the best keepers. It produces enormous solid heads of that dark shade of green that is most desirable in a Cabbage, and has such small outer leaves that it can be planted much closer than the ordinary late sorts, and can be relied upon to produce a greater weight of crop per acre from the fact of its producing so few outer leaves and going all to head. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.**



Allhead Early



All Seasons

Slug Shot is sure death to cabbage worms and can be used without a particle of danger. 5 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. 85c. Not prepaid.

CABBAGE

WINTER VARIETIES—Continued

Large Late, or Premium Flat Dutch The standard winter sort in those sections where soil conditions do not favor the Danish Ball-heads. It will adapt itself better to different soils and climates than any other late Cabbage and will yield big returns from even a moderately rich soil, if given a reasonable amount of cultivation. Plants are of spreading habit, heads are deep through, decidedly flattened on top and average, when fully developed, 10 to 12 inches in diameter after trimming. Unrivalled as a winter keeper, solid and exceptionally heavy for its size, well developed heads weighing 15 to 20 pounds. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.

Toledo Large Late Drumhead This is one of our standard late maturing varieties. Large, solid head, with very short stem; grows very compactly. Heads frequently attain 20 to 30 pounds. We highly recommend this great Cabbage to all; always reliable as a header and noted for its excellent quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50; by mail postpaid.

SAVOY CABBAGES

Netted Savoy This is the finest of the Savoy class, and a general favorite. Heads large, very solid and compact, of yellowish-green color, and like all other of the Savoy varieties is of excellent flavor, far surpassing that of any other late cabbage. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.

Drumhead Savoy Quite distinct on account of its crumpled or "savoyed" leaves. The most popular of this class and particularly valued by home gardeners who esteem quality above all else. Matures in about 175 days from date of planting. Large head, almost round. Keeps well if handled carefully. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.

RED CABBAGES

Extra Early Dark Red Erfurt The earliest and finest red. A useful sort for pickling. Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.

Mammoth Rock Red Of distinct bluish red appearance, deep red within, when cut. Largely used for pickling and slaw. This is the largest of this type and the surest to "head". Matures later than any sort on our list, but forms large, solid heads that keep well. Of rather stronger flavor than the white cabbages. Pkt. 5c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.

CAULIFLOWER

One packet will provide ample plants for the home garden, one ounce produces about 3000 plants.

Culture: The most highly prized member of the cabbage family, valued for the delicacy of its flavor. To do well, it must have rich soil, a cool climate and plenty of moisture. Several applications of liquid manure throughout the growing season will help produce splendid heads. To help blanching them, it is customary to draw the inside leaves over the heads after they are well developed. For general planting directions, etc., read cultural direction for cabbage.

Early Snowball The most widely grown for early crop and perhaps the most thoroughly bred of all early sorts. Readily adapts itself to a great variety of soils and climatic conditions. Forms uniformly white heads of good size and stays solid a long time. May also be grown for main crop. Pkt. 20c; ¼ oz. 75c; ½ oz. \$1.35; oz. \$2.25; ¼ lb. \$8.00, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Early Dwarf Erfurt One of the earliest varieties; small-leaved dwarf, for forcing; producing very solid, pure white heads of the finest quality; about 15 inches high. Do not confound this variety with the cheaper Early Dwarf Erfurt. Pkt. 20c; ½ oz. \$1.25; oz. \$2.00; ¼ lb. \$7.00, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Early Paris One of the earliest varieties in cultivation. Very dwarf; large, white, compact heads of finest quality. Pkt. 10c; ½ oz. 40c; oz. 70c; ¼ lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.

Page-Philipps' Sure Crop The surest heading main crop sort. Dependable under all conditions and a reliable producer of fancy heads which are large, solid, and of finest table qualities. Pkt. 15c; ¼ oz. 70c; oz. \$2.00; ¼ lb. \$7.50, by mail, postpaid.

Danish Giant or Dry Weather A late sort, noted especially for its heat resisting qualities and its ability to endure drouth. Highly recommended for high, dry altitudes and where conditions generally are not the best for this vegetable. It is in such cases where "Dry Weather" surpasses any other Cauliflower. Pkt. 20c; ¼ oz. 75c; oz. \$2.25; ¼ lb. \$8.00, by mail, postpaid.

Veitch's Autumn Giant The latest sort on our list. Quite valuable as a producer of exceptionally large, very firm white heads of good quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Large Late Algiers A splendid late variety; very popular with canners and market gardeners. Seldom fails to produce large white heads. Pkt. 10c; oz. 75c; ¼ lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.

CAULIFLOWER PLANTS We expect to have a splendid lot of the "Snowball" variety. Prices. By mail, 100, \$1.75. By express, 100, \$1.25; 1,000, \$9.00.



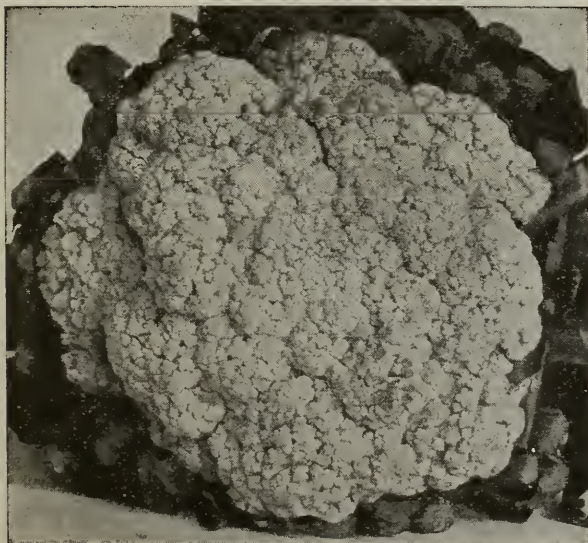
Danish Ball Head



Premium Flat Dutch

CABBAGE PLANTS

Early varieties, ready April 10th. Late sorts, June 1st. Our plants are grown from the best imported and American grown seed. By mail, postpaid, 100 \$1.75. Express, 100, \$1.25; 1,000, \$9.00.



Snowball Cauliflower

CARROT

One packet will sow 20 ft. of row, one ounce to 150 ft. of row, three pounds to an acre.

Culture. As early in the spring as the ground can be worked, sow seeds thinly in rows, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch deep with 18 to 24 inches between the rows. Thin out seedlings to stand 2 to 4 inches apart in the row, according to variety, and hoe freely and deeply. For a succession, sow 15 feet of row every other week up to June 15th. The large sorts for stock feeding should be given more room in the row as well as between the rows.

Ox Heart or Guerande Produces handsome, short thick roots, 3 inches long by $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 inches in diameter in 65 days from date of planting, thus proving earlier than Scarlet Horn. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 70c; lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.

Danvers Half Long The standard market sort in all parts of the country and also a great favorite in the home-garden since it readily thrives in a great variety of soils. When fully grown, roots average 6 to 8 inches long by $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter, are uniformly smooth, tapering gradually toward the root, with a blunt finish. Of about the same season as Chantenay but a heavier yielder in tons per acre. Flesh deep orange, crisp and tender. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 70c; lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.

Early Scarlet Horn One of the earliest and a great favorite in the home-garden. Roots, when fully grown, average 3 inches long by 2 inches in diameter, are decidedly blunt or stump-rooted and are of good, sweet flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Long Orange The latest sort on our list, growing to quite large size and is therefore often used for stock-feeding purposes. Will yield surprising crops in 90 days from date of planting and the roots will prove quite palatable while young. Of splendid, deep orange color. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Chantenay or Model When fully developed, roots are 6 inches long by 2 inches in diameter, gradually tapering to a point. One of the choicest for the home-garden. Flesh orange red, sweet and tender. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 70c; lb. \$2.25, by mail, postpaid.

CARROTS FOR STOCK FEEDING

These grow to very much larger size than above sorts and, on rich ground, bear immense crops of roots which will provide a valuable variety of feed for dairy cows during the winter.

Improved Short White Under favorable conditions this will out-yield any other sort. Roots, when fully developed average 4 inches across the top, by 7 to 9 inches long. They gradually taper toward root tip. Skin creamy white, flesh pure white. Of great feeding value and an enormous yielder per acre. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Large White Belgian Averages a little longer than preceding sort and matures a little later. Requires a deep, rich soil for best results. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Large Yellow Belgian Differs from the white sorts in color only, having flesh of a deep, lemon, yellow color. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

CELERY

One packet produces sufficient plants for the home-garden. One ounce produces 10,000 plants.

Culture: Celery is particularly useful in the home garden to succeed early crops. Sow seeds early in May in a spent hotbed or cold-frame or in shallow boxes indoors. It is slow to germinate and requires cool, moist soil and weather for best results. As soon as the seedlings are making the third pair of leaves, transplant them to stand 4 inches apart each way and give ample water. When plants get 6 to 8 inches tall and just after a good rain trim them back and set on a rich piece of ground, 6 to 8 inches apart in the row with 2 to 3 feet between the rows. Plenty of water, liberal cultivation and rich soil are essential to success with Celery which should be gradually hilled to blanch properly.

Golden Self Blanching The plants are of compact, erect growth, hence easily blanch. Fully developed stalks form large, handsome bunches 18 to 20 inches tall. The individual stems are broad, thick, of a golden yellow, brittle and crisp. Golden Self Blanching should be used quickly because, on account of its great brittleness, it is not a first-class keeper. The choicest stalks are raised from French grown seed, not obtainable at present in large quantities except at a prohibitive cost. Pkt. 15c; oz. \$1.00; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.

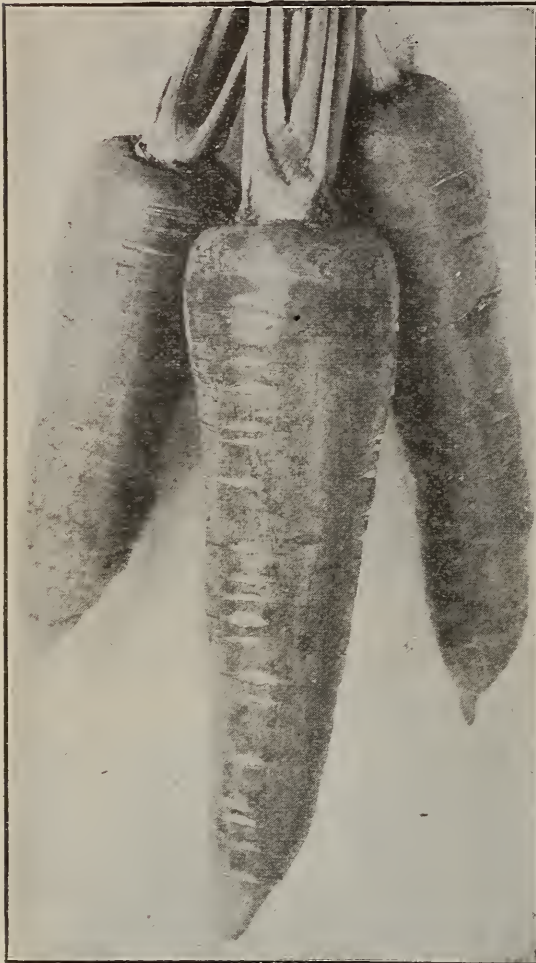
American Grown Golden Self Blanching Will probably answer every purpose in the home-garden. While stalks are not as uniformly handsome as those from French seed, they grow to a good size quickly and blanch easily. A green or hollow stalk is occasionally found in this strain. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.00, by mail, postpaid.

Boston Market The standard fall and early winter sort in New England markets. Of fair size, easily blanched and of rich, nutty flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.25, by mail, postpaid.

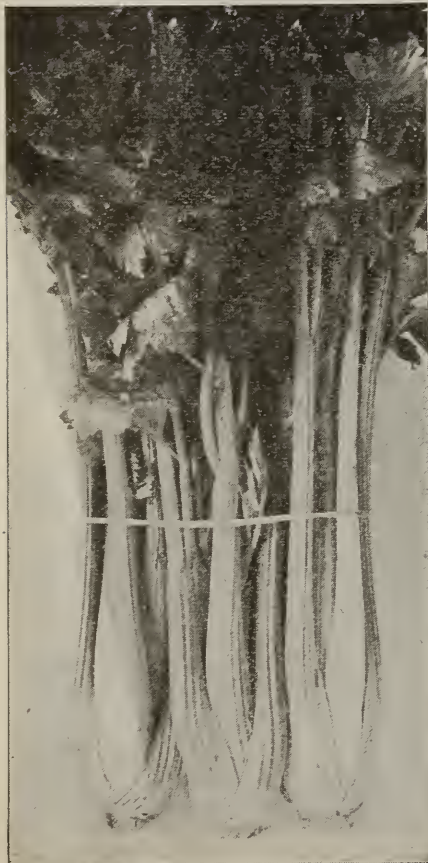
White Plume As early as the preceding sort and even easier to blanch. The plants are very light green and the leaves are almost white at the tips. As the plants develop, the inner stalks assume lighter shades and a few days of hilling will usually finish the blanching. Should be used quickly. Of only fair quality as compared with Golden Self Blanching, but a favorite in the home-garden because it is so easily grown and blanched. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.25, by mail, postpaid.

Giant Dwarf White Solid This is the sort that made Kalamazoo famous for Celery of unequalled quality. It is also sold as Dwarf Large Ribbed and Kalamazoo White Solid. The plants form medium sized bunches, stalks of which are solid, crisp and tender. It blanches easily and keeps well. A midseason sort maturing in early fall. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.25, by mail, postpaid.

Dwarf Golden Heart A distinct variety of sturdy dwarf habit. It is solid, an excellent keeper, and of fine nutty flavor. When blanched the heart is light yellow, making it an exceedingly showy and desirable variety. Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.



Danvers



Golden Self-Blanching

CELERY—Continued



Emperor

EMPEROR There is no variety of celery that can equal the Emperor. It surpasses the old standard Giant Pascal and all other winter varieties. It is easier to blanch than the tall growing sorts, being of the dwarf type, averaging about eighteen inches in height. The blanched part of the stalk will measure about nine inches in length. The stalks are smooth, large and very thick, some measuring more than one-half inch through, the blanched outer stalks being a pure white and the center ones yellow, of a decidedly delicious nutty flavor and crisp. The bunches are solid, of an attractive appearance. A very desirable sort to raise for winter marketing. Pkt. 15c; 2 pkts. 25c; ½ oz. 40c; oz. 75c, by mail, postpaid.

Winter Queen Of medium height, but stout and thick, with a larger heart than most other sorts. Of fine quality, and an excellent keeper. Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 90c; lb. \$3.00, by mail, postpaid.

Giant Pascal The standard large green variety for fall and winter use and perhaps a better keeper than any. Stalks are thick, brittle and of a rich, nutty flavor, unsurpassed by any other sort. Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 90c; lb. \$3.25, by mail, postpaid.

CELERICAC Sow early in the Spring in light, rich soil; transplant in May into beds. Grown exclusively for its roots, which make an excellent salad. Also used for seasoning meats and soups.

Prague Giant. Of fine flavor and large size. Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

CELERY PLANTS By mail, per 100 \$1.75. By express, 100, \$1.25; 1,000, \$9.00.

CHERVIL Aromatic herb. The young leaves are used in soups or salads. Sow thinly in May in drills half an inch deep, one foot apart. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

CHIVES Are very hardy and perennial members of the onion family. They are grown exclusively for their tops, which are used for flavoring. Pkt. 10c; oz. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

CRESS OR PEPPER GRASS Sow as early in the spring as the ground can be put in gardening condition. Fine mixed with spinach. Also good with lettuce.

Green Curled. Handsomely fringed and curled leaves. Goes to seed quickly. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c, by mail, postpaid.

True Water Cress. Scatter seeds thinly along margins of creeks or banks or rivers quite close to the water line. Or start seeds in a box, keeping soil quite moist. Set seedlings one foot apart each way, where they are to grow. Fine for salad and garnishing. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c; ¼ lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

WITLOOF-CHICORY A delicious salad that may be grown in a warm cellar during the winter months from roots produced during the summer. Sow seeds in the spring in your garden, in rows 18 inches to 2 feet apart, and thin out plants to stand 4 inches apart in the row. Dig the parsnip-shaped roots in the fall, cut off tops and store away in a cool place. When wanted for forcing, prepare a deep box or frame with rich soil, setting roots 2 inches apart in the row, 10 to 12 inches deep. Cover with light soil or mulch with manure and cut off young shoot which are a delicacy served with French dressing. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

CORN SALAD OR FETTICUS A hardy winter salad, the small leaves being served like lettuce during the cool early spring months. It does not succeed well during warm weather. Sow in drills from August 1st to last of October. Will mature in six to eight weeks. After freezing weather sets in protect with thin mulch of hay or straw. Large seeded. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid.

CORN

SWEET OR TABLE VARIETIES

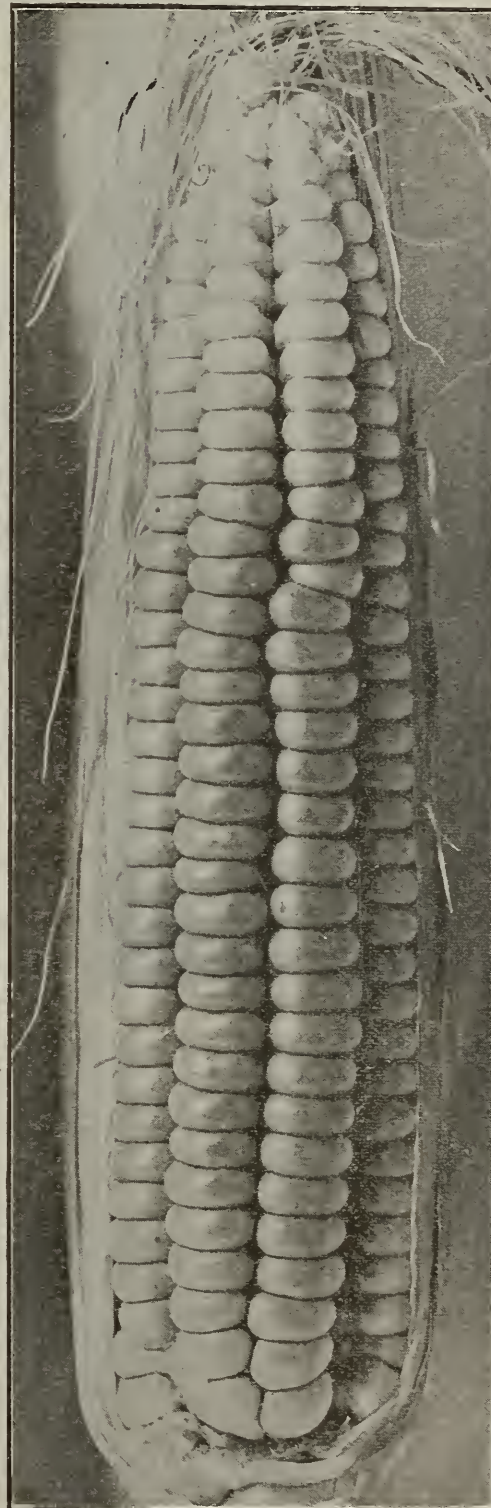
One packet will plant two 15 ft. rows. 12 lbs. will plant one acre in hills.

Culture: As soon as the weather is settled and the soil is warm, sow in rows 2½ ft. apart, dropping the kernels 4 inches apart in the row. When plants are 8 to 10 inches tall pull out the weakest ones, letting the strong ones grow about one foot apart. Hoe freely, remove all suckers, and hill slightly.

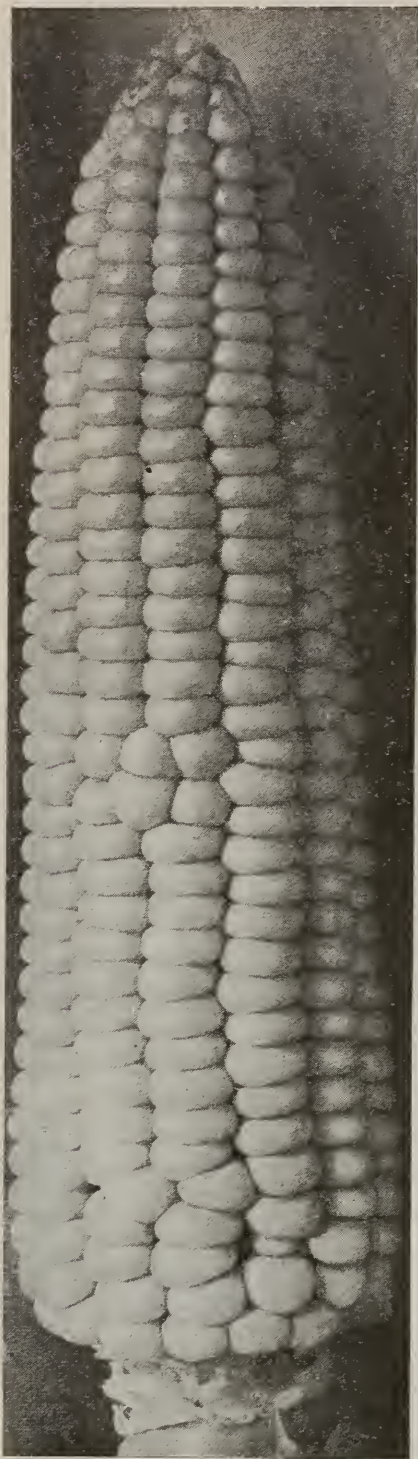
SWEET CORN BY PARCEL POST Prices given in this catalog for Sweet Corn do not include postage, when ordered in larger quantities than packet, ½ pound or pound, except in the first three zones, where we deliver free up to 8 pounds at prices quoted. Buyers residing beyond third zone add postage at zone rates. See page 2 for parcel post rates.

Early Malakhof One of the earliest white varieties, maturing ten days to two weeks earlier than Golden Bantam. Stalks grow to a height of about 4 feet, producing well filled twelve rowed ears, 6 to 7 inches long. The most valuable of all extra early sorts in cultivation for the home garden or market gardeners' use on account of its earliness and dependability to do well under unfavorable soil and weather conditions. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Golden Bantam Extra early yellow sweet corn of the finest quality. The stalks are dwarf and early in habit, growing to a height of four feet, bearing two or more well developed ears, five to six inches long, to the stalk, compactly filled with eight rows of clean yellow kernels of a delicious flavor being almost as sweet as honey. A fine variety for either home or market gardens. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 27c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 80c; 10 lb. or more, 35c per lb.



Golden Bantam.



New Early Wonder

CORN

SWEET OR TABLE VARIETIES — Continued

SWEET CORN BY PARCEL POST The prices given in this catalog for sweet corn do not include postage when ordered in larger quantities than packet, ½ pound, or pound, except in the first three zones, where we deliver free up to 8 pound at prices quoted. Buyers residing beyond third zone add postage at zone rates. See page 2 for parcel post rates.

Peep o' Day In many respects similar to Early Malakhof, but a week later maturing. Grows to a height of from 4 to 5 feet, bearing two small ears 5 to 6 inches long and of good quality. Our strain is thoroughly dependable, being carefully grown and selected. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

Early Sheffield A cross between Cory and Adams, and distinctly superior to either variety; as hardy as Adams, which is not as sweet, and as sweet as Cory, which is not as hardy. The stalk grows five feet high, and bears two good-sized ears. The table quality is excellent. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

Adams Extra Early Not a sweet corn, but a white corn of great hardness. May be planted before the soil is warm enough for true Sweet Corn. Ready a week or ten days before real sweet corn. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 15c; lb. 25c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 40c; 10 lb. or more, 18c per lb.

Mammoth White Cory While a few days later than above, it is of much larger size. Stalks grow taller and bear generally two fine, twelve-rowed ears averaging 7 to 8 inches long. Of as good quality as any extra early sort, excepting of course, Golden Bantam. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

Howling Mob Of about the same season as Mammoth White Cory, and the ears are even larger. They run from 7 to 9 inches long, with twelve to fourteen rows of broad, deep kernels which are pearly white and exceptionally sweet and tender. The elegant ears are covered by heavy husks which strongly resist worms. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

Red Cob Cory Is identical with White Cob Cory except that the cob is red. It is perhaps even harder than White Cob Cory and stands more wet, cold weather without detriment to quality and quantity of crop. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

White Cob Cory Ranks high as a dependable extra early variety in sections where the seasons are short. Ears average 6 inches long, and are eight-rowed. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

Premo One of the best extra early varieties. It can be planted quite early. The stalks are strong and vigorous, growing about 5 feet in height, bearing one to two fine ears to a stalk. The ears are large for so early a variety. The grains are of medium size, well filled to each end of the ear and of a fine sweet flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Crosby's Early Twelve or fourteen rows of deep, large grains on small cobs. Ears average 6 inches long, are borne two and three to the plant. Of good quality, a favorite in the homegarden and very popular among canners in New England. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

Early Minnesota In season about like Crosby's Early, with much longer ears. Grains broad, 8 rows to the ear, tender and of good quality. One of the reliable old standbys. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

New Early Wonder The favorite second early sort throughout Ohio and adjoining states. Ears run 8 to 9 inches long, are usually twelve-rowed and tightly filled with broad, deep kernels that have a very tender skin. Juicy, sweet and palatable until quite old. A good sort for every homegarden. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 60c; 10 lb. or more, 25c per lb.

Black Mexican Enjoys great popularity in the West where planters consider it second to none in quality. While young, the kernels are pure white. As the ears grow older, they turn darker and the dry grains are of bluish black color, hence the name. Of good size and elegant flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

Early Evergreen Is several days earlier in time of maturity than the well-known Stowell's Evergreen and remains "fit" for table quite as long. Ears average 8 inches long and are closely covered with from 14 to 20 rather irregular rows of deep, slender grains. Quality fully up to the standard of the best late sorts. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

Stowell's Evergreen This is considered the standard late or main crop variety throughout the country. Our strain of this is extra choice and we spare no efforts to constantly improve it. The stalks grow 7 to 8 feet high. Ears average 8 inches long, are well-filled with numerous rows of slim, deep kernels of good quality. The standard for canners. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

White Evergreen A very fine strain of the popular Stowell's, remarkable for the pearly whiteness of its deep rich kernels. This is not only important for canners but equally desirable for the home where the pure white ears will present a particularly appetizing appearance on the table. In season of maturity it is very much like Stowell's with ears of similar shape, size and quality. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

Country Gentleman This is an improved type of the old "shoe-peg" and considered by many the sweetest of all late sorts. Ears grow quite large, are densely covered with irregular rows of deep, slim kernels. Very popular in markets demanding a large ear, and used, to some extent, by canners, on account of its high yield per acre and exceptionally small cob. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 27c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 80c; 10 lbs. or more 35c per lb.

Egyptian or Late Mammoth Under favorable conditions it will produce immense ears, often measuring a foot long. The ears are thick through, with many rows of deep, broad grains of fair quality. Will not mature in Northern New York. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lb. 70c; 10 lb. or more, 30c per lb.

POP CORN

Queen's Golden A golden-yellow Pop Corn of distinct color. Ears large and well-filled with large kernels that pop perfectly white and often measure an inch or more across. Produces four to six ears to a stalk. Pkt. 5c; ½ lb. 15c; lb. 20c, by mail, postpaid.

Red Beauty A handsome variety, in size and shape resembling the White Rice, but the grains are of a dark red color. Early and very productive. Pkt. 5c; ½ lb. 15c; lb. 20c, by mail, postpaid.

Early White Rice This is the old standard variety of Pop Corn, universally known as the best popping corn grown. All Pop Corn dealers and candy manufacturers buy this variety in preference to any other. Pkt. 5c; ½ lb. 15c; lb. 20c, by mail, postpaid.

CUCUMBER

One packet contains sufficient seeds for ten hills. One ounce will plant 75 to 80 hills. Two pounds are enough for one acre.

Culture: For earliest use, start seeds in rich soil in paper pots or boxes in the house about middle of April. Put 6 to 8 seeds in a pot and end of May or beginning of June, set your pots containing 3 or 4 of the strongest plants, in carefully prepared hills with plenty of well-rotted manure. Don't disturb the roots—just tear off the bottom of the pots and sink them into the hills. About the same time, sow your seeds outdoors for crop succession. When danger of insects is past, reduce to three plants to a hill. Tobacco Dust or Slug Shot will drive away the striped beetles. Pick regularly, or vines stop bearing.



Davis' Perfect

Early Russian Earliest in cultivation, hardy, prolific, only about three inches long, fine for pickling. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Early Cluster Bears rather short, thick fruit, early in the season, frequently in clusters. They are bright green, run uniform in shape and size and are crisp and tender. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Long Green Fully developed fruits often attain a length of 10 to 12 inches. Dark green, firm and crisp. They make excellent pickles when yellow and ripe, the best sweet pickles. The vines are very vigorous and productive and the fruit forms almost as early as the short sorts. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Nichols' Medium Green One of the oldest standard varieties, recommended for both pickling and slicing purposes. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Davis' Perfect The handsomest of all white spine varieties, splendidly adapted for growing either under glass or in the garden. Fine length, averaging eight to ten inches, slim and symmetrical, beautiful dark green color, transparent-like flesh, crisp with few seeds, having a delicious, cool, refreshing flavor. Very vigorous in growth, which makes it the best blight resister of the long sorts. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Arlington White Spine A symmetrical, straight type of cucumber, seven to ten inches in length. The skin is an attractive glossy dark green throughout the entire length. Early heavy yielder, tender, firm and of a delicious flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Japanese Climbing If offered the chance, this sort will readily cling to trellises or fences, climbing rapidly to good height. The handsome, dark green fruits average ten and twelve inches long and are uniformly straight. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Gherkin A very small prickly variety, used exclusively for pickling. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Early Short Green or Early Frame A good sort for early use in the home garden. The vigorous vines are very productive. Fruits are straight, somewhat tapering at both ends, while the flesh is crisp until fruits are quite old. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Chicago or Wethersfield Pickling A very thrifty sort bearing medium sized pickles in great profusion. When ripe the fruit is of medium size, pointed at both ends with large, prominent black spines. As pickles, they are just the right shape and size. Vines set fruit when young and continue bearing longer than any other variety. This variety is very popular with those who raise cucumbers for commercial pickles and is used almost exclusively by all the large pickling houses. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Boston Pickling or Early Green Prolific (Also called Jersey Pickling.) The fruits are very even and smooth, of medium size, averaging four to five inches in length, slender with dark green skin, with whitish markings, more blended than usual. A famous variety for making light colored pickles. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Early White Spine Valuable for the home garden as well as for early market. Under favorable conditions the fruits reach a length of 7 inches. They are borne early and in good numbers. Of uniform shape, almost cylindrical and fairly well covered with small white spines. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Long White Spine or Evergreen Long, smooth, straight and handsome; is quite early, very prolific, of a dark green color at all stages of growth, crisp and tender. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Cool and Crisp Ranks with the earliest in time of maturity. Symmetrical, crisp and tender. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

DANDELION

One packet sows a ten foot row, one ounce enough for 100 feet of drill.

Culture: Sow early in the spring in rows 18 inches apart, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch deep and press soil firmly over seeds. Thin out seedlings to stand 4 to 6 inches apart—the more space you give them, the better will each plant develop and the bigger will be the leaves. Cut constantly.

Improved Large Leaved French A great tonic early in the spring. Furnishes big bunches of large, juicy leaves. Pkt. 5c; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 25c; oz. 40c, by mail, postpaid.

EGG PLANT

One packet produces enough plants for the average home garden. One ounce grows 1500 plants.

Culture: Egg Plants need rich soil and considerable warmth to germinate properly. Sow seeds in hotbeds or in the house early in April. When seedlings are 2 to 3 inches tall, transplant them into individual little pots. When all danger from frost is past, transplant in well-prepared, rich soil in the garden, putting plants two to two and one-half feet apart each way. Cultivate often and thoroughly. If potato bugs bother the plants, dust them with slug shot or tobacco dust.

New York Improved Purple The standard variety throughout the country. The vigorous, thrifty plants are perfectly spineless and generally bear from 4 to 5 large, handsome "eggs." Color, a beautiful blackish purple, glossy and always smooth. Flesh white and of choicest quality. Pkt. 10c; oz. 60c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2.00; lb. \$7.00, by mail, postpaid.

Black Beauty The finest type of improved Large Purple in cultivation. Fruits are uniformly handsome, with rich, lustrous black skin. Fully as large as the standard sort and where soil conditions are right it reaches marketable size a week earlier. Pkt. 10c; oz. 60c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2.00; lb. \$7.00, by mail, postpaid. Plants ready about May 1st, by mail, postpaid, doz. 25c; \$1.75 per 100.

ENDIVE

One packet sows 30 ft. of row; one ounce produces 5,000 plants.

Culture: Sow thinly as early in spring as ground can be worked and again early in July for fall use. Thin out plants so they stand 12 inches apart in the row. When nice, big bunches have developed, tie them up to exclude the sun. This will blanch the inside leaves.

Large Green Curled Very hardy and one of the best for the home garden since it grows quickly to good size. Leaves bright green, finely cut and curled. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

White Moss Curled Similar to preceding sort, but it does not grow quite so large. Leaves are naturally of a creamy yellow color, hence no blanching is required to prepare this sort for the table. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Broad Leaved Batavian The "Escarolle" of the South. Quite distinct from above sorts, forming large, loose bunches of thick, broad leaves. Dark green, but blanches well. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.



Large Green Curled Endive

SWEET, POT AND MEDICINAL HERBS

These possess medicinal as well as culinary properties, and should be found in every garden. They impart a pleasant, spicy odor, and are quite savory to the taste. To secure the herbs for use cut them on a sunny day, and spread thinly in the shade to dry.

Those marked with an asterisk (*) are perennial.

	Pkt.	Oz.		Pkt.	Oz.
Anise. Used for flavoring	\$0.05	\$0.15	Pennyroyal. Used medicinally	\$0.10	
Balm. Used for making balm wine	.05	.20	Peppermint. For flavoring	.10	
Basil, Sweet. Used for flavoring	.05	.20	*Rosemary. Leaves are used for seasoning	.05	\$0.40
Bene. Much used in the South	.05	.25	*Rue. For medicinal purposes	.05	.20
Borage. Used for flavoring	.05	.20	Saffron. Used in medicine and dyeing	.05	.15
*Caraway. Seeds are used for flavoring bread, pastry, etc.	.05	.15	*Sage. Most extensively used for seasoning dressing	.05	.20
*Catnip or Catmint. Used for seasoning	.10	.35	Summer Savory. Leaves and flowers are used for flavoring	.05	.15
Chervil. Used for soups and flavoring	.05	.20	*Winter Savory. The leaves and young shoots are used for flavoring	.05	.25
Coriander. Used in liquors and candy	.05	.15	*Tansy. Generally used in bitters	.05	.35
Dill. Used for pickling with Cucumbers	.05	.15	*Tarragon. Used in seasoning or salads	.10	
*Fennel, Sweet. The leaves are used in sauces	.05	.15	*Thyme. The leaves and young shoots are used for seasoning	.05	.50
Hop Seed. Used medicinally	.10		*Wormwood. Used medicinally, and is beneficial for poultry; should be planted in poultry yard	.05	.35
*Horehound. Leaves are used in the manufacture of cough remedies	.05	.25			
*Lavender. The variety generally sold	.05	.20			
Marjoram, Sweet. Esteemed for seasoning	.05	.20			



Curled Scotch Kale

KALE

Another member of the cabbage family forming large, loose plants with long, handsomely curled leaves which make splendid greens. Treat just like cabbage. Plants are very hardy and stand considerable frost which improves the quality.

German Dwarf Brown Curled Very hardy. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

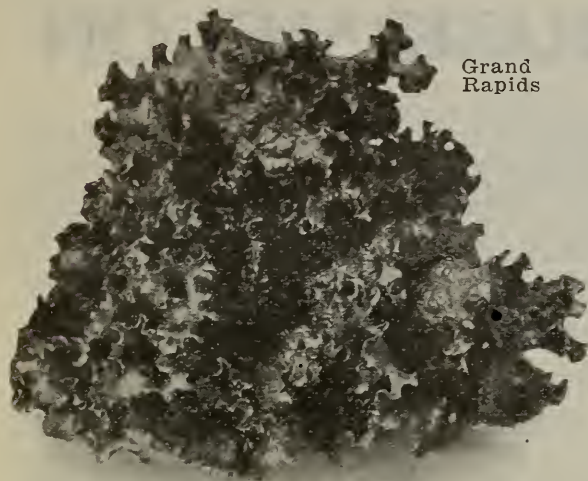
Tall Green Curled Scotch Of upright growth, reaching a height of 2 feet or more on rich soil. Leaves gracefully arranged around strong upright stems. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

KOHLRABI

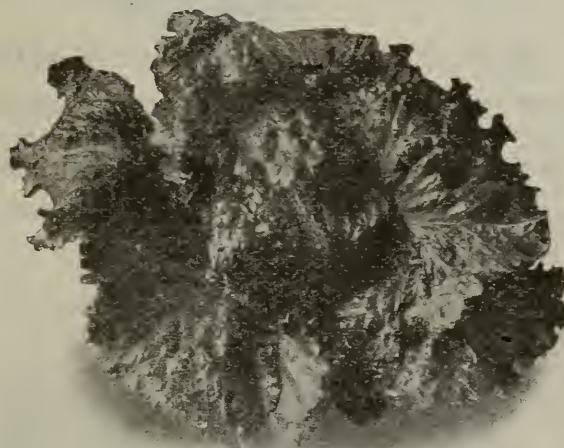
Belongs to the cabbage family and is grown for the thick, bulbous stems which expand to the size of a large turnip and grow on top of the ground. Generally cooked like turnips and served with a cream dressing. Sow early in June and thin out plants to stand 5 to 6 inches apart in the row.

Early White Vienna Produces roots large enough to eat in 65 to 70 days from date of planting. Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00, by mail, postpaid.

Early Purple Vienna Identical with above, only purple in color. Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00, by mail, postpaid.

Grand
Rapids

May King Lettuce



Iceberg

COS LETTUCE

These are of distinct growth and esteemed for their fresh crispness and mild flavor during the summer and in warm climates. The tips of the leaves may be gathered together and loosely tied, which will blanch the inside.

Trianon A self folding, self blanching variety, very crisp and tender and of excellent flavor. If the leaves are tied up, plants soon form a solid head and blanches to pure white. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Paris White Cos Grows to very large size, producing long, pointed, compact bunches. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

LETTUCE

One ounce sows 125 feet of drill.

Culture: Lettuce is easily grown in most any soil. As soon as seedlings are 2 or 3 inches tall, transplant them to stand 4 inches apart in row. Later on, take out every other plant and finally, give heads 12 to 16 inches space in the row.

LOOSE LEAVED VARIETIES

Early Curled Silesia When fully developed, which requires from 55 to 62 days according to the character of your soil, it forms handsome, large bunches of greenish yellow leaves. Matured plants are very tender, of mild flavor and remain a long time in prime table condition. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Early Curled Simpson Does not differ materially from the above. Price same as for Silesia.

Black Seeded Simpson In general habit of growth it very much resembles Early Curled Silesia. Color is of a slightly lighter shade and the leaves are a trifle more crinkled and "blistered." Stands a week longer in prime condition. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.30, by mail, postpaid.

Early Prizehead The most widely grown sort in cultivation. Forms handsome, dark green plants which are heavily shaded with glossy dark brown or bronze hues. Crisp and tender and "stands" a long time before going to seed. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Grand Rapids The standard, loose leaf forcing variety throughout the country. Differs from all above sorts by being of more compact, upright habit of growth and more curled. The plants are of a deep shade of light green. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.60, by mail, postpaid.

BUTTERHEAD SORTS

Boston Market or Early Tennisball (White Seeded.) One of the best extra early sorts forming a solid head and a good one to plant outdoors very early in the spring. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail postpaid.

Black Seeded Tennisball Differs from the above in being of a uniformly deeper shade of light green and having no brown edges. It is later and "stands" much longer before going to seed. Of choicest quality, "buttery," crisp and of delightful flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

California Cream Butter This is distinctly a summer sort, valued especially for its heat resistance and long "standing" qualities. Plants average 10 inches across, are of compact, erect growth, of a uniform, medium shade of green. Trimmed heads are very solid, light yellow and of unsurpassed "buttery" quality. Pkt. 10c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Deacon Of an even, medium deep green without any shading whatever. Reaches prime condition later than either of above sorts and is of unsurpassed quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Salamander A splendid sort for the home garden, of more spreading growth than preceding sort. Of a lighter shade of green, leaves somewhat "crumpled," but folding tightly. Stands heat remarkably well. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

May King An extra early solid head variety. Is hardy and will stand much cold weather. Can be planted out of doors or under glass and will produce fine heads much earlier than any other variety. The outer leaves are tinged with brown while the inside is rich golden yellow. The flavor is extra choice and buttery. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Big Boston One of the most popular of the old standard varieties, desirable for forcing. Especially valuable for early outdoor planting or for late fall planting, as it will endure cold weather conditions better than any other variety. Large compact heads of light green leaves, tender and crisp. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.30, by mail, postpaid.

CRISPHEAD SORTS

Iceberg Of pleasing, yellowish green color, with reddish tinges on center leaves, the edges of which are handsomely curled. Heads slim and conical at first, gradually broadening toward maturity. On clay soil they require 80 to 85 days to reach full size. A great heat resister. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.30, by mail, postpaid.

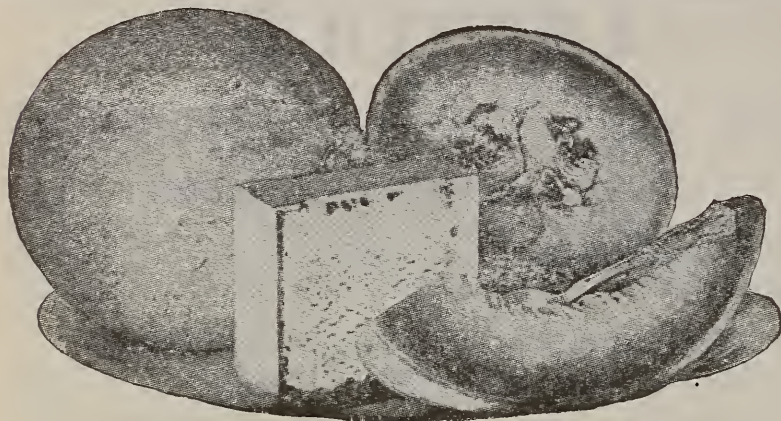
Improved Hanson Reaches full size within 2 or 3 days of Iceberg. Of distinct, light green color, center of outside leaves on fully developed heads being almost "silvery" green. Heads flat, broad and of good size. They are so tightly folded that their inside is blanched almost white. A sure and reliable header, of great drought resistance and therefore popular for summer planting. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

New York or "Wonderful" The largest and latest of this class. From seed sown late in April, it did not begin to form heads until early in July. By middle of July, about 50 per cent formed fine, typical heads of extra large size. Does not "finish" the crop all at once, a decided advantage in the home garden. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

LEEK This very hardy member of the Onion family is grown for its thick stalks which, cooked and served hot, with a cream dressing or cold with a French dressing as a salad, are simply delicious. Sow seeds thinly 18 to 24 inches apart in row. Blanch by hilling.

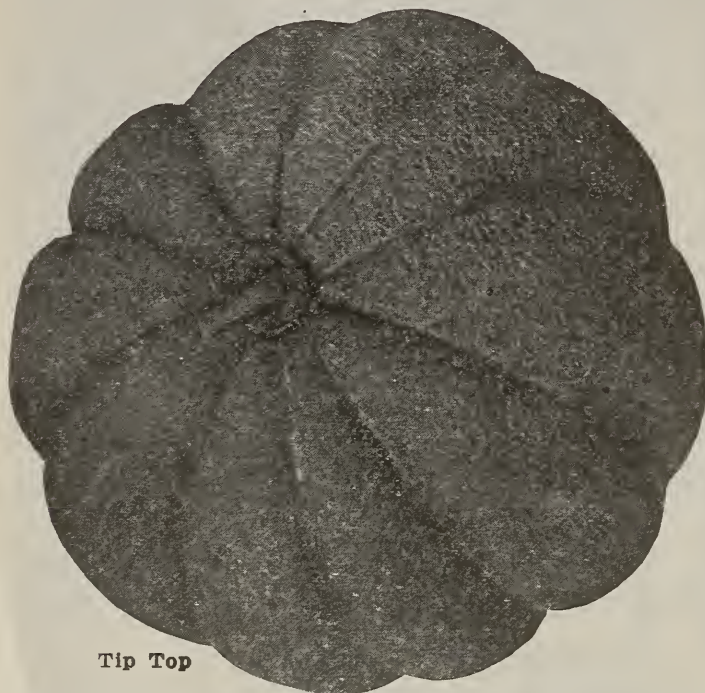
Large Musselburgh Leaves broad and tall, hardy, and of excellent quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.75, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Broad London Flag An old standard, with thick stalks and broad leaves. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.75, by mail, postpaid.



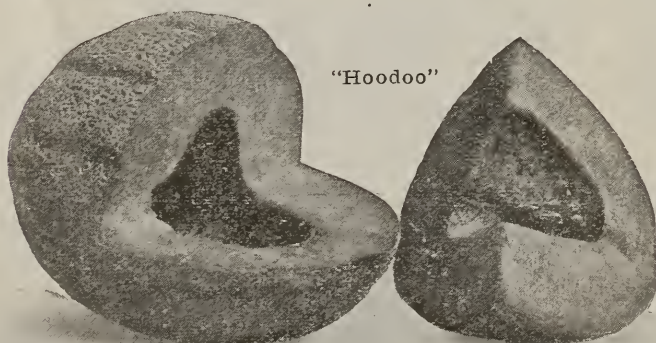
New Honey Dew Melon

New Honey Dew This melon was first placed on the market in 1915. The melons average about eight inches in length and from six to seven inches in diameter. They are uniform in size and shape. The flesh is a rich green and it is the sweetest flavored melon grown. The rind, when ripe, is dull white and shows a slight checking like a tendency to net. The vines are of vigorous growth and very prolific, producing from eight to twelve marketable melons to the hill. One of the best and most profitable to raise either for home use or for the market. Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.



Tip Top

Tip Top Fruits are nearly round, slightly depressed at stem and blossom end, uniformly ribbed and faintly netted in spots at times. Often perfectly smooth specimens are found. When ripe, Tip Top is of a faint yellow color of skin. Flesh deep yellow or orange, firm, very juicy and of delicious flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.35, by mail, postpaid.



"Hoodoo"

MUSK MELON

One packet will sow ten hills, one ounce contains enough seeds for 75 or 80 hills.

Culture: To do well, Melons must have rich soil. Dig holes a foot deep, 3 to 4 feet apart each way and fill with well-rotted manure. Build your hills on top of this and place about 10 seeds to the hill, covering them about ½ inch deep. If the striped beetles bother the seedlings, dust them with Tobacco Dust or Slug Shot. After they begin to form the fourth pair of leaves, thin them out, leaving only the three sturdiest plants on each hill. Frequent applications of liquid manure to the hills will produce thrifty vines and more melons.

GREEN-FLESHED VARIETIES

Rockyford or Netted Gem Although this has been in cultivation nearly forty years, it is still deservedly the most popular of the small melons. As now selected, the fruits are almost round and have a firm rind which is closely "netted." Grown under congenial soil and weather conditions they average 4 to 5 inches in diameter, weigh about one and one-half pounds and are very solid. The green flesh is of exceedingly luscious quality, with a fine aroma. It may be eaten quite close to the rind. Our stock is grown at Rockyford, Colo., where this variety does its best. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Toledo Early Market This fine Melon has been in our market for many years, cultivated and sold by our market gardeners of long experience, especially successful in Melon growing, which requires considerable skill, as market men well know. Is a type of the famous Chicago Market Musk Melon, equal to it in quality, which we hold to be of the very sweetest, but much larger and more productive. It is decidedly ribbed, extra well netted, with very thick green flesh. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Early Hackensack Larger than either of the preceding sorts and of later maturity. Melons are nearly round, slightly flattened at stem and blossom end. Skin heavily netted, deeply ribbed, of light green color, turning yellow as fruits mature. Of excellent quality, with deep green, thick flesh. A favorite for market and a good one in the home-garden. Considered by many to be one of the best early sorts of great hardiness and of a very prolific character. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Baltimore Nutmeg or Acme A Melon of high reputation in Philadelphia and Baltimore. Is showy, pointed at both ends, strongly netted, green fleshed, fine flavored, productive and a good shipper. Well-grown fruits are of medium size, distinctly oval and well ribbed. As the melons ripen the skin turns to a golden tint. One of the choicest on our list. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Early Citron Nutmeg The first in the market, the largest of the very early. A decided acquisition among the Cantaloupes. Ten days earlier than any other, of fair size and fine flavor. A variety which for its early maturity will be found profitable by all market gardeners; also in the private garden till others come into condition. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

ORANGE OR SALMON-FLESHED SORTS

Emerald Gem Skin deep green, sometimes slightly netted in spots. The fruits are deeply ribbed, skin is thin, flesh very thick, leaving but small space for seed cavity. One of the finest for the home garden, extra early and long bearing. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Osage or Miller's Cream In shape it resembles a rather large Rockyford, but with deep green skin like Emerald Gem. It is distinctly ribbed, lighter green stripes marking the ribs. Flesh of rich, deep salmon-orange color, thick and of most delicious flavor. A fine melon for the home garden. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Petoskey or Paul Rose Exceptionally firm flesh makes this an ideal market and shipping melon. Flesh of deep orange color, ripens clear to the rind and is of excellent quality. As melons ripen, they assume a light yellow color. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Admiral Togo The very thick, orange flesh is of splendid quality. Possesses the characteristic netting, shape, size and shipping quality of Netted Gem or Rockyford. An ideal table and basket melon. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Hoodoo (See illustration). It is well described as a salmon-fleshed Rockyford except that the fruits are inclined to be slightly elongated. A very handsome melon, of superb quality for either home use or marketing. Well-grown specimens are six to seven inches long by four and a half to five inches in diameter. They run remarkably uniform in shape, size and general appearance, in fact, the originator claims them to be "like peas in a pod." They are well-ribbed and the dense gray netting contrasts handsomely with the deep orange-salmon flesh of the cut fruit. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

WATER MELON

One packet will plant 8 to 10 hills, one ounce contains enough seeds to plant 50 hills.

Culture: Treat similar to Musk Melons, only place hills 6 or 8 feet apart each way. After vines cover ground completely, pinch out ends of shoots and stop cultivation, since vines resent being moved about.

Fordhook Early Rather short and blocky, with deep green skin that occasionally shows faint stripes of a lighter green. Rind thin, but tough. Flesh bright red, good clear to the rind, and of surpassing flavor for so early a variety. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Tom Watson Grows to quite large size, well developed fruits averaging ten to twelve inches in diameter by 18 to 24 inches long. Rind is dark green and very hard. Flesh extends to within an inch of the rind, is of a rich red color and delicious in flavor. A large, solid heart and the total absence of stringiness and hard core make Tom Watson one of the most thoroughbred sorts in cultivation. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Peerless Improved Of medium size, thin rind, light mottled green, flesh bright scarlet, solid to center, crisp melting and sweet as honey. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Ice Cream (White Seed). Rind light green, flesh scarlet, solid and delicious. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Phinney's Early The first to ripen, and of fine quality, red flesh. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 20c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid.

Dixie Skin dark green with faint stripes of a lighter shade. Flesh bright red, crisp, tender and of rich, sugary flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Halbert Honey (White Seeded). A quick growing oblong, dark green skinned Melon, resembling the Kleckley's Sweets. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Hungarian Honey A globe-shaped Melon of medium dark green color, sweet as honey. Very early, flesh brilliant red. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Mountain Sweet Oblong, dark green, rind thin, flesh red, solid, sweet. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 20c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid.

Kleckley's Sweets or Monte Cristo Of delicious flavor and perfect quality. Fruits are of oblong shape, sometimes slightly tapering at the stem end. Skin dark green, rind thin and rather brittle. Flesh deep red, with a large, solid heart. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.15, by mail, postpaid.

Sweetheart Fruits run from round to oval, with a yellowish green skin, distinctly netted with dark green stripes. Rind is firm, flesh crisp and solid, of bright red color and always sweet and tender. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

McIvers Wonderful Sugar A very popular, large, long variety. The skin shows broad bands of light green with narrow ones or dark green. The flesh is rosy pink, very sweet, crisp and solid to the center. Very prolific and of great value to the home market, the rind being too delicate to withstand long shipment. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Blue Gem, Iceberg or Harris Of thick, oval shape; skin mottled green and white; seeds black; rind very strong. Quality excellent. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Long White Icing or Gray Monarch The light green skin is irregularly veined with darker stripes. Flesh of deep, rich red color, crisp, tender and of delicious flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Alabama Sweet It is oblong in shape, has dark green skin with regular stripes. Has bright red flesh of delicious flavor and sweetness. An excellent variety for shipping. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Florida Favorite A beautiful Melon with dark and light green exterior. Oblong shape, growing to a large size. Flesh light crimson, crisp and deliciously sweet. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 90c, by mail, postpaid.

Citron The old-fashioned preserving melon. Very solid, white flesh. Seed red. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Jumbo, or Shaker's Blue Melons grow very large, the vines are thrifty and can be depended upon to mature a long by 12 to 18 inches in diameter. The skin is dark green striped with narrow bands of a lighter green, and when ready for shipping the melons are of a seemingly dark green color. The flesh is red, the heart large with no core. The flavor is delicious. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Cuban Queen One of the largest and finest varieties ever introduced. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 20c; lb. 75c, by mail, postpaid.

AMERICAN PURE CULTURE MUSHROOM SPAWN

Culture: From some old pasture procure good rich soil and store it away. To every bushel of this soil add 3 bushels of fresh horse manure. Put down a thin layer of this mixture and pound it down hard, and go on until you have a bed 12 to 18 inches thick. Let the heat recede until it is only 85 to 90 degrees. Then make holes, say a foot apart, and put in the spawn, two or three pieces as large as a walnut to each hole. Cover the holes and let the bed remain in this condition

about twelve days, then cover the bed with two inches of fresh loam, which moisten well with hot water, and over this put four or five inches of hay or straw and the work is done. If the temperature is right, in six or eight weeks you may expect Mushrooms. The beds will continue bearing from 20 to 30 days. One brick of spawn is sufficient for a bed 2 by 6 feet. Single brick, by mail, postpaid, 30c; by express charges not paid, 5 bricks, \$1.25; 10 bricks, \$2.00; 50 bricks, \$8.00; single brick in store, 25c.

MUSTARD Black or Brown Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

White best for culinary purposes. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

OKRA or GUMBO **Culture:** Select rich soil and plant when ground becomes warm. The pods are used to thicken soup, being gathered when young.

White Velvet Of dwarf habit and an abundant bearer, with long, slender, creamy-white pods; the best sort for use in the home garden. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.



ONION

YELLOW VARIETIES

One packet sows 20 feet of drill;
One ounce will seed 200 feet of drill.

Culture: Onions thrive best on a soft, dark, sandy, well drained loam or muck. It is much better if the soil has been cultivated with hoed crops, kept free of weeds and well manured for a year or two previous to planting to onions. As early in the spring as the soil can be worked, prepare the seed bed. When the seed bed is prepared, sow from four to five pounds of seed per acre in rows from twelve to eighteen inches apart, covering the seed from one-fourth to one-half inch deep. When the seedlings are three to four inches tall, thin them out to stand one to four inches apart in the row. Cultivate thoroughly with hand hoe or wheel hoe as closely to the row as possible without injury to the plants.

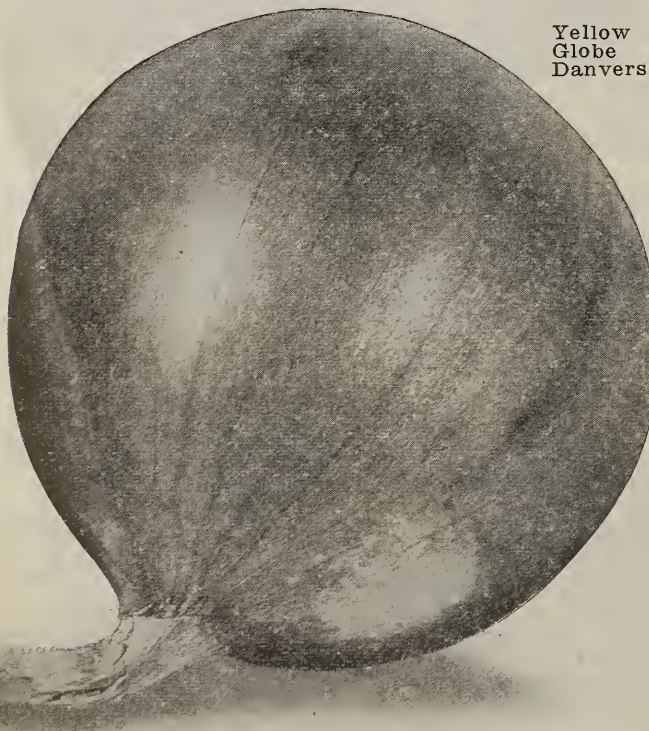


Ohio Yellow Globe

Flat Yellow Danvers Differs from Yellow Globe Danvers in being decidedly flattened at top and bottom. While it matures about a week sooner, it does not yield quite as many bushels of bulbs for a given area. But in all other essential points, such as size, color, flavor, etc., it is fully up to the standard of Yellow Globe Danvers and, on account of its earliness, is highly valued where the growing season is short. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.75, by mail, postpaid.

Yellow Strasburg or Yellow Dutch Decidedly flat and not quite as large in diameter as Flat Yellow Danvers. In our trial grounds it ripened in about 120 days from date of sowing seed, thus proving the earliest of the yellow sorts. Extensively used in growing onion sets. Flesh pure white, mild and an excellent keeper. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.75, by mail, postpaid.

Yellow
Globe
Danvers



Ohio Yellow Globe Our Ohio Yellow Globe is the best strain of Ohio grown seed. The growers in Northern Ohio have succeeded in bringing out all the good points of this variety in such a degree as to put it ahead of any other strain sold under the name of Ohio Yellow Globe. It is always a quick seller at a good price. It attracts attention by its uniform shape, beautiful color and fine size, in all of which it outranks the old type Yellow Globe Danvers in popularity for general market purposes. The bulbs are large, almost perfectly globe shaped, slightly flattened bottom, small neck of deep straw yellow color, solid flesh, uniform growth. A heavy yielder of marketable bulbs and a fine keeper. A great favorite with market growers. Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

Michigan Yellow Globe A strain of Yellow Globe Danvers, valued in some sections for its yielding and keeping qualities. Grown on good rich soil, it makes enormous crops ripening the bulbs uniformly and quickly. Has sometimes a somewhat flattened bottom and grows slimmer above center of bulb than the regular Yellow Globe Danvers from which it does not differ otherwise. Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

Southport Yellow Globe Matures somewhat later than Yellow Globe Danvers, but grows to larger size under favorable conditions. Bulbs are of perfect globe shape, have a light straw yellow skin, are very firm and of exceptional keeping qualities. The pure white flesh is always mild, crisp and fine grained. This is the standard winter onion in many sections and particularly in the New England states where it originated. Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

Yellow Globe Danvers The most widely grown of any onion and one of the best for general use, in either home garden or truckpatch. Well developed bulbs average 2½ inches from top to bottom by 3 inches in diameter—they are really slightly flattened globes. Skin is golden yellow or coppery yellow in color and very thin. Flesh pure white, firm and sweet, never "hot." Bulbs have uniformly slim "necks" and ripen evenly. An excellent keeping and splendid shipping variety. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.35; lb. \$5.00, by mail, postpaid.

Ailsa Craig The largest, most attractive and showy onion that can be grown. It will prove valuable to those who grow onions for exhibition purposes. The skin is an attractive straw color, very thin but tough. The flesh is of mild flavor and onions keep well for such large size. Pkt. 15c; oz. 50c, by mail, postpaid.

Prizetaker The largest sort on our list. Grown with special care and on rich soil, it will produce bulbs measuring 15 to 18 inches in circumference. They are nearly round, have a light straw yellow skin which is often tinged with brown. In season of maturity it is later than any sort described previously. Bulbs ripen uniformly, are always solid and the pure white flesh is of crisp, mild flavor. A great favorite for early fall and winter use, though not as good keeper as most smaller varieties. This is the large exhibition onion frequently seen on fruit stands in large cities. Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

ONION—Continued

WHITE VARIETIES

Southport White Globe The earliest of the Southport Onions and easily the most beautiful, commanding the highest market prices. Bulbs develop rapidly, averaging $2\frac{1}{4}$ to $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter, when fully grown. They are of perfect globe-shape, with a thin, pure white, silvery skin of transparent beauty. Very firm and a good keeper if handled carefully. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.50, by mail, postpaid.**

White Silverskin or Portugal Almost as early as the extra early Queen or Barletta Onions described below. In 100 days from date of planting it develops bulbs averaging $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches from top to bottom by 2 inches in diameter, cut crosswise. Our strain of this sort is extra choice, free from all undesirable mixture. When fully developed bulbs average $1\frac{3}{4}$ by $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter. They ripen down uniformly, have a slim neck and are of crisp, mild flavor. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 45c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.60; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.**

IMPORTED ONIONS

White Queen Also called Barletta. A small flat sort, largely grown for pickling. When fully developed, bulbs measure 2 inches across by $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches deep through. But when planted thickly for small pickling onions, they are nearly round. The earliest of any onion to ripen. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 45c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.60; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Mammoth Silver King If started early in a hot bed and transplanted, this extra large sort will mature bulbs, six to seven inches in diameter and weighing two to three pounds. Under ordinary cultivation bulbs, when fully developed average 4 to 5 inches in diameter. They are decidedly flat, have a thin, paper white skin, ripen down hard and keep better than most white sorts. Late in maturing. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 45c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.60; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Early Paris Silver White One of the earliest varieties; small, white and beautiful; valuable for an early bunch onion, also much used as a pickling variety; popular with the Paris market men. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.50, by mail, postpaid.**

RED VARIETIES

Southport Red Globe The latest and largest of the Southport Onions, noted for its firmness and excellent keeping qualities. Well developed bulbs average two and one-half to three inches in diameter, are of perfect globe shape, with beautiful deep red skin. Thin necks and a uniformly handsome shape make this sort one of the best sellers. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.75; lb. 6.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Extra Early Red The earliest of the red kinds and a remarkably good keeper for so early a sort. Bulbs are flat, of medium size, with deep purplish red skin. Flesh white, of moderately strong flavor. Keeps better than the white and yellow sorts, though not as well as the later red sorts described next. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.25; lb. \$4.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Large Red Wethersfield The standard red sort throughout the country. When fully grown, bulbs average 4 inches in diameter by $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches from top to bottom. On good soil, specimens weighing 6 to 8 ounces are frequently raised. Skin deep purplish red. Flesh white, with a pink tinge, crisp, fine grained, rather strong, but of good flavor. A splendid keeper. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.10; lb. \$4.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Australian Brown An extra early sort, particularly valuable for its heavy yielding and long keeping qualities. In shape it somewhat resembles Flat Yellow Danvers, but it will outyield that sort in dry seasons. Skin a deep reddish brown. Flesh pure white, crisp and very firm. If handled and stored carefully bulbs will keep a year. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.50, by mail, postpaid.**

ONION SETS

Prices subject to market changes.

These are small bulbs produced by sowing seed of certain of the above sorts quite thickly. Sow the seed as early as the ground can be worked in the spring very thickly in beds or drills at the rate of 50 pounds per acre. We handle only the very choicest onion sets which are carefully grown, selected and re-cleaned. We would advise that you place your order for sets early as there will be a shortage the coming season and the price will be high on account of the small acreage planted throughout the country during the past season. All prices are subject to market changes which vary from day to day. As we handle sets in large quantities, we will upon request, quote latest values on quantity lots.

Culture: Sets should be planted in rows 12 inches apart, with sets 2 to 4 inches apart in the row. One pound of sets to 30 feet of drill, and 250 to 400 pounds, depending upon the size of the sets, are required for one acre. Sets weigh about 32 pounds to the bushel. Express and freight charges to be paid by the purchaser.

Yellow Sets lb. 30c; 2 lb. 55c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 25 lb. or more, 20c per lb.

White Sets lb. 35c; 2 lb. 65c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 25 lb. or more, 25c per lb.



White Queen



Southport Globe



Onion Sets



Egyptian Tree Sets

ONION SETS—Continued

Winter or Egyptian Tree When once set out they grow for years without any protection or care, except in keeping down the weeds. They start so early in the spring that they are ready for use a long time before any other Onions can be had.

These sets should be planted in the fall and all orders sent before fall will be filled about September 1st. Lb. 25c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 25 lbs. or more 20c per lb.

White Multipliers Are of a pure silvery white color, enormously productive, frequently producing as many as twenty bulbs in a single cluster from a single bulb planted. Of excellent quality and size for bunching green, or can be ripened for use as pickling onions. Their keeping qualities are remarkable, but their most important quality is their extreme earliness. Lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, lb. 30c; 25 lbs. or more 25c per lb.

Shallots, or Yellow Multipliers Ready for market from three to four weeks ahead of other Onion Sets. Lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, lb. 30c; 25 lbs. or more 25c per lb.

PARSLEY

One packet will sow 20 ft. of row; one ounce is enough for 200 ft. of drill.

Culture: Soak seed for several hours and sow as early in the spring as weather permits, in rows 2 feet apart, covering seeds $\frac{1}{4}$ inch deep. Two to three weeks is the time usually required for germination. Thin out the seedlings to stand 6 to 8 inches apart in the row. In the fall take up a few of the strongest plants, and set them in flower pots or discarded porch boxes. They will thrive all winter if placed near a sunny window in a warm cellar or kitchen.



Champion Moss Curled Parsley

Champion Moss Curled Very popular on market and a great favorite in the home garden on account of its handsome, very ornamental deep green foliage. Useful for both garnishing and flavoring. The best of all curled sorts, with plants of so decorative an appearance as to adapt them to borders in the flower garden. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Double Curled The plants are of compact, symmetrical growth, with many finely curled leaves. Strong stems hold the bright green foliage well above the ground, preventing waste of the Parsley in wet seasons. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Plain or Single Dark green, with plain leaves; very hardy. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 15c; lb. 50c, by mail, postpaid.

Hamburg, or Turnip-Rooted A very popular variety in Europe. Fine, fleshy vegetable roots, which are used in soups, etc. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

PE-TSAI China, or Celery Cabbage. A species of cabbage with a fine delicate flavor, also resembling a stalk of celery more than a cabbage head. It is as tender as head lettuce. As a salad it rivals the finest lettuce. When cooked like cabbage or spinach, it makes delightful greens. For fall or early winter crop, sow the seed outside in early August, in rows two or three feet apart, thinning the plants to fifteen inches apart in the row. It is a very rapid grower, but apt to run to seed instead of heading in hot dry weather. Therefore, it is important to plant late. For winter use, take up before a hard frost or freezing and care for it as cabbage. If permitted to freeze, it will rot very quickly. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

PARSNIP Sow as early in the spring as the soil can be put in good gardening condition in rows 18 to 20 inches apart, covering seeds $\frac{1}{4}$ inch deep. In cold, wet soil and seasons, the seed is apt to rot. When seedlings are two to three inches tall, thin them out to stand 3 to 4 inches apart in the row. Parsnips are very hardy and may be left in the open ground all winter. But cover the row with boards or strawmats, so that the soil does not freeze up hard and you can dig the roots as needed.

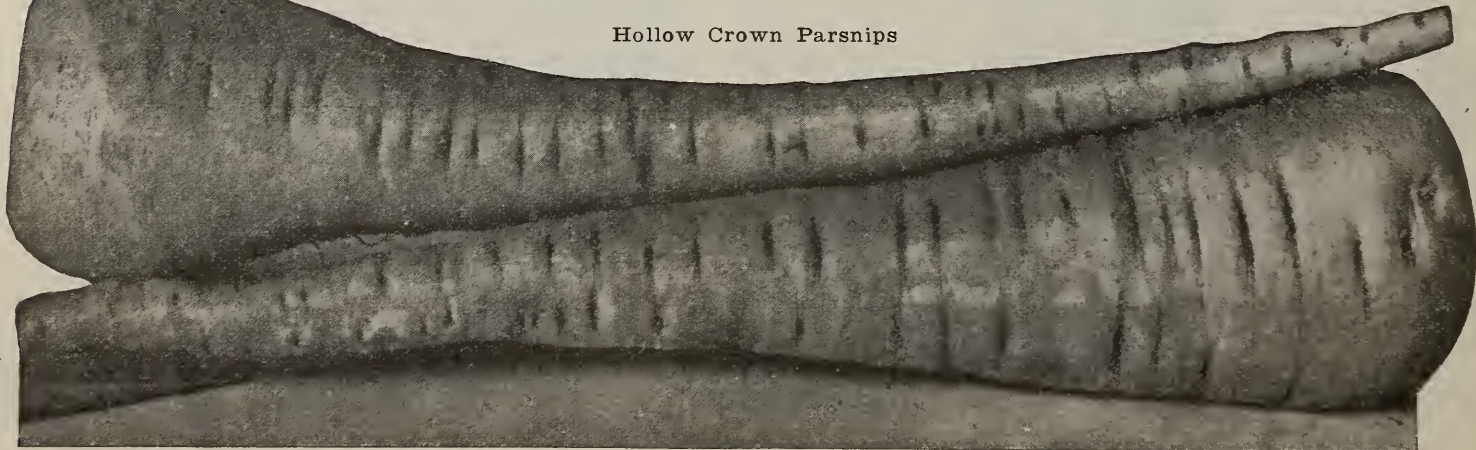
Hollow Crown or Guernsey

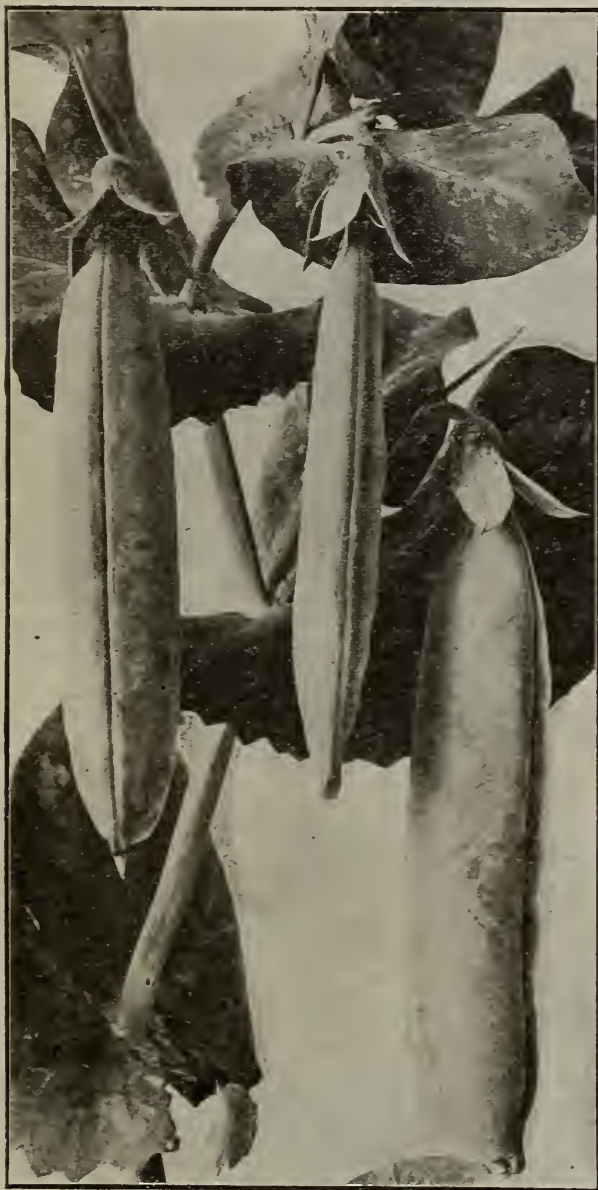
The standard sort throughout the country. Roots long, of uniform shape, with creamy white skin and fine grained flesh of excellent quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Long Smooth White Dutch

Of good, sweet quality, on account of which it is also called "Sugar." Though in deep soil it grows quite large and is a good keeper, it does not compare in uniform quality with Hollow Crown. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Hollow Crown Parsnips





Sutton's Excelsior

American Wonder The very dwarf vines make a thrifty growth, averaging 10 to 12 inches and even taller under favorable conditions. They carry six to eight 3 inch pods containing on an average 6 sweet, large, dark green peas. With us it matures the bulk of its pods in 72 days from date of planting. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Premium Gem Vines 2½ feet tall, with an average of 8 pods per vine. About 2½ inches long, containing from 5 to 6 light green peas of good quality. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Nott's Excelsior Vines average 16 inches tall and are fairly loaded with 2½ inch pods which usually contain 6 small, light green peas of very good flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Sutton's Excelsior (See illustration.) Should be in every home garden. Vines uniformly 20 inches tall, carrying on an average 5 to 6 handsome, light green pods with 7 peas of sweetest flavor. In yield of pods per row, Sutton's outyields all extra early sorts except Thomas Laxton. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Gradus The standard early, large pea by which others are measured. In our trials it bore the bulk of its handsome pods in 70 days from date of planting. Vines grew to an average height of 3½ feet and carried from 6 to 7 fine, large, light green pods of typical shape. They average 4 inches long, and contain 5 to 7 extra large, light green peas of sweetest flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

Thomas Laxton The best and most thoroughbred pea in this country to date. In season it closely rivals Gradus. Vines 3½ feet tall, carrying from 7 to 8 handsome, dark green pods, which average 4 inches long. They are tightly "packed" with 8 dark green, extra large peas of extra choice quality. See pod from a photograph in our trial grounds. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

MAIN CROP VARIETIES

Alderman Easily the earliest and in all respects one of the best of the many strains of Telephone. In our trials last summer, we picked the first pod 75 days from date of sowing seed. The vines grow about 5 feet tall, carry usually 8 large pods (in pairs) which contain, on an average 3 fine, medium green, extra large peas of surpassing flavor. Pods containing 9 and 10 peas are frequently found. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Bliss' Everbearing The sturdy vines average 3 feet high, bearing an abundance of 2½ to 3 inch pods well toward the top. It matures 5 to 6 medium size peas per pod in 85 to 90 days from date of planting. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

PEAS

One packet will sow 8 feet of row, one pound is required for 100 feet of drill two pounds each of an early, midseason and late variety will provide ample peas for the home garden.

Culture: Plant as early in the Spring as weather will permit, an early smooth variety in well prepared soil in three foot rows two inches deep. Wrinkled varieties are not as hardy as the smooth varieties and should not be planted as early. For a continuous crop, plant from early in April until the last of June, one to two weeks apart.

PEAS BY PARCEL POST Prices given in this catalog for peas do not include postage when ordered in larger quantities than packet, ½ pound or pound, except in the first three zones, where we deliver free up to 8 pounds, at the prices quoted. Buyers residing beyond third zone add postage at zone rates. See page 2 for parcel post rates.

EARLY SMOOTH-SEEDED VARIETIES

First of All This is the earliest and most even strain of the first early peas, maturing so uniformly and well together that frequently the entire crop will be secured at the first picking. The vines are vigorous and hardy, being of medium height, about two to two and one-half feet, bearing three to eight straight pods of medium size, about two and one-half to two and three-fourths inches long, each pod containing five to seven medium sized smooth peas of good quality. The seed is small, smooth and yellowish white in color. We consider this sort one of the best early varieties on the market. The stock which we offer is superior to most varieties now offered and sold as Extra Early, First and Best and Earliest of All. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Extra Early Summit Pea The earliest, most uniform cropper, the hardiest, finest flavored and most productive; also most profitable Pea for Market Gardeners to grow. This Extra Early Summit will be found Entirely Distinct and Superior to any other. We find it to be the Earliest, Best and Most Productive white round pea grown. None as early, maturing all the pods in about forty-five days; height about two feet, and ninety-five per cent of the gathering in one picking. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Pedigreed Alaska A very fine strain of the "Earliest of All" Pea, evolved by us during several years of painstaking care and selection. Vines are most uniformly 3 feet tall and carry on an average 5 handsome dark green pods per vine. Pods average 3 inches long, contain 7 peas of dark green color and of as good flavor as can be expected of so large and early a sort. Vines mature 75% of the crop in 65 days from date of planting and finish the remaining 25% a week later. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

EARLY WRINKLED VARIETIES

Little Marvel One of the finest and most prolific of the dwarf varieties, maturing at about the same time as Nott's Excelsior and Premium Gem. Recommended dwarf variety for Market Gardener. Vines 18 to 20 inches tall, well set with attractive dark green pods of 2½ to 3 inches long. Peas are large, sweet and of exceptionally fine flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.



Thomas Laxton



Dwarf Champion

PEAS

MAIN CROP VARIETIES—Continued

PEAS BY PARCEL POST Prices given in this catalog for peas do not include postage when ordered in larger quantities than packet, ½ pound, or pound, except in the first three zones, where we deliver free up to 8 pounds at prices quoted. Buyers residing beyond third zone, add postage at zone rates. See page 2 for parcel post rates.

Telephone (Selected, Dark Podded.) This is the market gardeners' standby for early main crop. By constant careful selection, we have perfected a strain of uniformly large, well filled dark pods of the sort that will bring the price in any market. The vines are very strong and thrifty in growth, 4 to 5 feet in height, averaging 18 to 20 pods per stalk of large size, containing 7 to 10 peas, which are of a pale green color, closely packed in the pods of exceptionally fine flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Horseford's Market Garden In general habit of growth, this variety is on the order of Admiral. Vines average three feet high and carry enormous loads of small (2¼ to 3 inch) pods of dark green color. These contain, on an average, 7 large dark green peas which are of remarkable sweetness while young. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; 1 lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

The Heroine This is one of the mammoth-podded, English-bred varieties, of elegant habit of growth, luxuriant foliage, pods remarkably handsome, slightly curved, well-filled with large, luscious peas of fine flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Dwarf Champion One of the most thoroughbred sorts on our list and easily one of the most important main crop varieties for the market or home garden. The vines are of medium height, about two and one-half to three feet, and are unusually productive. The pods are large, often four inches long, broad, quite straight, deep green in color, handsome and very well filled with large peas which are tender and unsurpassed in quality. The peas are large, light green and wrinkled. Dwarf Champion is similar to Champion of England in pods only. The vines are shorter and more sturdy, being four to five days earlier in maturing than the Champion of England. We consider this sort indispensable as a main crop variety and we believe it will meet the requirements of the most critical trade. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

McLean's Advancer This variety is a great favorite with canners, who consider it the most profitable sort for their requirements. It matures the bulk of its crop within a short time, and at a time when the early sorts are harvested and the late sorts are still too young. This makes it particularly valuable for market gardeners. The vine is sturdy, 3 feet tall, a heavy yielder of handsome pods, 2½ to 3 inches long, well-filled with from 6 to 7 light green peas of delicious flavor. A fine variety for the home garden. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; 1 lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Yorkshire Hero The close-jointed vines average 2½ to 3 feet tall, depending upon soil conditions. Pods usually 3 inches long, dark green and filled with 6 to 7 dark green peas of fair size. One of the standard second early sorts, of about the same season as Admiral and Horseford's Market Garden. The peas are of good quality and retain their sweetness a long time. They are of peculiar marrow-like flavor and never get real hard. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Duke of Albany A well-known mid-season sort of the Telephone type, perfecting splendid, light green pods in 77 to 78 days from date of planting—a few days after the popular Alderman. Vines grow 5 feet tall, carrying on an average 8 pods, mostly borne singly. Average length of pods 4 inches, holding 8 very sweet, light green peas of large size. Vines are unusually vigorous and productive, perfecting the handsome pods through a long season. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Dwarf Telephone or Carter's Daisy The very sturdy vines average 18 to 24 inches high and carry a remarkable crop of well-filled pods. They average 4½ to 5 inches long, contain usually 7 to 8 large, light green peas and are of excellent flavor. We highly recommend this for the home garden of limited space. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c, by mail postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

LATE VARIETIES

Champion of England The standard late sort for both market and home garden. Vines average 5½ feet tall—we have seen them 6 feet tall on good soil. They usually carry between eight and ten 3 inch pods which are remarkably well-filled for so late a variety. Peas of medium size, light green and exceptionally sweet while young. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Improved Stratagem Vines averaging 18 to 24 inches tall, according to character of the soil, covered with immense pods, many of which measure 5½ inches in length, containing as high as ten large dark green wrinkled peas of the finest quality. It is a very popular variety because of its fine flavor. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 70c; 10 lbs. or more, 30c per lb.

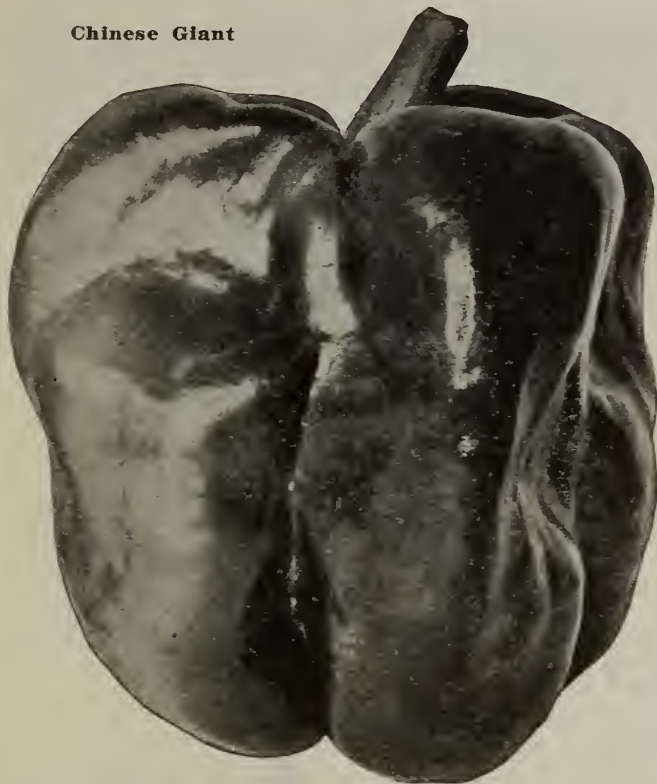
Tall Gray Sugar The most popular of all the edible-podded peas. Pods are of waxy-yellow color, average 5 inches long, are quite broad and very tender while young. Vines average 4 feet tall and are very prolific. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Dwarf Grey Sugar, Edible Pods Grows about two feet high and is remarkable for its earliness as well as its character. The seeds are large, shriveled and of dark brown color. The pods are broad, flat and crooked and contain five or six peas. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 22c; 1 lb. 40c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 60c; 10 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

Large White Marrowfat The exceptionally strong vines grow 5½ to 6 feet tall and carry an abundant crop of medium sized pods late in the season. They are very hardy and still used in some localities for green peas. But they cannot compare in quality with our more up-to-date culinary peas and we recommend them to be used with oats in the production of green fodder. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; 1 lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Black-Eyed Marrowfat Differs from above only by the "black eye" on seeds. Of similar habit of growth and largely used for making fodder. Pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 20c; 1 lb. 35c, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, 2 lbs. 50c; 10 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Chinese Giant



Red Cherry Ornamental pickles, very small, very hot. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.00, by mail, postpaid.

Long Red Cayenne Fruit long, slim and of bright red color. Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.75; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

Pepper Plants Ready about May 1st. By mail, \$1.75 per 100. By express, 100 for \$1.25; 1000 for \$9.00.

PEPPER

Culture. To germinate properly, pepper seeds should be sown in a greenhouse or hotbed. When seedlings make the third pair of leaves, transplant them into individual little pots and, as soon as danger of frost is over, they may be set into the garden. Prepare ground well, enriching it liberally with well-rotted manure. Set plants 3 feet apart each way and hoe freely. Hill slightly and pick peppers before they get ripe, to prolong the bearing period.

Improved Bull Nose Earlier than other large sized peppers, thick meaty very mild flavor, excellent for stuffed pickles or Mangoes. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

Chinese Giant The largest of all red peppers. Double the size of Ruby King. The plants are of vigorous growth, but of stocky habit, averaging about two feet in height, well branched and very productive, being thickly set with large, thick, blocky fruit, which grows 4 to 5 inches in diameter at the top and of equal length, divided into four or more large ridges. Usually 3 to 4 fruits are set first near the base of the plant. While these are ripening, a second setting is growing higher up. The flesh is thick and meaty, free from any fiery flavor. Green when young, changing to brilliant glossy scarlet when ripe. An excellent pepper for salads. Its enormous size and magnificent appearance makes it an ideal variety for market gardeners. Pkt. 15c; ½ oz. 35c; oz. 60c; ¼ lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Golden Bell or Golden Dawn Similar to Sweet Spanish, except in color, which is golden. Very early, mild flavor. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

Mammoth Ruby King A very mild flavored variety which grows to a large size, often 5 or 6 inches long and 3 or 4 inches thick, of a bright ruby red color when ripe—fine for Mangoes. Plants are stocky and very prolific. Pkt. 15c; oz. 60c; ¼ lb. \$2.00; lb. \$7.00, by mail, postpaid.

Pimento The sweetest pepper grown. The plants are vigorous, upright and exceedingly productive, about 2 to 2½ feet high, with short, broad, dark green leaves. The peppers are of good size, medium length and of a shape which is desirable for filling. A deep green color when young, becoming a deep red at maturity. Flesh is thick, solid and of a fine flavor. An excellent variety for salads and flavoring. Pkt. 15c; ½ oz. 35c; oz. 60c; ¼ lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Sweet Mountain or Mammoth Similar to the Bull Nose, but larger and milder in flavor. For stuffed pickles, "Mangoes" or salads. Fruits average 4 to 6 inches long. Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c; ¼ lb. \$1.65; lb. \$6.00, by mail, postpaid.

POTATO

One bushel will plant 1000 feet of row, with pieces 6 inches apart in the row; 10 to 12 bushels will plant one acre.

Culture. While in poor soil it is well to plant potatoes in hills and to fertilize the individual hills, the better way on better soil is to plant them in rows, 3 feet apart, placing the seed 6 to 8 inches apart in the row. Cut your potatoes 3 eyes to the piece and put the pieces cut side down. Cover about 4 inches deep and start to hoe as soon as young plants appear. Hill gradually, fight potato bugs with Faris Green and landplaster (one pound of the former to 100 lbs of the latter) if on small patches, use slug shot. Keep free from weeds and scatter bone meal or any good fertilizer along the rows several times during the growing season, if the soil is poor.

EARLY SORTS

Early Beauty of Hebron One of the best early sorts, productive and of excellent flavor, good keeper, pure white skin and flesh; a beauty.

Improved Extra Early Ohio The earliest market potato, is well known and popular. The tubers are of good size, always cook dry and mealy, and can be eaten long before the tops die down.



Page-Philipps Early Surprise Potato

Toledo Early Market Especially recommended for early marketing. It is extra early and of a fine quality, cooking well as soon as it attains marketable size. Tubers similar to Early Rose, large, light pink and flesh color. An immense yielder, flesh very white; cooks dry and mealy.

Irish Cobbler Popular wherever tried on account of its earliness, handsome appearance and excellent quality. Tubers are round and smooth, skin creamy white and often netted; flesh white.

Early Rose Every potato grower is familiar with Early Rose. It was the pioneer of all the improved varieties.

Extra Early Six Weeks This is one of the best quality and largest yielding potatoes of the extra early varieties. The tubers are oblong in form, averaging three to four inches in length, light brownish in color, with few eyes, and these very shallow.

Page-Philipps Extra Early Surprise

(See illustration.) The earliest of early potatoes. We have yet to find a potato which will compare in earliness, productiveness and quality with this variety. The flesh is white, fine grained, and an excellent keeper. The tubers are oblong in form, free from irregular shapes and of good uniform size. The skin is lightly tinged with pink and the eyes set well on the surface. The cooking quality of this variety is all that could be desired, it being one of the finest table varieties grown.

Early Bovee A good productive early variety. Earlier than the Early Rose and a larger yielder. The vine is dwarf and stocky and can be planted closer than most other varieties. Skin pink or flesh color, presenting a fine appearance. A good sort for extra early use.

Prices for All Early Sorts Listed Above.

At the time of going to press with this catalog, we are unable to give prices on seed potatoes due to the unsettled condition of the market. Prices quoted on application.

POTATO—Continued

LATE SORTS

Uncle Sam A remarkable main crop variety. Aside from its productiveness, due to the uniform size of Potatoes, its crowning merit is its superb cooking quality. The tubers are oval, with pure white, russet skin, very shallow eyes near the surface, and are of very handsome appearance.

Carman No. 3 One of the greatest yielders ever introduced. It bears its tubers very close to the plant, a single turn of the fork turning out every potato. It is of the largest size and of the shapeliest form. It is a perfect keeper. Both skin and flesh are of extreme whiteness. Eyes few and shallow.

Vermont Gold Coin The hardiest and most vigorous in growth, most productive and best in table qualities. It has proved to be absolutely unequalled for a main crop. The tubers are of good size, very solid and uniform in size, slightly oblong, rather broad, quite thick through and lie close together in the hill. The skin is thin and of a light golden tint. The eyes are small, the flesh fine grained and pure white. Cooks dry and mealy. The vines are of strong healthy growth with deep green foliage.

Green Mountain A standard, large, oval, white skinned variety of excellent quality. Broad thick ends, few and shallow eyes. A vigorous grower, very productive and a splendid keeper. The vines grow erect with large glossy leaves free from blight and bugs. One of the best for a main crop and a very profitable market variety.

Rural New Yorker No. 2 A splendid intermediate and main crop Potato. It is most distinct in appearance and could readily be distinguished among a hundred other varieties. Very large and unusually smooth, with few and shallow eyes, in form oblong, inclined to round, flesh white and of superior quality. The vines are very strong, and yield handsome tubers of great uniformity; wonderful cropper.

PRICE LIST

All Late Varieties Listed Above.

At the time of going to press with this catalog, we are unable to give prices on seed potatoes due to the unsettled condition of the market. Prices quoted on application.

SEED SWEET POTATOES

Grown especially for Seed purposes in this State and New Jersey, of the following varieties: Yellow Nansemond, Yellow Jersey. **Pk. 75c; bu. \$2.00; barrel \$5.00, by freight or express, not prepaid.** Prices subject to change. Write for special prices for larger quantities.

SWEET POTATO PLANTS

Ready May 20th. We make a specialty of supplying first-class Sweet Potato Plants, and we take great pains to send out only such as are strong, vigorous, well rooted and hardy. Write if you want a large lot, as prices may be lower. **Price, 100, \$1.00, by mail, postpaid. By express, not prepaid, 500, \$2.50; 1000, \$4.00.**

PUMPKIN

One packet will plant six hills; one ounce will plant about 30 hills, 4 to 5 pounds are enough for one acre.

Culture. On the farm, seeds are usually planted in the corn field. After the last cultivation drop 2 or 3 seeds in every third or fourth hill. Since the vines make a rampant growth Pumpkins should not be grown in the average small home garden. But where space permits, plant them in hills, 6 to 8 feet apart each way and treat like melons.

Japanese Pie Crooked necked, very productive, ripens early, of medium size. Excellent for pies. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25; by mail, postpaid.**

Large Sweet Cheese Excellent for cooking purposes, orange colored, flesh yellow and sweet, very productive. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00; by mail, postpaid.**

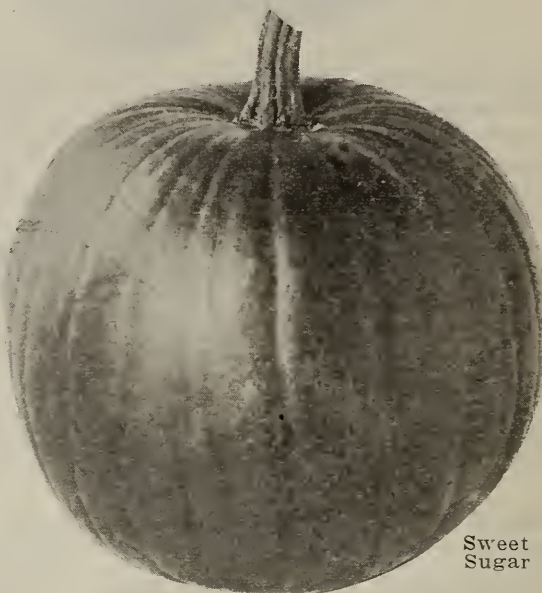
Large Tours or Mammoth Grows to an immense size, often weighing over 200 pounds; very productive; for cattle and table, flesh bright yellow. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.**

Connecticut Field The common large yellow field Pumpkin, good for stock. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 80c, by mail, postpaid.**

Kentucky Field The skin is mottled light green and yellow, changing to creamy yellow when matured. The flesh is yellow, tender and of excellent quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 20c; lb. 70c, by mail, postpaid.**

Cushaw Resembling the Crookneck Squash, flesh salmon yellow. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.**

Sugar This great pie Pumpkin is used exclusively in making the celebrated Yankee Pumpkin pies. Of fine sugary flavor, fine grained. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.**



Sweet Sugar

RADISH

One ounce each of an early and summer sort and one packet of Winter Radishes will furnish an ample supply of crisp roots all season.

Culture. Sow in good rich soil as early in the spring as possible, in rows 18 inches apart and thin out the rows, so that the early small kinds stand 1 to 2 inches, the larger, later sorts 3 to 4 inches apart. For the first supply, use early turnip and globe shaped sorts. White Icicle is the best long white radish for the home garden. Use it during June and July. After May 15th, sow seeds of summer sorts like Chartier and Strasburg. After July 1st, sow your winter radishes. Keep rows free from weeds and hoe constantly.

EARLIEST FORCING VARIETIES

Page-Philipps Fifteen Day Forcing The earliest radish in cultivation. Ready for use in from fifteen to eighteen days from sowing the seed. To do this, your soil should be rich and the weather warm or it will take longer. This strain is of deep scarlet color, perfect globe shaped, bulbs about one-half inch in diameter, of rapid growth and quick in maturing. For an extra early red round radish of finest quality, we do not hesitate to recommend this variety as the earliest and best strain of all early radishes. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.**

Improved Scarlet Globe The roots are of exceptionally uniform shape and size of a rich scarlet globe, making a very fine appearance when bunched for market. The leaves are short and small, the flesh is of mild flavor, crisp and juicy. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.85, by mail, postpaid.**

Rosy Gem It is of attractive appearance, being perfectly globe shaped, a rich deep scarlet color at the top, blended into pure white at the bottom. The quality is very mild and crisp. The gem of all the early forcing turnip radishes. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.**



Fifteen Day Forcing



French Breakfast

RADISH

EARLY FORCING VARIETIES — Continued

Early Scarlet Forcing Turnip Quickest in maturity of any of the Red Turnip Radishes, crisp root and small top, an excellent variety for every purpose. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Vick's Scarlet Globe A small leaved variety, well adapted for forcing under glass, root round and carmine colored, early, very attractive and desirable. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Earliest White Turnip A remarkably early sort for forcing. Roots have very few and small leaves. Flesh crisp and of delicate flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

French Breakfast (Olive-Shaped Scarlet White-Tipped.) Very mild and tender, one of the best for forcing, oval form, scarlet, tipped with white. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Early Scarlet Turnip White Tip The most popular early round radish in the homegarden and one of the handsomest in cultivation. When ready for use (about 30 days after sowing seeds) roots average ¾ inch in diameter, are slightly flattened and have a pronounced white base and root. One of the leading early market sorts and deservedly popular in the homegarden on account of its crisp quality and beauty. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75 by mail, postpaid.

Crimson Giant Perfects roots about as early as Scarlet Globe and the radishes are of larger size. They stay fit for use a long time until the roots are quite overgrown in size. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

EARLY LONG VARIETIES

Long White Icicle or Pearl Forcing (See illustration.) Perhaps the best general purpose radish in cultivation. The long slim roots are ready for use soon after the early round sorts mature and remain in crisp condition much longer than the earliest small kind. When just right for the table, Icicle averages 5 inches long by 1 inch in diameter at the top, gradually tapering toward root end. Skin very thin, flesh brittle and of elegant mild flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75, by mail, postpaid.

Half Long Deep Scarlet Of elongated olive-shape, gradually tapering towards end of root. Tops small; skin deep, rich red. Flesh white, crisp and of splendid quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Wood's Early Frame Extra early strain of long scarlet short top. Scarlet in color and very short top. One of the best varieties for forcing under glass or early planting in the open. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail.

Cincinnati Market The best long red radish in cultivation. The tops are very small, and the radishes may stand much closer in the rows than Wood's Early Frame and Long Scarlet. They grow straight and smooth and from six to seven inches in length, the flesh is exceedingly tender, and crisp. "Stands" a long time before becoming hollow and pithy. The skin is very thin and has an attractive, glossy, scarlet appearance. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Long Scarlet Short Top Grows to good size quickly, perfecting its long, slender roots in about 35 days from date of planting. Skin brilliant scarlet, thin and smooth. Roots grow about one-third out of the ground, hence are easily pulled. Has remarkably small tops for so large a variety. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

SUMMER VARIETIES

Chartier When all the early round and long sorts are past prime, Chartier furnishes long, smooth, cylindrical roots of excellent quality from six to seven inches in length. When fully grown, upper half of roots are scarlet rose shading into pure waxy white at tips. Flesh is white, crisp and of mild flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Early Golden Yellow Oval The roots are oval, very smooth and handsome, bright, light yellow color, and of fine quality. Small top and neck. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.35, by mail, postpaid.

Golden Yellow Summer Shape globular, color amber, flavor mild, withstands heat well. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.35, by mail.

White Strasburg Almost of slender "top" shape, fully developed roots averaging 6 inches long by 4 inches in diameter at the top. Skin and flesh pure white. Quality excellent. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Early White Giant Stuttgart Summer (Round.) A large grower, top-shaped and long keeper; all white. smooth, brittle, never pithy. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Vienna or Lady Fingers Similar to Icicle in many ways, but slimmer in shape, later in maturity and a much better keeping sort. In common with all summer sorts it has flesh of firmer texture than that of the early spring radishes. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

WINTER VARIETIES

Celestial The root is long, cylindrical, with beautiful white skin and flesh. The flesh is tender and of good quality. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

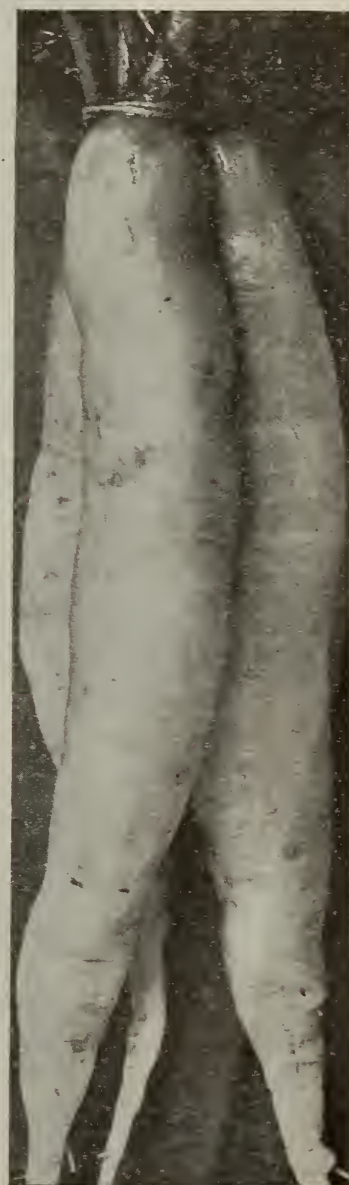
Long White Spanish A long sort, very solid and crisp; long keeping. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

California Mammoth White Roots white, nine to twelve inches long, flesh firm, crisp and of good flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Long Black Spanish Roots usually seven to eight inches long, almost black, white flesh. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Round Black Spanish Skin black, flesh white, nearly round in shape. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Scarlet China Roots cylindrical, blunt at both ends, skin a bright deep rose. Flesh pure white, firm and crisp. Also called Chinese Rose. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.



White Icicle

RHUBARB OR PIE-PLANT

One ounce will produce about 1000 plants.
Culture: Sow in April in drills one inch deep and one foot apart. When the plants are three or four inches high thin out to ten inches apart, and cultivate well during the season. In fall or following spring transplant into hills about three feet apart each way. The soil must be very deep and heavily manured. Give a top dressing of manure every fall.

Mammoth Victoria An excellent cooking variety. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Rhubarb Roots Each 25c; doz. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid. Not prepaid, each 20c; doz. \$1.75. Special prices for larger quantities.

SALSIFY OR OYSTER PLANT

One packet will sow 20 feet of row; one ounce contains enough seeds for 100 feet of drill.

Culture. As early in the spring as the weather permits, sow in rows ½ to ¾ inches deep, with 2 feet of space between the rows. Thin out seedlings to stand 3 to 4 inches apart in the row and till deeply and often. Dig in the fall and store like carrots or leave them in the garden and protect them like parsnips.

Mammoth Sandwich Island The standard variety from coast to coast. Roots long, smooth, with creamy white skin. Very popular with market gardeners. Grow a few rows in your garden next year. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

SORREL

Broad Leaved Is boiled and served like spinach, also used for flavoring soup. It possesses a very fine flavor. As the hot sun increases its acidity, a northern exposure is advisable. The roots should be divided every four years. Pkt. 10c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c, by mail, postpaid.

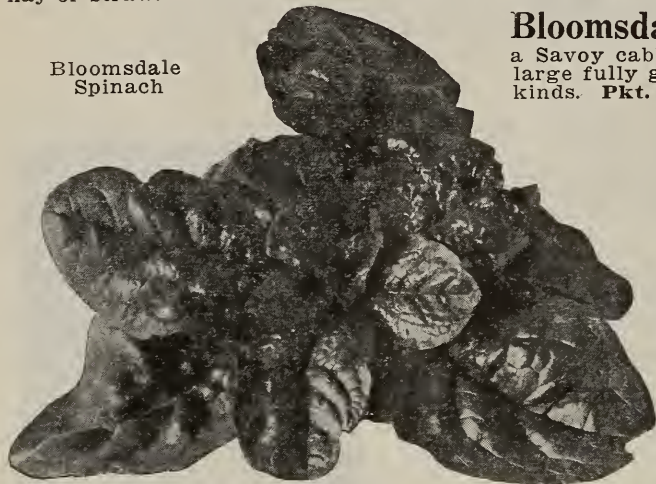
SPINACH

One packet sows 20 feet of row; one ounce is enough for 150 feet.

Culture. One of the hardiest vegetables, requiring but little care and cultivation, and thriving in a great variety of soils. Sow as early in the spring as the soil can be worked, in rows, a foot apart. Thin out plants to stand 4 to 6 inches apart in the row, and they will "stand" longer. Make repeated sowings, until June 1st, but there is little use trying to grow Spinach (except New Zealand) during July and August. Sow again early in September for fall use and late in September for the following spring. Where weather gets severely cold during the winter, the plants need a slight covering of hay or straw.

Bloomsdale (See illustration.) The handsome plants are of the savoy-leaved type, beautifully crinkled or "blistered," not unlike the leaves of a Savoy cabbage. It is the earliest of all Spinaches to reach good size and the large fully grown plants are just as crisp and tender as the smaller ones of other kinds. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 55c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Bloomsdale Spinach



Long Standing—Thick Leaf Plants grow rapidly to good size. They are unusually thick, deep green, usually broad and arrow shaped, sometimes rounded. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 55c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Large Thick Round-Leaved Grows to larger size than preceding sort without going to seed. A rapid grower with slightly "crumpled" leaves. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 55c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

Victoria More on the order of Bloomsdale, but the foliage is not quite as savoyed. A good sort for the home-garden and a profitable market variety. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 55c; lb. \$2.00, by mail, postpaid.

New Zealand Quite different from any of the above, making large, spreading plants with many tender, brittle branches, the leaves and tips of which furnish an excellent spinach all summer. A few plants, when fully grown, will furnish an abundance of "Greens" in the home-garden. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.35, by mail, postpaid.

SQUASH

One packet will plant 6 to 10 hills, 1 ounce 20 to 40 hills, 4 to 7 pounds 1 acre.

Culture. The same general directions given for Cucumbers, Melons and Pumpkins also apply to Squashes—all being members of one big family. Do not plant until weather is firmly settled. When gathering the winter sorts in the fall, be careful not to bruise them, since that invites decay.



White Bush and Summer Crookneck Squash

SUMMER SORTS

Mammoth White Bush An extra large form of the popular "Patty Pan" or "Cymling" Squash. When ready for use, fruits average six to eight inches across by 2½ inches thick through, depending on soil and season. Color creamy white, skin mostly, smooth. (See illustration alongside—from a photograph.) Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Extra Large Golden Custard Bush Scallop

Decidedly the best strain. It has been selected and grown for years until it has doubled in size, and at the same time lost none of its other good points, such as earliness, quality and productiveness. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.15, by mail, postpaid.

Summer Crookneck The well known standard sort, early and productive. The fruits when fully grown are of a bright yellow color, about one foot in length, with uniformly crooked neck and densely warted surface. The shell is very hard, and the bulk of the crop is matured a little earlier than the Mammoth Summer Crookneck. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Giant Summer Crookneck Within a few days as early as old Summer Crookneck and the fruits average much larger, from 15 to 18 inches and sometimes two feet. See illustration alongside. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

WINTER SQUASHES

Fordhook Fruits are of oblong shape, slightly ridged, and average 8 to 10 inches long. They are blunt at the stem, tapering at the blossom end and average four inches in diameter at the thickest point. Skin thin, smooth, yellowish green; flesh straw yellow and of unsurpassed flavor. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.40, by mail, postpaid.

WINTER SQUASH—Continued

Hubbard The standard winter squash throughout the country. If properly handled, it will keep until spring. Skin deep green, completely covered with "warts" of irregular shape and size. Flesh of rich orange yellow color, fine grained, free from stringiness and, when baked like a sweet potato, it is of delicious flavor. Our strain is extra choice. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.25, by mail, postpaid.

Golden Hubbard Very similar in every way to the green Hubbard except that the rind is of a beautiful orange red color and not quite so heavily "warted." The flesh is, perhaps, of even richer flavor than that of a regular Hubbard. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; lb. \$1.50, by mail, postpaid.

Boston Marrow Fruits of large size, oval in shape with a perfectly smooth, bright orange skin. Flesh salmon yellow and of excellent quality. One of the choicest winter squashes for home use. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 25c; lb. 85c, by mail, postpaid.

Improved Marblehead One of the oldest sorts, resembling Hubbard in general characteristics. Its skin is of a grayish color, thick and warted. Keeps well. Pkt. 5c; oz. 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.

Mammoth Chili True stock, ("Jumbo"). The "big" exhibition Squash, the largest of all, often weighing over 200 lbs. The flesh is very thick and of rich yellow color, skin smooth and of bright orange color. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.15, by mail, postpaid.



Hubbard Squash

Delicata Early, very prolific; orange colored, splashed and striped with very dark green. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 35c; lb. \$1.15, by mail, postpaid.

TOMATO

One packet produces enough plants for the home garden; one ounce contains about 4,000 seeds.

Culture. For early fruits sow seeds early in March in either greenhouse, hotbed or in small, flat boxes in the house. Sow seeds thinly in rows ¼ inch deep, with 4 to 5 inches between the rows and when seedlings are 3 or 4 inches tall, transplant them in individual little paper pots if you want extra early fruit. Nurse them along until all danger of frost is over. Then set them out in well-manured spots 2½ to 3 feet each way. If plants are tall, sink them quite deeply into the soil. For best results in the home garden, the plants should be pruned and staked.



Globe

Chalk's Jewel

PINK AND PURPLE VARIETIES

Globe One of the newer sort of unquestionable merit. In season of maturity, it closely rivals June Pink (described next) perfecting its first fruits within a week after that recognized standard for earliness. But the fruits are very much handsomer, being nearly round, with a skin free of blemish, filled with solid meat. Globe is unusually prolific. Fruits are borne in clusters of 4 to 6 and frequently five clusters are carried by well developed plants. Of finest table quality. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.10; lb. \$4.00, by mail, postpaid.

June Pink The standard extra early sort in this class, bearing under favorable conditions, its first ripe fruits in 100 days from date seeds are sown. In many points, such as character of plant and size and shape of fruit it resembles Spark's Earliana—the earliest of all bright red sorts. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.10; lb. \$4.00, by mail, postpaid.

Beauty The standard main crop sort of pink color. It is also quite early, ripening its first fruits within 10 days to two weeks after June Pink. Fruits are borne in clusters of three to five, are of good size, always smooth, with solid meat of fine flavor. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 90c; lb. \$3.25, by mail, postpaid.

Acme The first perfectly smooth tomato introduced in this country, about 40 years ago. It is still a dependable standby, early, of medium size, bearing its fruit in clusters of four and five. Popular in the South because of its blight resistance. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 90c; lb. \$3.25, by mail, postpaid.

Early Detroit One of the most profitable sorts among the early purplish pink tomatoes. Vine vigorous and very productive. Fruits very smooth, uniform in size, nearly globe shaped, firm and of excellent quality. Well adapted for shipping. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 85c; lb. \$3.00, by mail, postpaid.

Ponderosa The well-known late standard, bearing the first of its mammoth fruits in four months after seeds are sown. Fruits measuring 5 inches in diameter and weighing 16 to 18 ounces are frequently found. Solid meat of excellent quality. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.00, by mail, postpaid.

Dwarf Champion The plants make a sturdy, upright growth, 2½ feet tall when fully grown. They need no support except on very rich ground. Fruits average 2 to 2½ inches in diameter, are of flattened globe-shape, with solid meat of splendid flavor. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.10; lb. \$4.00, by mail, postpaid.

John Baer

TOMATO—Continued

RED AND SCARLET VARIETIES

John Baer This tomato was first introduced in 1914 and has become very popular on account of its perfect shipping and early ripening qualities. It matures earlier than the Earliana. The fruit is smooth, solid, meaty, and almost seedless. It is of a brilliant bright red color, uniform in size, weighing from 6 to 7 ounces. It is one of the finest flavored tomatoes grown, being of a mild, deliciously sweet flavor. In quality it is somewhat similar to Clark's Early Jewel, ripens very even and uniform right up to the stem and will not crack or burst even when dead ripe. The vines do not have as much foliage as some of the other varieties, but are marvelous stem setters and are very prolific, producing from 50 to 100 fruits to a plant. They commence to bear early and continue until cut down by frost. On account of the uniform size of the fruit and the few culls and seconds, it is a profitable tomato to raise for market and is much desired by canners for canning whole. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c; ¼ lb. \$1.50; lb. \$5.00, by mail, postpaid.**

Spark's Earliana The standard extra early throughout the country in markets demanding "red" tomatoes. In 100 days from date of planting it matures the first fruits of the crown clusters. Owing to the finely cut foliage and rather open, branching growth of plant, Spark's Earliana perfects the bulk of its crop within a short time at a time when high prices rule. A great favorite with market gardeners and invaluable for first early in the homegarden. Fruits generally smooth, of medium size. Of more "acid" flavor and not quite as fleshy as most later sorts. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00; by mail, postpaid.**

Chalk's Early Jewel A splendid companion to Spark's Earliana which it closely follows in season of ripening. You have to wait a week to ten days longer for "Chalk's," but you'll get larger, smoother fruits of better (milder) flavor and there will be more of them. One of the heaviest yielding sorts we know of and one of the finest for the homegarden. Fruits average 3 inches in diameter, are always smooth, thick through, solid and with few seeds. This is the leader in our homegarden. See illustration. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00; by mail, postpaid.**

Favorite A smooth, well-shaped sort of dark red color; does not easily rot or crack, ripens early, very prolific, good flavor, flesh solid, has few seeds and is a good shipper. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.75; by mail, postpaid.**

Perfection It is one of the earliest, ripening evenly, a good keeper, color blood red, almost round in shape, perfectly smooth and solid, having few seeds; very productive, good shipper. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50; by mail, postpaid.**

Red Rock A trucker's variety, extraordinarily solid, smooth as an apple, red as it is possible to be. No sort is its superior in texture or flavor. A very heavy producer and an excellent shipper, twenty tons having been grown to the acre. Recommended especially to planters for canning factories as very showy and productive. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c; lb. \$2.50; by mail, postpaid.**

Dwarf Stone In habit of vine it resembles Dwarf Champion, but is of stronger growth and more erect. The fruit resembles Livingston's Stone in color, shape, and what is more remarkable for an erect sort, it is of about the same size. Dwarf Stone is fully double the size of Dwarf Champion. It is fully as prolific, and consequently vastly more productive. In small gardens the plants may be set 18 to 24 inches apart each way, and yet produce an abundant crop. The shape of the fruit is perfect, with a good skin, which is free from cracks about the stem end. It is very solid, ripens very evenly, and is of most excellent quality. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; lb. \$3.75; by mail, postpaid.**

Matchless A strain of the above, running, perhaps, even uniformly smoother, more solid and retaining its large size until late in the season. Ripens its first fruits in from 115 to 120 days from date of sowing seeds. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00; by mail, postpaid.**

Paragon One of the old varieties, medium in ripening, large size, color deep red. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00; by mail, postpaid.**

Stone The standard bright red main crop sort throughout the country. Solid as a rock, heavy as a stone, as sweet as any tomato can be, these are a few of the points that put Stone in a class of its own. A great favorite with canners on account of its solidity and the great crops which it yields. Always smooth and of good size. See illustration. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 80c; lb. \$3.00; by mail, postpaid.**

YELLOW VARIETIES

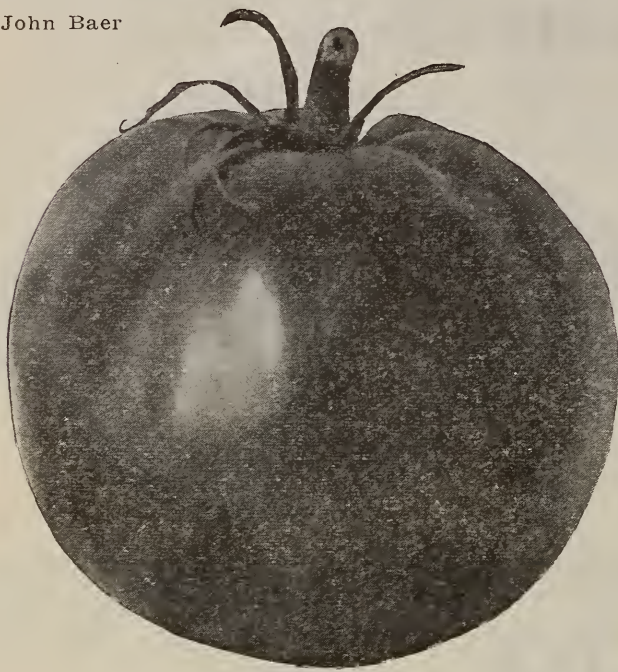
Golden Queen Specially recommended for canning, for eating raw, or slicing as a table fruit; somewhat resembles the Trophy in appearance. It will please you. **Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 90c; lb. \$3.25; by mail, postpaid.**

Yellow Peach Resembles a peach; used for eating from the hand or making preserves. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 25c; ¼ lb. 80c; by mail, postpaid.**

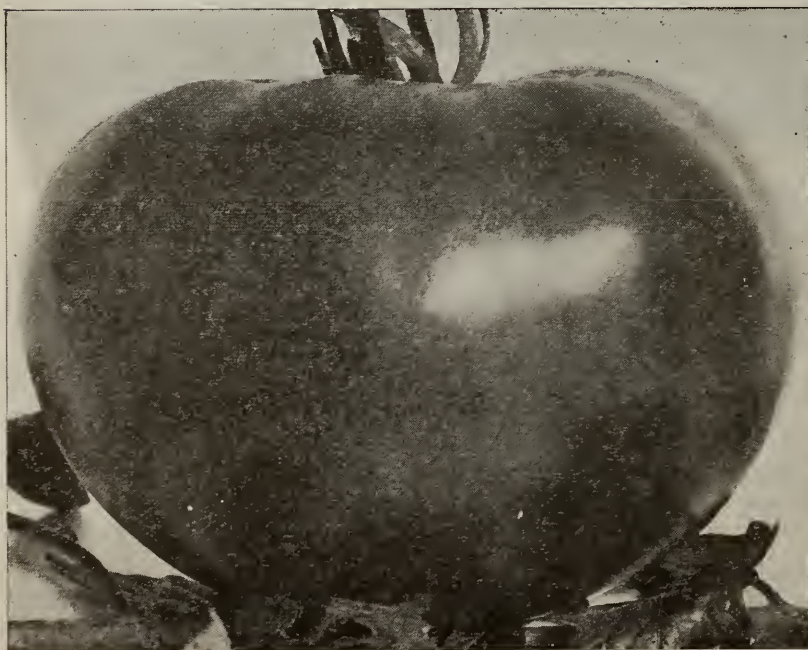
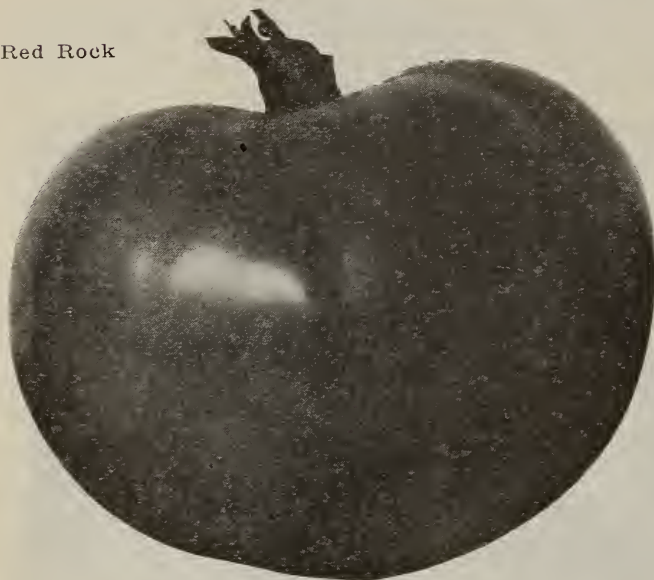
Yellow Plum or Pear A small, yellow variety used for preserves. **Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 70c; by mail, postpaid.**

TOMATO PLANTS By mail, postpaid, 100 for \$1.75. By express, \$1.25 per 100; \$9.00 per 1000.

Pot-Grown Plants. These plants are grown in 4½-inch paper pots and will bear fruits earlier than the plants that are pulled from boxes. By express. Price each 15c; per dozen \$1.25.



Red Rock

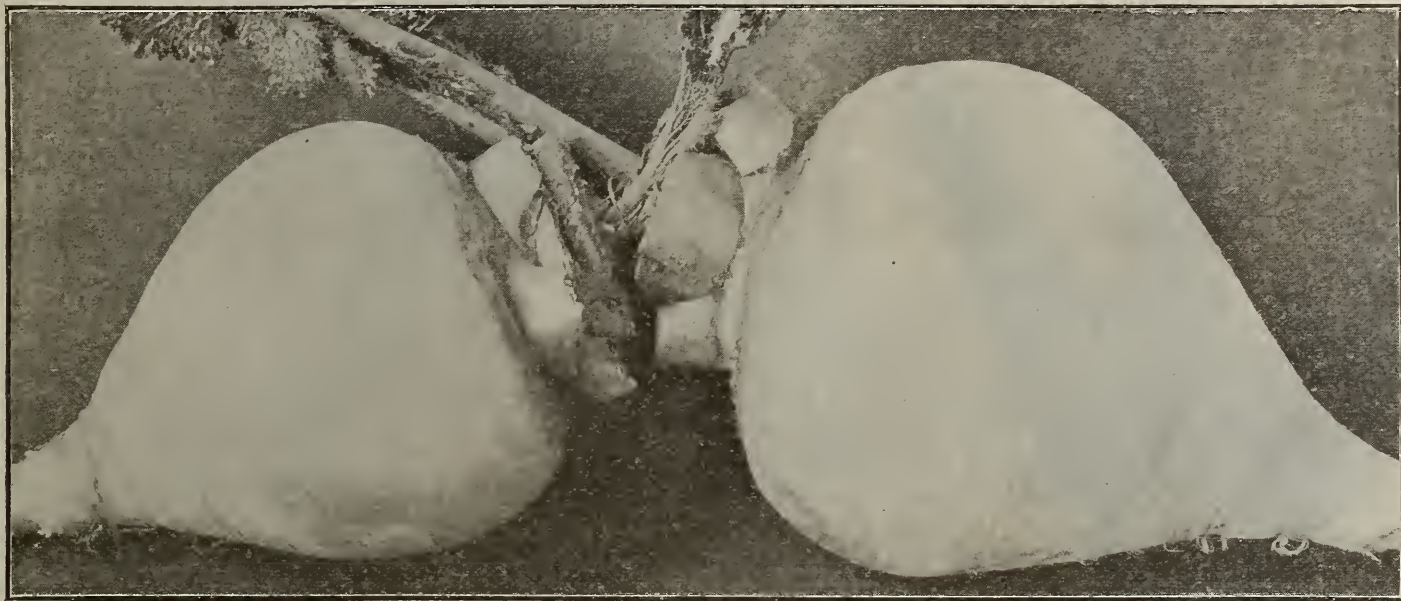


Stone

TURNIP

One packet each of an extra early sort, main crop sort and a Ruta Baga furnishes enough seeds for a home garden. One ounce sows 200 ft. of row.

Culture: As early in the spring as you can make garden sow a few fifteen-foot rows of extra early sorts for early use. Follow this up by sowing later, larger growing sorts in June for fall use and in July for winter use. The Ruta Bagas or Swedish Turnips are by far the best keeping sorts. Turnips and Ruta Bagas are very easily affected in their form and flavor by soil and mode of culture. The Turnip plant is distinguished from the Ruta Baga by its rougher leaves. The root usually matures earlier and is smoother and more symmetrical. There are a great many varieties, but our list comprises the best for the garden and farm.



Purple Top Globe

Extra Early Milan A new early very white variety, with purple top and strap leaf. Mild and sweet, remains in good condition for a long time. Choice variety, and as such we recommend it. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

Early Flat Red or Purple-Top (Strap-leaved.) The standard for this country. Superior for early or late planting. Round, flat, good sized, small top, with but few leaves, flesh very fine grained, flavor good. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

Extra Early White Egg Very early and particularly desirable for the table, flesh firm and fine grained, sweet and sugary, and of snowy whiteness, egg-shaped. For spring or fall sowing. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

Extra Early Flat Dutch Rather flat, good early white sort. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

Early Snowball Extra early. This is a small white globe, very quick, the earliest in maturity of its form and character. We highly recommend it for table purposes. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

RUTA BAGA (Also called Swede or Russian Turnip.) Though of later maturity, Ruta Bagas have firmer flesh than Turnips and are therefore better keepers. While they do not grow as uniformly shapely and they are not as attractive as turnips, the flesh is just as sweet and the cooking qualities just as good. The larger sorts, of which Monarch is the leader, are highly esteemed for stock feeding.

American Purple Top or Improved Long Island Grows to large size, and is of fine quality. Equally valuable for table use or stock feeding. Roots are slightly oblong or nearly globe shaped, purplish red above ground and bright yellow below. Flesh yellow, solid, crisp. See illustration below. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 65c; lb. \$2.25; by mail, postpaid.

Sweet German Should be sown a month earlier than the flat turnips. The flesh is white, hard, firm and sweet; good for winter and spring use. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00; by mail, postpaid.

White Swede or Russian Roots are large, nearly globular in shape, color white, with a shade of green or bronze at the top—flesh white, firm, sweet and excellent keeper. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00; by mail, postpaid.

TOBACCO SEED

Connecticut Seed Leaf Best adapted to the climate of the Middle and Northern States, as it is more hardy and endures the cold better than the tender varieties. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; by mail, postpaid.

Ohio Seed Leaf Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; by mail, postpaid.

Amber Globe This we recommend highly. Deserves a place in every farm garden since it combines unusual table qualities with a high nutritive value as a stock-food. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

Large Early Purple-Top Globe Similar to above except in color. This is the greatest yielder of any turnip on the list, and very desirable for table or stock. See illustration above. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75; by mail, postpaid.

Long White Cowhorn Carrot-shaped, long, of delicate flavor for table. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 60c; lb. \$2.00; by mail, postpaid.

Pomeranian White Globe (Stamp-leaved.) This is a free-growing, rough-leaved sort, useful for both table and stock, and may be recommended for both purposes. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 50c; lb. \$1.75; by mail, postpaid.

Golden Ball A yellow turnip of medium size, early and a good keeper, very good for market and table. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

Champion Swede or Yellow (Imported.) A superior English grown Ruta Baga, the best to be had abroad. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 65c; lb. \$2.25; by mail, postpaid.

Yellow Aberdeen or Scotch Yellow This is highly approved as a market and cattle Turnip, attaining a large size. It is solid, nutritious, a good keeper, and is in every respect splendid for table use. Pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 45c; lb. \$1.50; by mail, postpaid.

The Monarch Swede The bulbs are of tankard shape, with very small neck, skin dark, red above ground and yellow below, flesh rich yellow, fine grained and best quality. Produces several tons more per acre than most other Swedes, while the large percentage of saccharine matter contained in the root makes it very palatable and nutritious for stock. Pkt. 5c; oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 65c; lb. \$2.25; by mail, postpaid.

Culture: Sow the seed in frames the latter part of March, or in open ground when the soil has become warm. Keep well watered; and when the plants are two inches high they may be transplanted in rows three feet apart each way. Tobacco requires a very rich, light mellow soil.

Havana Pure Cuban grown seed, and when grown in this country commands a high price for cigar stock. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c; ¼ lb. \$1.00; by mail, postpaid.

White Burley Improved, the Western favorite. Pkt. 10c; oz. 60c; by mail, postpaid.

Zimmer's Spanish Pkt. 10c; oz. 85c; by mail, postpaid.

FIELD SEED DEPARTMENT

Note: All prices given on this and the following seven pages are subject to Market Changes. Values may advance or decline, according to market. Sometimes during the winter and spring we are able to make very material reductions to purchasers of good sized lots. Special prices and samples furnished on request. Unless otherwise stated, shipments are sent by express or freight at expense of purchaser. At prices quoted bags are furnished free.

SMALL GRAINS

Selected Northern Grown Seed Thoroughly Recleaned.

CHOICE SPRING SEED BARLEY

(48 Lbs. to Bushel.)

Quantity of seed sown per acre is about 1½ to 2 bushels.

This crop is receiving more attention in some sections of the country than formerly and the demand for seed barley increases each year, even in the corn belt, on account of its feeding value and yielding qualities. In some sections it is considered more profitable than the wheat crop. It brings a fair price on the market, and its muscle and bone producing qualities make it an excellent feed for all live stock. It is one of the best nurse crops for spring seeding of all kinds of grass and clover. It stands up better than oats and scarcely ever lodges, even on the richest grain land.

Ohio Beardless Barley. Earlier than any of the bearded varieties. Generally considered more hardy and can be sown earlier as frost will not hurt it. The head is of unusual length, six rowed, entirely free from beards, which makes it very popular for feeding purposes. The straw is heavy and stiff and will stand upon any soil. Like other grains, large yields can not be had each year, but on an average, immense yields are reported to us. It will produce 80 bu. or more to the acre. Every farmer should try it. It weighs almost twice what oats does per bushel, so is worth more to the farmer as a crop. Be sure and try it. **Pk. 75c; bu. \$2.75; 2½ to 10 bu., \$2.50 per bu. Bags free.**

Oberbrucker or Wisconsin No. 55 Barley. This variety was introduced in 1906 by the Wisconsin Experiment Station, where they have given particular attention to the breeding of barley to obtain a heavy yielding strain, containing a high per cent of protein and other qualities essential for malting and feed purposes. A large percentage of the barley acreage in Wisconsin is now of this variety. It is a heavy yielding, tough, six rowed, bearded variety. It is about the same as Manshury in the time of maturity, manner of growth and general appearance, but has a stiffer straw, higher percentage of protein, is a more vigorous grower, a better rust resister, and averages in the yield from five to ten bushels more per acre. The high protein content makes Oberbrucker of exceptional value for both feeding and malting. Ours is an excellent sample, Ohio grown, produced from seed procured in Wisconsin. **Price: Pk. 75c; bu. \$2.50; 2½ bu. \$2.40 per bu.; 10 bu. or more, \$2.25 per bu. Bags free.**

Manshury Barley. Is one of the very best six-rowed Barleys grown; for malting it is the very best known; is early in ripening, which helps it to fill well, thus it always fills plump; six-rowed, with strong upright straw that makes it easy to harvest; yields from 50 to 80 bushels per acre. Heads of this Barley are very long and contain 75 to 100 heavy kernels of grain. **Pk. 60c; bushel \$2.35; 2½ bu. \$2.25 bu.; 10 bu. or more at \$2.15 bu. Bags free.**



Beardless Barley

SEED OATS

(32 Lbs. to Bushel.)

Extra Selected of High Purity and Strongest Vitality.

The oat crop is a very important crop and there is no crop that demands a change of seed oftener than oats for the best results. In the past too little attention has been given to the selection of proper seed. A large percent of the growers of this crop have been sowing the same variety of seed year after year until the seed has deteriorated and run out. Where the growers have given careful attention to the selection of their seed, results have been marvelous. Many of them have increased their yield from 20 to 40 bushels per acre by sowing the new heavy varieties. We make a specialty of growing and selecting seed oats.

New Victory Oats. This variety first made its appearance in this country about four years ago, coming from the best oats producing center of Sweden. The New Victory Oats stools well, growing to a height of over four feet. The straw is not as large as that of other oats, but it is very stiff and strong and of a white color. On account of the strength of the straw, it does not lodge easily. The heads are the spreading variety, very long and well filled with large, plump, white grains. It is a very prolific yielder, maturing in from sixty to sixty-five days, which makes it a very valuable variety of oats. **Pk. 50c; bu. \$1.75; 2½ bu. \$1.60 per bu.; 10 bu. or more, \$1.50 per bu.**

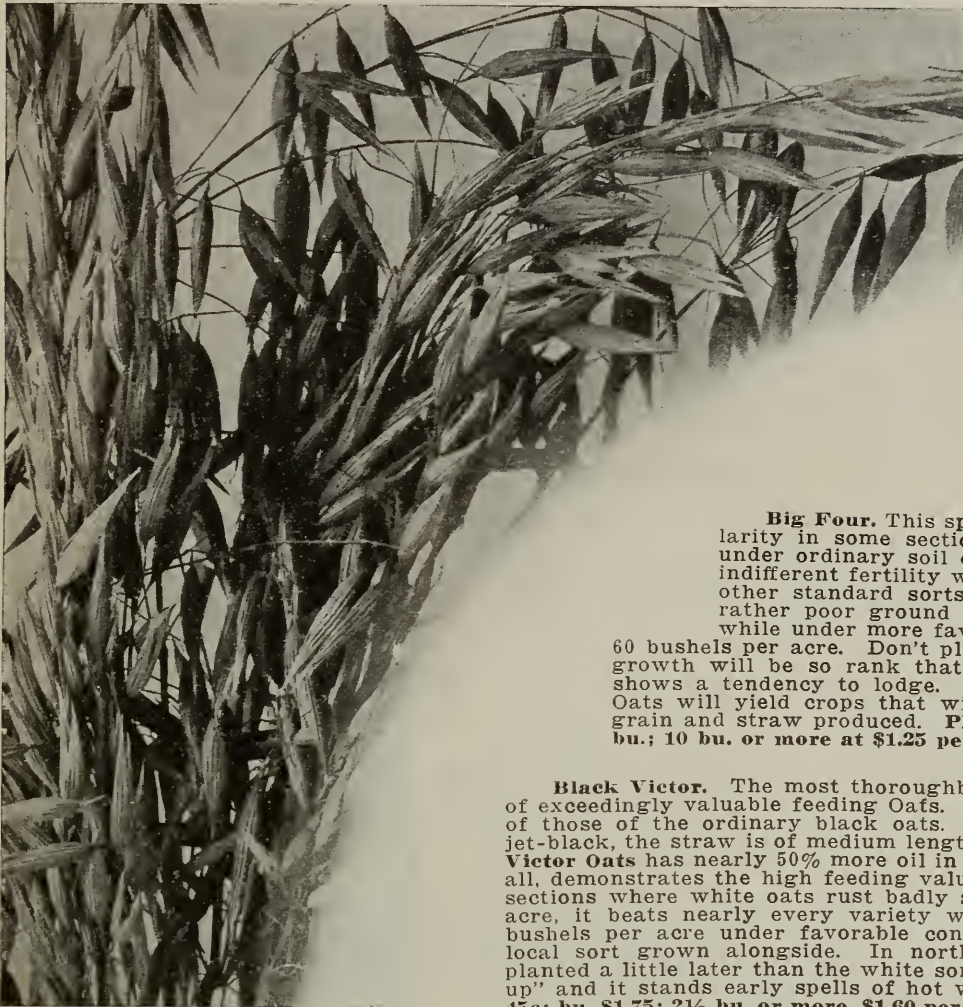
Lincoln Oats. We have a very fine grade of Lincoln Oats, grown specially for seed from pure stock. Our customers like the Lincoln on account of its stiff straw which stands up on all kinds of soil and seldom ever lodges. It withstands rust better than any variety we know of. The kernel of this oat is pure white of handsome appearance, thin hull, heavy meat and soft nib, which makes it very valuable for feeding, and on account of its fine appearance it usually commands a premium over other varieties on the market. Do not fail to try this fine strain of oats in 1918, if you want some extra good seed. **Pk. 50c; bu. \$1.75; 2½ bu. \$1.60 per bu.; 10 bu. or more, \$1.50 per bu. Bags free.**

Bumper Crop Oats. This is a new side oats, or one where all the seed kernels grow compactly on one side of the stalk. While this type of oats is not so well known as the branching, it has given satisfaction wherever grown. It is a big yielding variety, with a large, heavy, vigorous, leafy straw, growing from four to four and a half feet high. The heads are from ten to twelve inches in length and contain more grains than any other variety of oats. The kernels are white in color, large, heavy and plump. It is certainly a big yielding variety. If you are looking for an oat with the largest kernel, and a heavy yielder, do not fail to try this variety this year. **Price: Pk. 50c; bu. \$1.75; 2½ bu., \$1.60 per bu.; 10 bu. or more, \$1.50 per bu. Bags free.**

White Swedish Oats. The straw is strong, stiff and leafy, which makes it specially valuable for feeding purposes. The heads are large, well filled, and have a tendency to be one sided. The grains are large, white, plump and heavy. While this variety will do well on any land, it appears to be best adapted to a clay or heavy soil, where it will produce a larger, plumper grain and less growth of straw than on a sandy loam. We do not hesitate to recommend the White Swedish to every farmer, who desires a heavy yielding, thoroughly reliable variety. **Price: Pk. 65c; bu. \$2.00; 2½ bu. \$1.75 per bu.; 10 bu. or more, \$1.60 per bu. Bags free.**



Bumper Crop



Swedish Select Oats

FIELD SEED DEPARTMENT

SEED OATS—Continued

Swedish Select. A variety introduced from Russia by the Department of Agriculture some time ago and now well acclimated in the United States. The grains are pure white in color, large, thick and plump, making a very handsome appearance. The heads are large, upright and bushy; they are also nearly all meat, the hull being exceedingly thin, making them especially valuable as feeding oats. Their great root development enables them to resist drought better than most any other sort. **Pk. 40c; bu. \$1.50; 2½ bu. or more, \$1.35 bu.; 10 bu. or more at \$1.25 bu. Bags free.**

Big Four. This splendid white Oats has attained great popularity in some sections on account of its great dependability under ordinary soil conditions. In fact, it is on soil of rather indifferent fertility where it seems to do best as compared with other standard sorts. Yields of 25 to 30 bushels per acre on rather poor ground are reported from many sections in Ohio, while under more favorable conditions it has yielded more than 60 bushels per acre. Don't plant Big Four on very rich land, where the growth will be so rank that the straw cannot support the heads and shows a tendency to lodge. But for soil of ordinary nature Big Four Oats will yield crops that will please in both quality and quantity of grain and straw produced. **Pk. 40c; bu. \$1.50; 2½ bu. or more, \$1.35 per bu.; 10 bu. or more at \$1.25 per bu. Bags free.**

Black Victor. The most thoroughbred of all black sorts and a heavy yielder of exceedingly valuable feeding Oats. Black Victor has grains of double the size of those of the ordinary black oats. The exceptionally thin-hulled berries are jet-black, the straw is of medium length, but very stiff and of fine quality. **Black Victor Oats** has nearly 50% more oil in its grain than any white oats. This, above all, demonstrates the high feeding value of this sort. It is a great sort for those sections where white oats rust badly since it is almost rust-proof. In yield per acre, it beats nearly every variety we know, having produced as high as 115 bushels per acre under favorable conditions—often double the quantity of the local sort grown alongside. In northern sections, Black Victor Oats may be planted a little later than the white sorts. Being a rapid grower, it soon "catches up" and it stands early spells of hot weather better than most white sorts. **Pk. 45c; bu. \$1.75; 2½ bu. or more, \$1.60 per bu.; 10 bu. or more, \$1.50 per bu., bags free.**
All Oats sold 32 pounds to the bushel.

SPELTZ OR EMMER

(Sow from 50 to 75 lbs. per acre.)

Introduced from Europe into this country several years ago, and from all reports will grow anywhere in the United States, and we can safely offer the seed to our customers as one of the grandest fodder crops grown. It resembles Barley when threshed, and when the hull is removed you can scarcely tell it from wheat. Speltz is an immense yielder and for fattening cattle and hogs has no equal, being better food than corn. Speltz should be sown early in the spring the same as Spring Barley and Spring Wheat, and enormous yields are assured. We offer Ohio-grown seed. **By parcel post, prepaid, lb. 20c. By freight or express at purchaser's expense, 10 lbs. 90c; 50 lbs. or more 7c per lb. Bags free.**

WINTER WHEAT

On account of the fluctuation in the market price of grains, it is impossible to quote a price at this time on seed wheat. We can furnish the leading varieties of Northern grown winter wheat. We will issue a seed wheat circular, containing full description and prices, by July 20, 1918, which will be mailed free to all applicants. We thoroughly reclean all our seed, giving our customers none but the very best grains.

Poole Wheat. We are this year growing a field of this variety of wheat for seed purposes from seed which we have carefully selected. We are convinced that this wheat is the best all round smooth winter wheat grown in this state. It has given satisfaction for many years and hardly needs any introduction. Poole is a red chaff variety which, for over fifteen years, has stood as the second best yielder at the Wooster, Ohio, experiment station. For best results it should be harvested before reaching an over-ripe stage.

Red Wave. This variety of red wheat was originated in New York State by crossing Red Clawson and a hardy Russian variety. It has a large, thick head, entirely free from beards. The head is closely set with meshes and has from four to five grains in a mesh. The grains are large, nearly round and amber in color. The straw is long, large and stiff, which enables it to support the large, heavy head. It is an exceptionally large wheat, a vigorous grower and very productive.

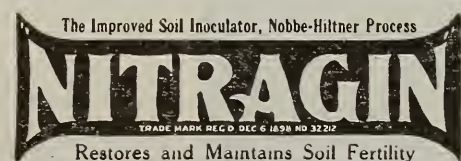
SEED RYE

(Sow from 1 to 1½ bushels per acre.)

Very little attention has been paid to fertilizing this crop until lately, but recent experiments have shown that it pays as well to feed the Rye crop liberally as almost any other. It is a good crop to grow for green manuring. We know of some farmers on clay lands who grow corn every year and keep up the fertility of the soil by using fertilizers and rye as a catch crop, which, turned under in the spring keeps plenty of humus in the soil and improves the land.

Spring Rye. For early seeding. **Per peck 75c; per bu. \$2.75.**
Mammoth White Rye. For fall seeding. **Prices on application.**

ALL LEGUMES, SUCH AS CLOVERS, VETCH, COW PEAS, SOY BEANS, ETC., SHOULD BE INOCULATED WITH



Science has definitely proven that certain crops must find certain bacteria in the soil or they will prove a disappointment or a failure. If, in the past, you have failed with crops of the kinds mentioned above, charge it to the fact that your soil or seed was not properly inoculated for a perfect "catch." The problem has been solved by a perfect culture of bacteria called Nitragin. Experiment Stations throughout the country have scored wonderful results with it. Instances are recorded, where Nitragin, properly applied, **more than doubled** the yields of certain crops.

The Pure Culture system of inoculating legumes is endorsed and recommended by the U. S. Government authorities, by state experiment stations, by practical farmers and other agricultural experts in every section. These men have accomplished wonderful results with inoculated legumes. **You can do the same on your farm by using "NITRAGIN."**

There is a special strain for each legume. In ordering be sure to name the crop to be inoculated. Order "NITRAGIN" Pure Culture with your seed.

Prices: ½ acre size, 50c per can; 1 acre size, \$1.00; 5 acre size, \$4.00; f.o.b. Toledo. Postage and express extra. Parcel post, 10c extra per acre.

CHOICE SELECTED NORTHERN GROWN SEED CORN

We have for years made a careful study of the best varieties of Corn grown in the United States, and fully appreciating the great importance to the farmer of **good field crops**, especially Seed Corn, we hold that Corn grown in our section of the United States, just at the edge of Michigan, is far preferable for planting in the Eastern, Middle and Southern States, to the Western-grown. Corn grown in our section will mature earlier and make far better yields than the Western-grown. Our Seed Corn will do better in the West than their own to plant. We have given particular attention to this department of our business, and have made **Selection and Improvement of Farm Seeds a Specialty**, exercising great care to secure the best varieties, thoroughly cleaned and of the best possible quality.

All prices quoted are subject to market changes and are **F. O. B. Toledo**.

A bushel of Corn (either 56 lbs. shelled or 70 lbs. in the ear), will plant from seven to eight acres of land.

NOTE—Good seed corn will be very short this season on account of the unfavorable weather conditions the past summer and the early frosts which did much damage. The want of proper drying weather to cure the corn before the severe freezing weather of December, which prevailed throughout the corn belt, has ruined a large proportion of the seed stock. On account of these conditions, at the time this catalog goes to press, we are unable to quote prices on some of the varieties listed. Prices will be quoted on application.

EARLY DENT VARIETIES

80 Day Golden Dent. The very earliest variety of Dent corn in cultivation today. We sell large quantities of this variety which, in the ordinary season will mature as far North as the 43rd degree. Stalks are of medium size, well covered with leaves, ears medium size, produced two and three on a stalk, with deep yellow grain. It will not give as large a tonnage of ensilage per acre as many other varieties, but on account of earliness, and excellent producing qualities, it is a very valuable variety. It is now largely grown in the most northern points of New York State, where heretofore flint varieties have been almost invariably used. **Write for prices.**

Early Mastodon. One of the early dent varieties, being considerably earlier than Leaming, Pride of the North, Iowa Gold Mine or other similar varieties. Stalks are of good size, bearing on an average three ears, which average nine to twelve inches long. **Write for prices.**

Extra Early Huron Dent Corn. After a trial on a large scale, we recommend this as one of the earliest dent Corns grown. Good sized stalk, ears rather small, with very small red cob, long deep grain, very rich in oil and starch, and is the only smooth, very early dent Corn known. Ears wonderfully perfect, grained even on both ends of cob; has quick, rank, strong growth, and is very productive; it heads the list of all extra early varieties. **Write for prices.**

Early Triumph. First introduced by us several years ago, it has, almost without exception, proven a winner for earliness, yield per acre and handsome appearance. It is early, with medium sized stalks, producing ears of medium size and bright yellow grains of good size. It is a very distinct variety and might be called either a flint or a dent, as it partakes of the characteristics of both. Kernels are broad and the same shape as the flint varieties, but have the indentation on the top, similar to the dent variety. **Write for prices.**

Luce's Favorite. (Long Island Grown.) A hybrid variety sold and known under this name in some sections. Stalks grow from ten to twelve feet tall, are rather slender and well covered with dark green foliage. Ears ten to twelve inches long, slender, tapering, holding eight to twelve rows of broad, flint shaped, with a dent on top, bright kernels. It is about two weeks later than our Early Triumph. Mostly used for ensilage, as it is hardly early enough to grow for husking in the northern states. **Write for prices.**

MEDIUM EARLY DENT VARIETIES

Sibley's Pride of the North. This variety originated in Iowa about twenty years ago. At that time it was considered the earliest of the dent varieties, but since then several other varieties, most of which we offer, have proven earlier. Stalks are strong and vigorous with dark heavy foliage and a deep heavy root, enabling it to withstand drought to a wonderful degree. Large stalks, producing as a rule one large, well developed ear and sometimes two ears to a stalk. Ears twelve to twenty-rowed, grains light yellow, cob very small. **Write for prices.**

White Cap Yellow Dent. It is claimed that this variety will grow more bushels to the acre, particularly on poor or thin land than almost any other variety while it combines more genuine merit for all soils and climates than any other sort. Ears are of good size, well filled with good sized kernels, the outside or top of which are capped with white, while the lower part of the corn is golden yellow. **Write for prices.**

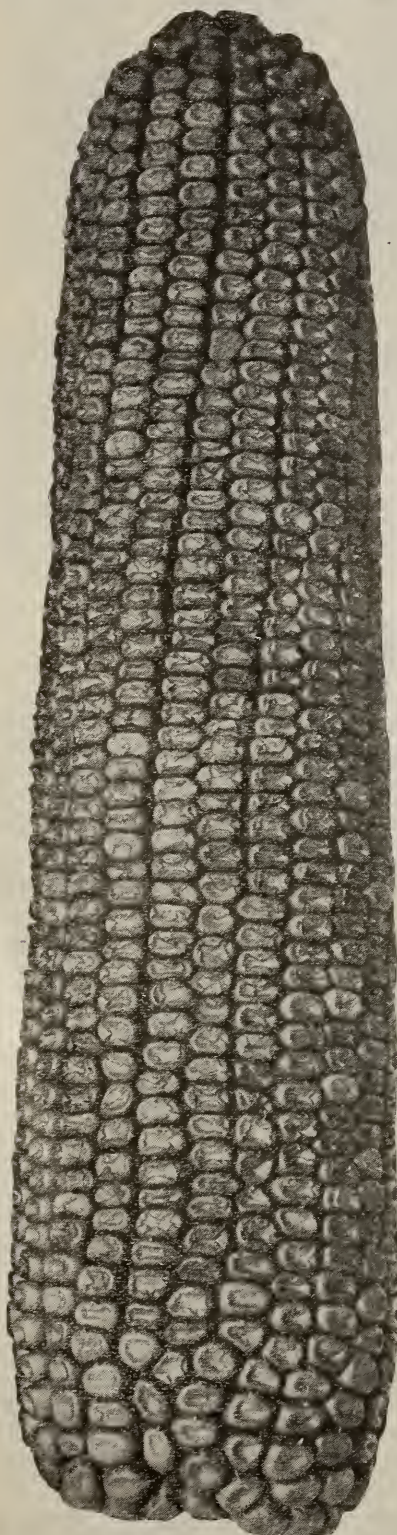
Iowa Gold Mine. Came to us from the west about twenty years ago. We believe we were the first ones to introduce it in the east. It is a very popular variety and each year our sales of it have increased. It is not an extra early variety, but what we consider a medium early, maturing about the same time as true Pride of the North, and in many ways we consider it a superior variety. Stalks grow to good size, are well covered with foliage, ears are of medium to good size, well filled with bright golden yellow grain. **Write for prices.**

Lake Erie Dent. A very popular variety in our neighborhood. Stalks are large and well covered with foliage. Ears are of good size, twelve to twenty rowed. Kernels are large and yellow. A little earlier than Sibley's Pride of the North. **Write for prices.**

Golden Surprise. This variety of corn produces the largest yellow grains of any field corn known. The ears are of large size with from ten to fifteen rows of bright yellow kernels growing to the extreme tip of the ear. The kernels are long and broad, cob is exceptionally small for so large an ear. The grain is easily shelled, though firmly attached to cob. It is claimed that this corn, on account of the small cob and large kernel, will produce more pounds of shelled corn per acre than any other variety. The stalks are of good size, vigorous in growth, well covered with foliage. **Write for prices.**

90 Day Golden Dent is of about the same season of maturity as Iowa Gold Mine and in the northern sections will require a very favorable season to reach maturity. It is particularly valuable for fodder or ensilage purposes. Stalks grow to good size, producing a good number of large, handsome ears, well filled with kernels that are of a peculiar golden bronze color. **Write for prices.**

Champion White Pearl. Quite extensively used in northern New York. It is prolific, medium early, ears good size, grain deep and wide, pure white. It is also largely grown in some southern states. **Write for prices.**



Pride of the North

SELECTED SEED CORN—Continued

LATE DENT VARIETIES

Improved Leaming. This variety originated in Ohio and at once became very popular and subsequently well known. It is probably more largely used in the east than any other variety for ensilage or fodder purposes. Stalks grow to good size, nine to twelve feet and produce ears nine to eleven inches long, containing from sixteen to twenty-two rows of dark golden yellow grains. It is a late variety and will not mature in the northern states, unless the season is very favorable, but it is early enough to make it very valuable for an ensilage corn. **Write for prices.**

Reid's Yellow Dent. Without doubt, more largely used in the corn growing belt than any two or three varieties of yellow corn combined. Ears are large and of uniform rows, very close together. Stalks grow to good height and leafy. Matures about the time of Improved Leaming. **Write for prices.**

Johnson County White Dent. One of the favorite white corns in the Indiana, Illinois and Iowa corn belt. The ears average slightly longer than Boone County White but are about the same in diameter. Grains are unusually long, set close on white cobs, indented, but the ears are not so rough as Boone County and most of the other white sorts. It shells 85 to 88 per cent corn, thereby indicating small cob well filled. It matures in 120 days, has good root growth and withstands storms better than most other sorts. Another most important feature of this fine corn is its abundant foliage, which renders it superior to most sorts for ensilage purposes. **Write for prices.**

Boone County White Dent. A large eared variety of white corn. The ears are 8 to 11 inches long, $7\frac{1}{2}$ to 8 inches in circumference, 16 to 22 rows of kernels to the ear. Grains are pure white and fill out remarkably well, both tips and butts. It is extensively grown in the central corn belt states with very general satisfaction. This corn has been bred for large ears and matures rather slowly, requiring about 120 days of good corn weather. **Write for prices.**

ENSILAGE AND FODDER VARIETIES

Eureka. This variety of corn has been advertised very largely for the past few years and many extravagant claims made for it. It is a variety that originated in the south a few years ago by cross fertilization and selection. There is only a very limited section in the south that grows the genuine Eureka corn and therefore the amount of seed that can be furnished is rather limited. The seed we offer is grown especially for us under contract with the farmers who grow it in the only section in the south which produces the genuine Eureka corn. It is claimed this variety will produce more tonnage per acre than any other variety of corn grown and makes a most excellent fodder or ensilage variety. Ears are very large, with large, clear white, almost transparent grain, smooth, except the indentation on top which is characteristic of all dent varieties. Foliage almost tropical in its growth, very dark green. **Price: By mail, postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lb.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lb.) \$4.50; $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. (140 lb.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.**

Blne Ridge Ensilage. A very large, late variety of southern white dent corn, given this name on account of the section in which most of the seed is produced. Stalks very large, sixteen to twenty feet tall, well covered with large, almost tropical foliage. Ears are very large, grain large, broad, pure white. Valuable in the North only for ensilage and green fodder. **Price: By mail postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lb.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lb.) \$4.50; $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. (140 lb.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.**

Virginia White. Another variety of white dent corn largely used in the South for husking and in the North for ensilage. In a few sections preferred to Eureka or Blue Ridge Ensilage, but in most sections Eureka is preferred to any other Southern grown variety of white corn. **Price: By mail, postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lb.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lb.) \$4.50; $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. (140 lb.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.**

Southern White. A large growing, white dent variety. Originally grown only in the south, but now grown for husking as far north as Ohio and Pennsylvania. In other northern states it is largely grown for ensilage and green fodder. It will produce a large crop and usually the ears are about in the milk stage the early part of September. **Price: By mail, postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lb.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lb.) \$4.50; $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. (140 lb.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.**

Cuban Giant. A very large variety, stalks large, heavy foliage and dense. Will produce an immense tonnage per acre. It is a late variety and in the North the ears will not usually mature, but in an ordinary season, will be in a fit condition for cutting for silo purposes before frost. Ears are large. Kernels very large and broad, pure white. **Price: By mail, postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lb.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lbs.) \$4.50; $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. (140 lb.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.**

Red Cob Ensilage. One of the standard, well known varieties that is used almost entirely for fodder purposes. It is a late variety, considerably later than Leaming and therefore cannot be grown in the north for husking. Ears are large, grain white on a red cob. **Price: By mail, postpaid, lb. 25c. By freight or express, peck (14 lb.) \$1.25; bu. (56 lb.) \$4.50. $2\frac{1}{2}$ bu. (140 lb.) or more, \$4.25 per bu.**

FLINT VARIETIES

Hall's Gold Nugget. A splendid new variety. The largest and most prolific yellow flint corn grown. Ears twelve to fourteen inches long, eight rowed. Kernels very large. It will outyield any other variety of flint corn. Over ninety bushels of shelled corn have been grown to the acre. **Write for prices.**

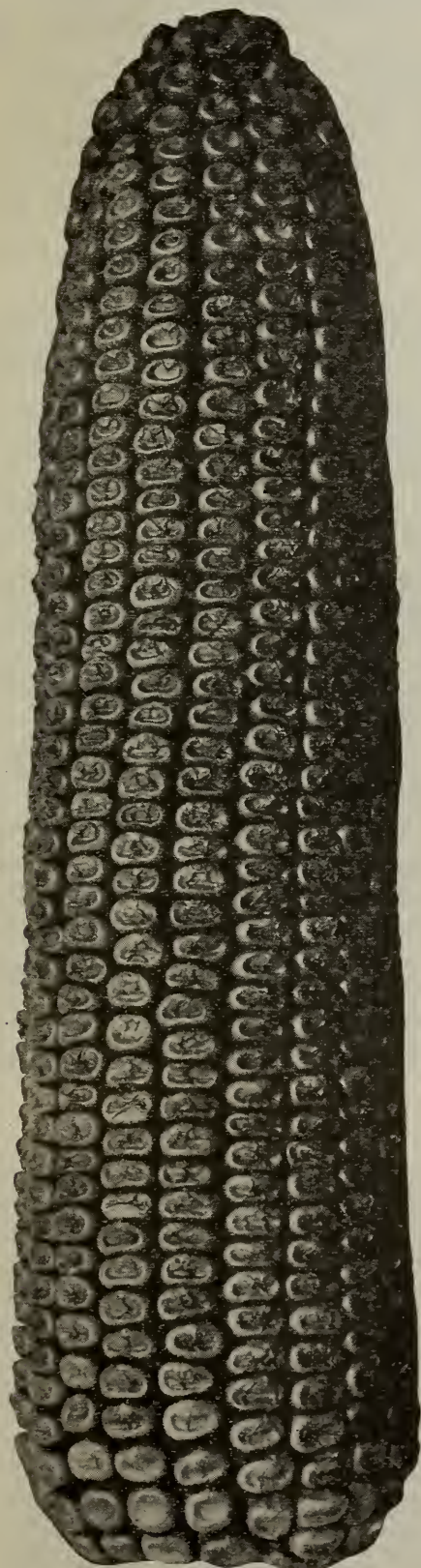
Longfellow Flint. A very popular variety of early yellow flint corn. Ears are of unusual length, usually measuring from twelve to fifteen inches long. Cob is small, kernel plump, set close together, filling the cob from butt to tip. **Write for prices.**

Sanford White Flint. We consider this the very best white flint corn grown. In many respects it resembles Longfellow Flint, except in color, as it is white instead of yellow. Ears are long and slender, grain rather small and the cob usually filled from end to end. **Write for prices.**

Early Yellow Canada Flint. The earliest yellow flint corn known. Can be grown as far north as any variety we know of, and thousands of acres of it mature in Canada. Ears are rather short, cob medium size, kernels small and shallow, so ears dry out quickly. **Write for prices.**

Eight Row Yellow Flint. This is practically the same as Early Yellow Canada, but grown under a different name in different localities. **Write for prices.**

King Philipp. An extra early red flint variety of very prolific character. Ears are long, slim and nearly always eight-rowed. **Write for prices.**



Reid's Yellow Dent



PAGE-PHILLIPS "Pioneer Brands" of GRASS AND CLOVER SEEDS



All Prices are Subject to Daily Market Changes. Latest Quotations and Samples on Request.

Toledo, Ohio, is the greatest Clover Seed market in the world, and we are right in the seed belt. Our Pioneer Brand Medium and Choice Mammoth Clover Seed are the purest and best cleaned of all. Our large mail-order trade has been built up by honorable dealing, handling of the best grade, and giving our customers just what they pay for and expect to get. We have pleased thousands, according to their friendly testimonials, and will please any one who will favor us with their order, and ask you to write us for samples and prices whenever wanting to buy in large or small quantities.

We pay particular attention to this part of our business. These seeds are selected and tested with special reference to their quality. Purchasers may rely upon our best exertions to furnish Grass and Field Seeds pure and free from noxious and foreign seeds. Our Clover Seed, Medium and Mammoth, is kept separate and not mixed. Our prices are as low as any reliable seedsman can sell such Clover and Grass Seeds for. Clover is the foundation of all farming. We are in a position to save you money every time on Grass and Clover Seed. Send us your order, or apply for prices and samples.

Prices quoted do not include postage. If wanted by mail, add postage. Any postmaster will gladly tell you parcel-post rates to or from Toledo.

CLOVERS

Alfalfa or Lucerne Clover (*Medicago Sativa*.) Alfalfa is a wonderful forage, fertilizer and hay plant; the greatest cropper of all Clover and Grass varieties; will produce three to four crops in the season, in California and Mexico seven crops; will thrive and grow on dry, barren, sandy, gravelly and hilly land. The Alfalfa plant sinks its roots deeply after moisture and nourishment, and the severest drouth has no effect on it, the barren soil keeps covered with a beautiful green crop; also stands wet, heavy rains, deep snows and cold winters. Nothing better to renew old worn-out land. It is now grown most successfully throughout Ohio. Seed can be sown either in the spring or fall at the rate of 15 to 20 lbs. per acre, the best months for seeding being May and August. Be sure the land you seed to alfalfa has good surface drainage, for water standing on the land for any length of time in winter is certain to kill it out. For a nurse crop use Oats and Beardless Barley. Price per pound, 35c. Market price in quantity.

Sweet Clover or Bokhara (*Melilotus alba*.) White blossom. A valuable pasture and hay crop. Thrives in most ordinary soil, attaining a height of six feet or more. Invaluable as a soil improver. It is a biennial—living two years from one seeding. Valued as a honey plant. Bokhara Clover has received considerable attention on the part of experts during the last few years. All agree that it is about as valuable a fertilizer as farmers can grow. If you have a badly run down field that will yield next to nothing, put it in Sweet Clover for a couple of years. It will freely re-seed itself, after once becoming firmly established. The dying tops and decaying roots will constantly add fertility to the land. Per pound, 35c. Market price in quantity.

Mammoth, Sapling, Peavine or English Clover Compared with the common Red Clover, its flower, foliage and stems are of darker color. Is valuable when grown with other grasses for mixed hay, as it ripens later than common Red Clover, about the time Timothy, Orchard and other grasses ripen, thereby making the hay a much better quality. Being a very rank grower, it is coming into general use for soiling purposes. Per pound, 35c. Market price in quantity.

White Dutch Clover (*Trifolium Repens*). Grows naturally in pasture in a great variety of soils and situations and is an indispensable requisite in all parks and lawns. Per pound, 75c. Market price in quantity.

Alsike Clover Swedish or Hybrid Clover (*Trifolium Hybridum*). So called from being intermediate in its appearance between the Red and White Clovers, possessing qualities common to both, being productive, sweet and permanent. Is valuable for pasturage or soiling; makes the finest hay sown with or without Timothy. The flowers are a distinct light pink and afford fine pasturage for bees. Sow 8 pounds per acre. Per pound, 30c. Market price in quantity.

Crimson or Scarlet Clover (*Trifolium Incarnatum*). The best time for sowing is in the early fall. It is a rapid grower; the yield is immense, and for feeding green late in the fall and early in the spring it has no equal. Sow also in the months of April and May, for hay, pasture and as a fertilizer. As an improver of the soil or for an early Summer forage or hay crop, it is unsurpassed as a green manuring crop for grain, fruit or trucking crop it gives the very best results. It succeeds on nearly every kind of soil and grows well in a mild climate. It will not stand hard freezing and for this reason should not be sown as a winter crop in northern latitudes. In the sections where the winters are severe, it is sometimes used with fair success as a summer cover crop for orchards. Sow 20 pounds to the acre. Per pound, 25c. Market price in quantity.

Red Medium Clover This is the common red clover sometimes called June Clover, the seed of which is the clover seed of commerce. This clover is one of the most valuable farm crops for hay and pasture. It makes excellent feed for cattle either as hay or pasture. In addition to its value as a feed, it is very beneficial as a soiling crop in supplying and maintaining nitrogen in the soil. Where it is cut for hay and the sod turned under, it has a marked influence in increasing the yield of the succeeding crops. In some localities two crops are harvested in the one season, the first crop being used for hay and the second crop for seed. Per pound, 35c. Market price in quantities.

GRASSES

Timothy (Phleum Pratense.) This Grass Seed, so well known that it needs no description, is most extensively grown throughout this country and succeeds well on most soils and stands extreme drouth, heat or cold. It makes the very best and most nourishing hay that can be preserved for a long time. We buy none but the fancy grade of this seed and after recleaning same are prepared to say that we sell the best Timothy Seed money can buy. Ask for our lowest price.

Kentucky Blue Grass (Poa Pratensis.) Is very valuable and exceedingly popular in some sections of the country as a pasture grass. It is very productive and unusually early, furnishing abundant food throughout the season for all kinds of stock. It is not easily affected by drouth or frost, is suited to any variety of soil, succeeding best on a moist, rich meadow. For permanent pasture, it is particularly valuable, being of dwarf growth, therefore, not so well suited for meadows. Unexcelled for lawns. If let grow up in the fall without grazing, makes good winter pasture. Our seed is all new crop, Kentucky grown, and the best grade "Fancy Cleaned." Sow 28 pounds per acre for pasture and 40 to 50 pounds for lawn. Fancy Seed, 35c per pound. Write for prices when ready to buy.

Bermuda Grass (Cynodon Dactylon). A most valuable Grass for the South. It cannot endure hard frosts, is therefore no good in the Northern States. Is of dwarf habit, with long creeping stems, rooting at the joints. Makes a matted turf and will keep steep embankments from washing. Per pound, 60c.

Bromus Inermis (Awnless or Smooth Brome Grass). A hardy perennial Grass growing from 3 to 5 feet high and standing extremes of heat, cold and drouth better than any of our cultivated Grasses. Yields big crops of hay, but much inferior to that of our standard native sorts. Has creeping roots, spreading rapidly under ground and giving out new plants, therefore hard to eradicate when once established. Sow in spring or fall at the rate of from 18 to 20 lbs. per acre. Per pound, 25c.

English Perennial Rye Grass (Lolium Perenne). Largely used in Pasture Mixtures. It makes a rich green sod and nutritious hay, and lasts for several years. One of the few grasses that will do well on heavy clay soil, providing that same is properly drained. By nature of its growth it is an ideal pasture grass and used extensively as a basis for "permanent pasture" mixtures. About 40 pounds will sow one acre. Price per pound, 25c.

GRASSES--Continued

Creeping Bent Grass (*Agrostis Stolonifera*). Prefers low bottom lands, especially if somewhat sandy; is of rapid growth, spreading habit, and its creeping, rooting stems make a strong, enduring turf that is positively improved by constant trampling. Forty-five pounds should be sown per acre. Price per pound, 50c.

Crested Dog's-Tail (*Cynosurus Cristatus*). A perennial that thrives both on hilly and bottom lands, in the shade and open; accommodates itself to any soil, but does best on rich land of a moist nature. Will not thrive on wet land or sour soils. It roots deeply and, when sown thickly, makes good sod. Has yielded as high as 2500 pounds of hay per acre, though the average is less than a ton. It's most valuable as a pasture grass. Sow 30 pounds per acre. Price per pound, 50c.

Hard Fescue (*Festuca Duriusecula*). A permanent grass for dry, sandy lands; also shallow, silicious soils. Is extremely hardy and withstands extremes of heat and cold and also long periods of drouth. Height 1 to 2 feet; 30 pounds to the acre. Price per pound, 50c.

Hungarian Grass or Hungarian Millet (A valuable forage grass and hay, both because of its foliage and nutritious seeds; early; resists drouth; does well on light soil. Sow one bushel per acre. Bushel 48 pounds. Lowest market price.

Italian Rye Grass (*Lolium Italicum*). A remarkably rapid growing Grass that under the most favorable conditions will last two years; is an annual only. Withstands extreme heat and cold; valuable to mix with other grasses. Height 1½ to 2½ feet. Price per pound, 15c.

Meadow Foxtail One of the best permanent pasture grasses for rich, moist soils, extremely early and withstands high summer heat without burning out. Should be sown only in connection with other grasses for pasture at the rate of four pounds per acre. Height 2 to 3 feet. Price per pound, 35c.

Meadow Fescue (*Festuca Pratensis*). English Blue Grass. A highly valuable species for permanent grass land. It does not, however, attain its full productive power until the second year, when it far exceeds most other sorts in quantity of its produce and nutritive matter. It is relished by live stock, both in hay and pasture, and is one of the most desirable permanent grasses for general culture and mixture. For the best results, it should be sown in mixture. Price per pound, 40c.

Orchard Grass (*Dactylis Glomerata*). This is a standard grass yielding about the same amount of hay as timothy and if cut at the right period, is nearly equal in feeding value. It should be cut for hay the last of May or first of June when it is just in bloom, curing the hay with as little sun as possible. It is both a pasture and a hay grass. After a crop of hay is taken off, the aftermath will furnish a desirable pasture the remainder of the summer and fall. It stands grazing well, will resist drouth almost better than any other grass, starts growth very early in the spring and is one of the latest grasses to be affected by frost in the fall. It grows well in the shade which makes it valuable for sowing in orchards and wood lots as a permanent pasture. For the best results, it should be sown in mixture with other grasses so as to get an even sod as it grows in tufts. It will grow upon any soil not saturated with water. Sow in the spring 20 to 25 pounds of seed per acre. 14 pounds per bushel. Price per pound, 35c.

Rhode Island Bent Grass (*Agrostis Canina*). This grass is a native of Europe and much resembles our Red Top, but is of dwarfer habit with shorter and narrower leaves. It makes a close, fine turf, and is largely used for lawns in the old country; at the rate of 50 pounds per acre. Height 1 to 2 feet. Price per pound, 40c.

Herd or Red Top Grass (*Agrostis Vulgaris*). Fourteen pounds to the bushel. This is a good permanent grass, and makes a perfect sod. It is the best grass that can be sown on washy lands for holding the soil. In most sections it is highly appreciated for hay, succeeding Clover and Timothy when they have dried out. It is a good forage plant when kept fed close. It never grows so coarse or hard but that the stalk is sweet and tender, and eaten without waste. It should enter largely into a mixture with other grasses. Does best on light, moist soils and will not thrive well on dry, hard clay. It will stand any amount of cold and tramping upon, but will quickly succumb to dry weather. Largely used in lawn grass mixtures. Sow two bushel to the acre. Price per pound, 35c.

Red Top Fancy Cleaned from chaff and is solid seed. (About 50 lbs. to the measured bushel.) Three pounds thus equals one bushel of ordinary Red Top. Unlike ordinary Red Top, it can be sown at the same time with other grasses, thus avoiding going over the ground a second time. Price per pound, 25c.

Rough Stalked Meadow Grass (*Poa Trivialis*). This grass grows from 1 to 3 feet in height and makes a fine turf in shaded or moist situations. Is valuable for forming bottom grass in pasture mixtures. Cannot be recommended for light, dry soils, but thrives to perfection on clay, heavy loams and generally stiff soils. Yields from 3,000 to 5,000 pounds of nutritious hay per acre. Sow 20 pounds per acre. Price per pound, 35c.

Sudan Grass An annual hay crop of great value to the arid and semi-arid West and Southwest. Early in the season it resembles Millet in general appearance. If permitted to grow it soon develops seed stalks which show that it belongs to the Sorghum family. While it thrives to perfection during dry seasons, it also produces immense crops of forage in sections having abundant rainfall. Price per pound, 45c.

Sweet Vernal, True Perennial (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*). A fine Grass for pasture mixture, as it keeps up a continuous growth until late in the autumn. A little of this seed sown in the hay field emits a fragrant odor and thus sweetens the hay. Succeeds best on moist sand or loam and is little affected by cold, moisture or dry spells. Useful only in connection with other grasses. Price per pound, 70c.

Sheep Fescue (*Festuca Ovina*). This Grass prefers dry uplands and thrives in poor, shallow, gravelly soils where other grasses would fail. It is hardy, resisting extreme heat and cold. It is a "bunch grass," good for mixing with other grasses for pasture. Sheep Fescue is at its best the second year after seeds were sown, when it will yield as high as two tons of hay per acre. It should never be sown alone but rather considered the basis for a good pasture mixture. For best results, renew after the fourth year. Much relished by sheep. Price per pound, 60c.

Tall Meadow Oat Grass (*Avena Elatior*). Valuable as a pasture Grass on account of its early and luxuriant growth; extremely hardy and much relished by cattle. Height 2 to 4 feet. Price per pound, 30c.

Tall Meadow Fescue (*Festuca Elatior*). Succeeds best in moist alluvial and strong clay soils, and valuable as permanent pasture; relished by stock. It prefers stiff or bottom lands on which it will produce large quantities of nutritious hay. Starts to grow very early in the spring and is most valuable for permanent pasture. Height 3 to 4 feet. Price per pound, 50c.

Wood Meadow Grass (*Poa Nemoralis*). The finest Grass for shaded situations in lawns and woodland parks where other lawn grasses will not grow. Is very hardy and resists extreme heat or cold. Price per pound, 90c.

GRASS MIXTURES FOR PERMANENT PASTURES

No. 1. Grass Mixture for Permanent Pasture The base of this special mixture is Orchard Grass, which yields as abundant crops as the ordinary mixture of "Timothy and Red Top," and is also a much more permanent grass than Timothy; with the great luxuriance of its aftermath it possesses remarkable powers of enduring the cropping of cattle. Besides Orchard Grass, this mixture is made up of Our Northern Red Top (which grows taller and makes better hay than the Red Top from the South), and English Rye Grass, Tall Meadow Oat Grass, English Blue Grass, Kentucky Blue Grass and Alsike Clover Seed, which gives permanency to the sward. From 25 to 35 pounds should be sown to the acre. This mixture is good on any soil. By express or freight, not prepaid, per lb. 30c; 25 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.; 100 lbs. or more, 23c per lb.

No. 2. For Mowing and Grazing in Orchards and Shaded Situations English Rye Grass, Timothy, Meadow Foxtail Grass, Orchard Grass, Wood Meadow Grass, Italian Rye Grass, Tall Meadow Oat Grass, Mammoth Clover, Red Top Grass and White Clover. Allow 20 pounds per acre. By express or freight, not prepaid, per lb. 30c; 25 lbs. or more, 27c per lb.; 100 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.

No. 3. For Pasture on Any Soils Timothy, Meadow Fescue or English Blue Grass, Meadow Foxtail Grass, Red Top Grass, Orchard Grass, Kentucky Blue Grass, Lucerne Clover, Alsike Clover, White Clover. Allow 20 pounds per acre. By express or freight, not prepaid, per lb. 30c; 25 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.; 100 lbs. or more, 23c per lb.

No. 4. For Ordinary Pasture Orchard Grass, Kentucky Blue Grass, Timothy, Red Top, Red and Alsike Clover Seed. Allow 25 pounds per acre. By express or freight, not prepaid, per lb. 30c; 25 lbs. or more, 25c per lb.; 100 lbs. or more, 23c per lb.

No. 5. For Wood and New Ground Pasture We have a mixture of the following grasses, which we offer at such price that any one who has any room and need for same will no doubt avail himself of our very low offer: Orchard Grass, Blue Grass, Red Top Grass, Timothy, low-grade Alsike and other Clovers. Allow 30 pounds per acre. By express or freight, not prepaid, per lb. 25c; 25 lbs. or more, 23c per lb.; 100 lbs. or more, 20c per lb.

Prices Subject to Market Changes. Bags Free.



PAGE-PHILIPPS GRASS SEED MIXTURES

for

PERMANENT LAWNS, TENNIS COURTS AND GOLF LINKS

Prices Subject to Market Changes

Our Grass Seed Mixtures are known for their purity and will make a perfect turf before the approach of cold weather if sown during September or early part of October, and produce finer lawns the following summer than those sown in spring.

The Lawn Grass which we offer is of the best chosen varieties and clear of weed seeds. Any one who purchases cheap, ill-chosen Lawn Grass will soon realize that it is a poor investment, as the crop is a constant reminder of a poorly considered purchase.

We use only the very best grades of seed for our lawn mixtures, which have been thoroughly cleaned by the most improved methods, so as to make them free of foul seeds. Our mixtures should not be compared with the cheaper preparations advertised.

We have tried all kinds of Lawn Grass Seed, both native and foreign, and confidently recommend our Mixed Lawn Grass Seed as the best to use. It makes a quick and luxuriant growth, and permanently occupies the ground, producing a velvety evergreen sod.

“Slope and Terrace” Mixture To get a satisfactory turf on slopes or terraces requires grasses which root very deeply and will withstand the washouts of heavy rains. This mixture contains such varieties in liberal proportions, which, after once being established, will not suffer from continuous heavy rains. Bushel of 20 lbs. \$7.00; lb. (postpaid 60c).....35c

“Putting Green” Mixture It requires a very substantial turf for Putting Greens, and this mixture will answer the most critical demands. It contains all fine-bladed grasses of low growth and will produce a tough, thick and beautiful grass turf. Bushel of 20 lbs. \$8.00; lb. (postpaid 45c).....40c

“Fancy Park” Mixture A very fine grass seed, producing a permanent thick and velvety turf, which retains its beautiful appearance throughout the summer and fall. It contains the most suitable fine-bladed varieties mixed in correct proportion for lasting effects. Will make a perfect lawn in from six to eight weeks. Bushel of 14 lbs. \$4.20; lb. (postpaid 40c)30c

“Under-Tree” Mixture It is hard to obtain a permanent growth of grass under trees or other shady places. This mixture is composed of grasses which will grow in such situations and give satisfaction. Bushel of 18 lbs. \$9.00; lb. (postpaid 75c).....60c

HOW TO MAKE AND MAINTAIN LAWNS

Much of the success of lawn making depends upon the preparation of the ground. The land must be well plowed or dug, and harrowed or raked, to secure thorough pulverization, and if possible, well rolled and top dressed with a good fertilizer. For this purpose we recommend a good grade of super-phosphate or a mixture of phosphate, ammoniated bone, as especially adapted for lawns, at the rate of 500 pounds to the acre, which should be lightly harrowed in the seed bed. Our Lawn Grass mixture should be carefully sown at the rate of three or four bushels to the acre, lightly harrowed in and thoroughly rolled. When the young shoots of grass have attained the height of three or four inches it should be carefully mown with a sharp scythe; after this it should be mown about every ten days with a lawn mower. Frequent mowing is indispensable to maintain turf in good order. Where lawns are already established, it pays to renew them every season. As early in the spring as the weather will permit rake your lawn and remove all dead grass and leaves. Then sprinkle it with our Mixed Lawn Grass Seed, which will renew the thin places and spots which have been killed by winter; then give it a dressing with our Pure Bone Meal, and finish by giving the whole a thorough rolling; after which the lawn mower should be used every week or ten days. This will make the lawn a source of lasting beauty and enjoyment.

MISCELLANEOUS FIELD SEEDS

(All prices are subject to market changes.)

BROOM CORN

48 pounds to bushel. Sow from 10 to 12 quarts per acre.

Improved Evergreen. The Improved Evergreen Broom Corn grows about seven to nine feet high, stands up well, and is free from crooked brush. Its greatest value to growers is the fact that it will not get red in the field before it is cut, but is strictly a green variety of brush, and will always command highest price. By express or freight, not prepaid, lb. 20c; 10 lbs. or more 15c per lb.

SEED BUCKWHEAT

(50 pounds to bushel.)

Sow from three pecks to a bushel to the acre.

Early Japanese. Sown at the same time with Silver Hull is about two weeks earlier. The kernels are twice the size of any other Buckwheat, of a rich, dark brown color, and manufactures a superior flour. Peck \$1.00; bushel \$3.50 by express or freight, not prepaid.

European Silver Hull Buckwheat. Yields more and produces more flour than the common. Is longer in bloom than the ordinary sort. Husk is very thin, grain is rounder, of a beautiful light gray color. Peck \$1.00; bushel \$3.75 by express or freight, not prepaid.

For large lots, special prices on application.

SUGAR CANE SEED

Drill 4 to 6 lbs. per acre. Broadcast 10 to 12 lbs.

Early Amber. This is a standard variety now being successfully grown even in the extreme northern latitudes. It may be planted as late as the 15th of June, and will ripen enough to manufacture in September. It is the earliest variety with which we are acquainted. It is useless to plant Cane Seed before the weather is warm in spring. Our stock is choice. Price 15c per lb. Special price for larger lots.

Early Orange. Another favorite sort. Price, same as Early Amber.

SORGHUM FOR STOCK FODDER

Sow different times up to July 15, at the rate of 20 lbs. per acre. Dairymen, and in fact every farmer, should grow it for horses, cattle and hogs, as they eagerly eat and relish it, and nothing pays better. Dairymen especially should grow this sugar cane seed, as it gives them the best green fodder just in time when pasture is dried up, and will produce more and better milk than any other forage plant, even clover. Lowest market price on application.

NON-SACCHARINE SORGHUMS

15 to 20 lbs. will plant an acre.

Kaffir Corn or Sorghum. Kaffir Corn is now successfully cultivated for both forage and grain in all sections of the United States. It is the best general-purpose plant of all the varieties of Sorghum yet offered, and will make a paying crop on land that will not yield five bushels of corn or wheat. It is as early as Amber Cane. It will make a fine crop of forage if cut in early bloom, and the shoots that then follow will make a good second crop to feed green or dry for winter. Lowest market price on application.

CANADA FIELD AND COW PEAS

Prices subject to market changes.

Canada Field Peas. A small seeded very hardy pea, which is valuable to sow early in the Spring for soiling and for cattle feed. Sown with oats, all stock eat the hay greedily and thrive upon it. Sow broadcast 2 bu. per acre. If used with oats, sow 1 bu. peas and 1½ bu. oats. Prices on application.

Cow Peas, Whip-Poor-Will. An early maturing variety of upright or bush growth. It is considered the standard of all cow peas, suitable for either grain or hay. Has brown speckled seeds. May be cut either for feeding green or can be cured like clover for winter use. The cow pea ranks along with clover as one of our greatest soil improvers. One of the strong points in its favor is its ability to grow on poor soil. Sown broadcast, use 1 to 2 bu. per acre. In drills 5 pks. Prices on application.

SUNFLOWER, MAMMOTH RUSSIAN

Culture. The Sunflower, during the past few years, has attracted considerable attention as a profitable field crop, its leaves being used for forage and its seed for poultry and the manufacture of oil. It is also planted with satisfactory results on low, swampy ground, to avoid miasma.

Mammoth Russian. Striped Seed. This is one of the best egg-producing foods known for poultry, keeping them in fine condition. By mail, 20c per lb. By freight or express, per lb. 15c; 10 lbs. or more at 12c per lb.; 50 lbs. or more at 10c per lb.

SOJA OR SOY BEANS

Prices subject to market changes.

Drill, ½ bu. per acre; broadcast, 1½ to 2 bu.

Soy Beans. Soy Beans is an ideal crop for turning under to improve worn out soil, unsurpassed as a forage or hay crop. Soy Bean hay is practically identical in feeding value with Alfalfa and ground into meal, is equal in value to either oil meal or cotton seed meal. An excellent feed for all live stock.

Mammoth Yellow. Grows from two to three feet high, heavily loaded with peas, yielding six to eight tons per acre of forage. Suitable for feeding green, for silo or for hay. Lowest market price on application.

Medium Green. The earliest and one of the best known sorts, which has become a favorite north of the Ohio River, both for feeding and for a forage crop. It grows to two and three feet in height, branches grow far enough above the ground to make easy harvesting. Pods medium size, seeds bright green and contain more protein than any other variety. Lowest market price on application.

FLAX SEED

56 pounds to bushel. Sow 1 to 1½ bushels per acre.

Flax. Extra recleaned for seeding, lb. 15c; 25 lbs. or more 12c per lb., not prepaid.

MILLETS

Common Millet. An excellent early forage Grass with long, broad leaves and nutritious grain. Grows to height of 3 to 4 feet. Very early. Lowest market price.

Improved German or Golden Wonder Millet. This is not so early as the common Millet, but yields much larger crops. Southern grown seed is preferred, producing more hay. Northern-grown seed is usually hybridized with other millets and will not grow as tall. Southern-grown seed at lowest market price.

Japanese Millet. Sometimes called "Billion Dollar Grass." Is an enormous yielder. Grows on any soil, and cattle and horses eat it greedily and fatten rapidly. Sow 10 to 15 lbs. per acre. Prices per lb. 10c; 10 lbs. 75c; 50 lbs. for \$3.25; 100 lbs. or more at 6c per lb., not prepaid.

The Russian Forage, or New Manitoba Millet. This is largely grown in Russia, British Columbia and the Dakotas. Lowest market price.

RAPE SEED

(Sow 5 lbs. per acre.)

True Dwarf Essex. Millions of acres of good land that annually lie idle or run to weeds the latter part of the season, after the grain, potato and hay crops have been harvested, might be made to produce one of the finest feeds imaginable, and in the greatest abundance, at a time when cattle and sheep are roaming through the pastures in search of a scanty living. Rape may be sown broadcast at the rate of five pounds per acre and harrowed in, or the land may be thoroughly harrowed and the seed sown in drills. Under favorable conditions it is ready for pasturing pigs, sheep and cattle within six weeks from the time of sowing, and on an average one acre will carry twelve to fifteen sheep six weeks to two months. Rape seed can be sown and cultivated in the growing corn. Price per lb. 30c, not prepaid. Ask for special prices in larger quantities.

VETCHES OR TARES

Sow 30 lbs. per acre with one-half bushel grain to hold up.

The Hairy or Sand Vetch (Vicia Villosa). This has proved to be the most valuable of all Vetches. It succeeds on all soils and does not suffer from extreme drouth, heat or cold. Sown in spring or fall it quickly produces a most luxuriant growth. The vines are very similar to Pea vines, but more slender and much more thickly clad with leaves and side stems, so will furnish the very best of feed. From tests made by Ohio's Department of Agriculture, the Hairy or Sand Vetches do well and will remain green through all but the most severe winter weather. Makes as good hay as Mammoth Clover and cattle eat it as readily. A good plan is to seed with Rye in the fall of the year, as the rye helps to keep it loose and hold it up so that it can be cured more easily. For reclaiming sandy soils it has no equal. Try it. Price per lb., postpaid, 30c. Ask for special prices.

Spring Vetches or Tares. This is an annual with coarser foliage of a deeper green than Hairy Vetch. If sown early in the spring it will make vines 18 to 24 inches tall by August and form seed in September. Of rather indifferent value when compared with Hairy Vetch. Price per lb. 25c, postpaid. Special prices on larger quantities.

SELECTED FLOWER SEEDS

If you will observe the following 20 pages, you will note that our flower seed department is most complete. You will there find listed the choicest strains of the old and new varieties of annuals, biennials, triennials, climbers, etc. The flower seeds we offer are grown by ourselves, by our private growers in America, or imported directly from the most reliable sources in Europe. We make extensive tests every year of the different varieties of flower seeds, which enable us to select those which are the best and surest to please.

Discount on Packet Flower Seeds. Make your own selection. Any six 5c packets or any three 10c packets, for 25c. Any twelve 5c packets or any six 10c packets for 50c. Collections of packets offered at special prices must not be included when taking advantage of this offer.

We Pay Postage on all flower seeds offered up to one pound, including sweet peas and other bulky flower seeds. Send your order for flower seed to us and we will deliver them free at your door.

Order by Number. Make out your order on the order blank, listing same under "Flower Seeds." It is not necessary to write out the names of the varieties. It is sufficient to put down only the number printed in the catalog in front of the variety named, with the value of the packet.

Abronia (Sand Verbena). A charming, trailing, succulent annual with verbena like heads of fragrant flowers. It delights in a dry poor soil and sunny situations on rock-work, blooming all summer.
100 Umbellata. Rosy lilac with white eye.....Pkt. 5c

Abutilon (Flowering Maple). A perennial shrub of easiest cultivation, growing very rapidly and producing its large, drooping, bellshaped flowers of various colors in greatest profusion. Must be kept in the house or conservatory during the winter, where they will bloom abundantly the entire winter. They will make nice blooming plants the first year if sown before April.
109 Finest Single Mixed.....Pkt. 15c

Achillea (Double White Yarrow). Hardy, perennial, and one of the best white blooming plants for the summer. They are hardly ever out of bloom, covering the two-feet high plants completely with their small, pure white flowers. Indispensable for a hardy border or cemetery. Will bloom the first year if sown early. Fine for cut flowers.
112 Ptarmica fl. pl.Pkt. 15c

Aconitum (Monk's-Hood or Wolfsbane). One of the most beautiful hardy perennials for half shady positions, growing about 4 feet high and producing its deep blue flowers on long, slender spikes. No garden should be without them; one of the best subjects for naturalizing along shady walks.
120 NappellusPkt. 10c

Acrolinium A very graceful annual Everlasting with small daisy like flowers of white or rosy pink, growing about 15 inches high. Flowers may be kept for years in perfect condition or used for winter bouquets if cut before fully expanded. Belongs in every old fashioned garden and should be sown right in the open border.
128 Single MixedPkt. 5c
129 Double MixedPkt. 5c

Arctotis (African Lilac Daisy). A remarkably handsome annual from Southwest Africa. It forms much-branched bushes 2 to 3 feet high; its flowers are large and showy, being pure white on the upper surface, the reverse of petals pale lilac-blue. There are few annual flowers grown in the garden more valuable for cut flower work than the Arctotis. It is easily grown from seed, and may be started in hotbed, in the house, or in the open ground, the seed germinating in about five days, and the plants may be expected to come into bloom early in July and continue until quite hard frost. It delights in a sunny situation. As a cut flower it is especially valuable, the blooms lasting a week or ten days in water, and if undeveloped buds are cut and placed in a sunny window, every one will open and produce as fine flowers as though left on the plant. 145 GrandisPkt. 5c



Ageratum, Blue Perfection



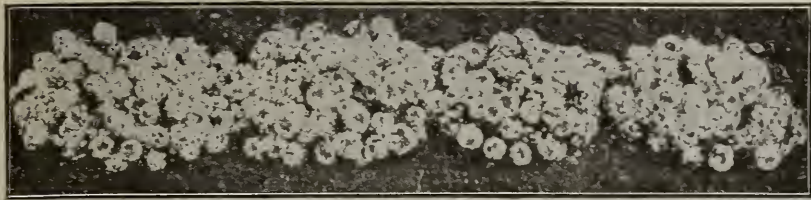
Achillea Ptarmica Fl. Pl.

Adlumia (Mountain Fringe or Allegheny Vine). A biennial climber, exceedingly graceful, with fine feathery foliage which much resembles that of the well-known Maiden Hair Fern. The rosy-colored flowers are of tubular shape and cover the plant completely. It is very desirable for covering trellises, old stumps of trees and the like, growing 15 feet in a season. Well developed plants will bloom freely the second year without further care.
135 CirrhosaPkt. 10c

Ageratum (Floss Flower). There are few plants so useful for bedding and which flower in such profusion till frost. Their foliage is completely hidden by the lovely flowers the entire summer, sun or rain having no effect on them. They may be sown right in the open, but by starting the plants in hotbeds or the house and transplanting them to the open ground in May, a much longer period of bloom may be had.

- 150 Blue Perfection. Deep amethyst blue, of compact growth, very large flower trusses.....Pkt. 10c
- 152 Little Blue Star. A very dwarf and exceptionally handsome kind. The flossy bright-blue flowers are produced in such profusion that they fairly smother the plant, lasting till late in August; best variety for edging.....Pkt. 20c
- 154 Imperial Dwarf Blue. Bright blue.....Pkt. 5c
- 155 Imperial Dwarf WhitePkt. 5c
- 156 Princess Victoria Louise. Of very dwarf, compact growth, with large sky-blue flowers, having white centers. One of the finest bedding kinds.....Pkt. 10c

Agrostemma (Rose of Heaven, Mullein Pink). An attractive free-flowering hardy perennial of easy culture, producing glowing crimson flowers like a single pink and silvery white foliage; blooms the first season; fine for cutting; 2 feet.
157 CoronariaPkt. 5c



Sweet Alyssum

Amaranthus

Annuals growing from 3 to 5 feet high, very effective with their brilliant foliage and bearing curious racemes of flowers. Should be sown in the open with plenty of room to develop their full beauty.

- 170 **Caudatus** (Love Lies Bleeding) 3 ft., blood red, drooping spikesPkt. 5c
- 173 **Salcifolius** (Fountain Plant) the popular name gives the best description of this graceful annual of pyramidal drooping habitPkt. 5c
- 176 **Tricolor Splendens** (Joseph's Coat), the leaves are red, yellow and green of a very brilliant coloring, growing 3 feet high, of beautiful ornamental value. This variety is a great improvement of the common "Tricolor." Pkt.10c

Antirrhinum

(Snapdragon). There are few biennials, which could rival these in beauty and usefulness. They are without question one of the best cut flowers and can be grown without much trouble. Their long, slender spikes with the large flowers of magnificent glowing colorings are exceedingly graceful and a continuous source of pleasure all summer. They succeed best in a sunny position and are not very particular as to soil.

- 190 **Giant Pink**Pkt. 10c
- 193 **Giant Scarlet**Pkt. 10c
- 194 **Giant Striped**Pkt. 10c
- 195 **Giant White**Pkt. 10c
- 196 **Giant Yellow**Pkt. 10c
- 198 **Giant Mixed Colors**Pkt. 10c
- 199 **Queen of the North**, fine for beds or borders, flowers large, pure white, growing only one foot high.....Pkt. 10c
- 207 **Page-Philipps Special Mixture** of Giant Antirrhinum, Pkt. 15c
- 208 **Tall Mixed Colors**, an extra fine strain of beautiful colors, 5c
- 209 **Dwarf Mixed Colors**, of dwarf growth, in a great variety of colorsPkt. 5c

Aquilegia

(Columbine). Hardy perennials specially suited for moister locations in the garden or naturalizing along the edges of woods, shrubbery or under trees. They grow from 1 to 3 feet high; their unique spurred flowers hang gracefully on long, slender stems, and are very desirable as cut flowers for vases. The flowers appear in countless numbers during May and June and are exquisitely colored, ranging through all shades of blue, white, rose or yellow.

- 220 **Canadensis**, this is our native species, flowers scarlet and yellow, one of the brightest.....Pkt. 10c
- 222 **Coerulea** (Rocky Mountain Columbine), deep blue and white, one of the best for naturalizing in woods....Pkt. 10c
- 224 **Glandulosa**, light blue and white, very large flowers.....Pkt. 10c
- 226 **Nivea Grandiflora**, extra large, pure white flowers, magnificentPkt. 10c
- 236 **Vulgaris**, the common blue variety.....Pkt. 5c
- 237 **Page-Philipps Special Mixture**, includes all the above varieties and many new colors.....Pkt. 20c
- 238 **Single Mixed**, a large variety of colors.....Pkt. 5c
- 239 **Double Mixed**, a large variety of colors.....Pkt. 5c

Arabis

(Rock Cress). One of the very earliest flowering perennials. They are a mass of white as soon as the snow has disappeared, especially adapted for borders or the rockery. Their silvery foliage makes them very useful even in summer after they have stopped blooming.

- 250 **Alpina**Pkt. 5c

Asparagus

The most graceful of the climbing Asparagus, with foliage as fine as thread. Young plants are now generally used for jardinières, and its usefulness as house-plant growing under almost any conditions is unrivaled. They are excellent for cutting, and should specially not be missed in a conservatory.

- 260 **Plumosus nanus**Pkt. 20c
- 262 **Sprengeri** (Emerald Feather), an equally desirable plant either for the house, hanging basket or vases for out-doors in summer and house or conservatory in winter.....Pkt. 10c

Asperula

A very graceful little annual, growing about nine inches high and of easiest culture. The plants are completely covered during the summer with small light lavender, blue fragrant flowers.

- 270 **Azurea setosa**Pkt. 5c
- 271 **Odorata** (Sweet Woodruff), an old-fashioned favorite, Pkt.5c

Agathea

(Blue Daisy or Marguerite), a beautiful plant for the garden or greenhouse in winter, with Daisy-like sky-blue flowers, fine for bedding in summer and very valuable as a cut flower in winter; deserves to be generally known.

- 140 **Coelestis**Pkt. 10c

Ampelopsis

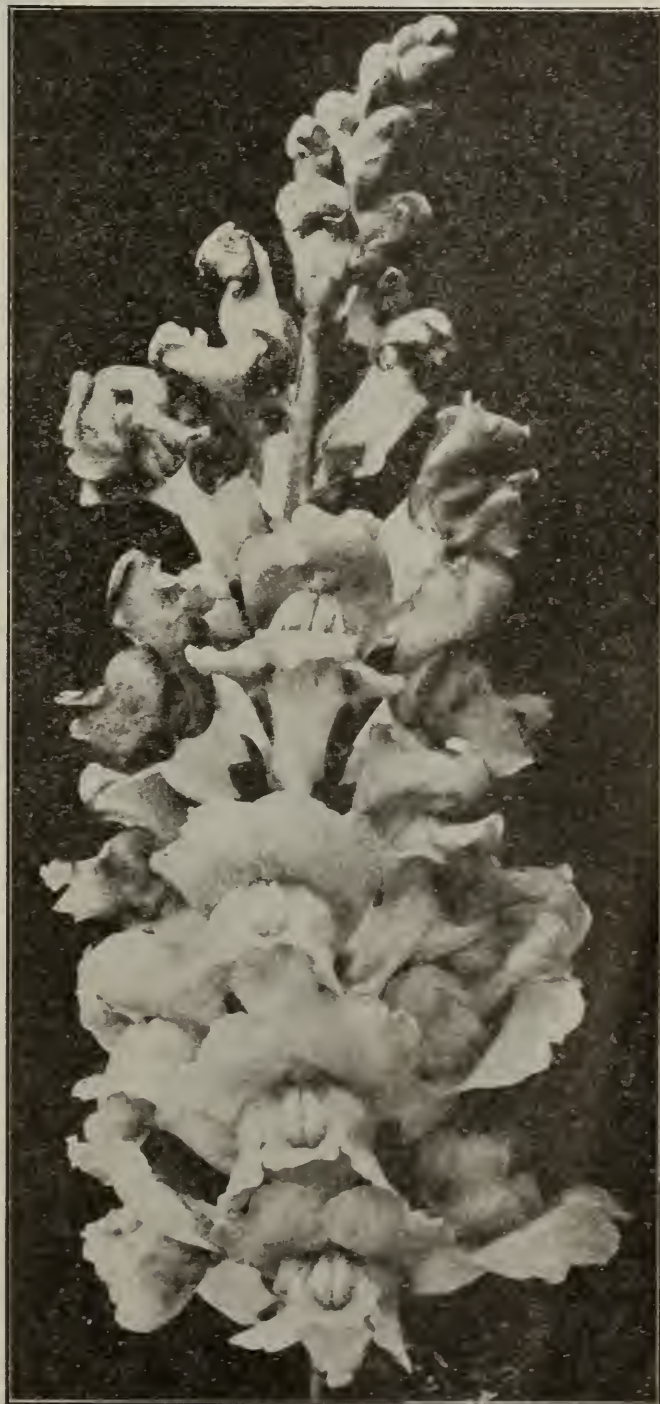
(Boston or Japan Ivy) The finest and most popular perennial climber for covering stone or brick walls, houses, churches, etc., withstanding our rough winter without any protection. The large, light green leaves turn to a vivid scarlet in the autumn.

- 180 **Veitchii**Pkt. 10c

Alyssum

(Mad Wort). Beautiful little plants for bedding, vases, hanging baskets, edgings or the rockery, blooming profusely all summer and very valuable for winter flowering.

- 160 **Maritimum** (Sweet Alyssum), the well-known favorite of trailing habit, blooming profusely all summer. Oz. 25cPkt. 5c
- 161 **Little Gem or Carpet of Snow**, decidedly superior to the above, of very dwarf compact habit, covering the ground with a perfect white mass. They start into bloom when very small and keep on producing its closely set white flowerheads till frost, the plant forming a regular circle 12 to 18 inches in diameter, very fragrant; the best for edging. Oz. 50cPkt. 10c



Antirrhinum

Asters

The Aster is the queen of the summer blooming plants. Unlike many of the old time flowers, the Aster has progressed and improved by cultivation until many of the new varieties in their improved form bear such a striking resemblance to the Chrysanthemum that one can scarcely tell them apart. The long stem makes them desirable for cut flowers as the blooms last long in water. The popularity of the Aster is not due entirely to the flower but to the ease with which they are raised. Asters thrive in any good soil, prepared the same as for a crop of vegetables. Any extra care taken in the preparation of the soil and cultivation is repaid by larger and more beautiful flowers. They require a sunny exposure and a well enriched soil. Sow in hot beds, pots or boxes in the house in March and April, transplant 18 inches apart after danger of frost is past. The seed can be sown in open ground in May.

Enchantress Pink The immense double flowers are of a very delicate shade of pink. Unlike most other Pink Asters, this variety holds its soft, delicate color a long time without fading. The broad flat petals give a soft effect which is extremely pleasing.

225 **Enchantress Pink** Pkt. 15c

CHINA. A mixture of many different kinds of various colors.

280 **Double Mixed** Pkt. 5c

COMET. A very beautiful class of Asters, resembling the Japanese Chrysanthemum with their long wavy and twisted petals, which are gracefully formed into a loose yet densely double half globe. Grow 18 inches high and bloom in August.

290 **Carmine** Pkt. 10c

292 **Dark Blue** Pkt. 10c

293 **Light Blue** Pkt. 10c

294 **Light Pink** Pkt. 10c

297 **White** Pkt. 10c

298 **Mixed** Pkt. 10c

299 **Collection of the five colors** Pkt. 40c

Giant Comet Similar to the above, but with larger flowers, height 20 inches, blooms in August.

300 **Giant White** Pkt. 10c

305 **Giant Mixed** Pkt. 10c

Daybreak A most beautiful branching Aster, growing two feet high, flowers large and double, with slightly incurved petals on long, stiff stems, giving the plant a striking appearance. Their rosy shell pink perfect flowers appear during August in great abundance, deserving of a prominent place in every garden.

310 **Daybreak** Pkt. 10c

Hohenzollern This is one of the finest of all pure white Asters, measuring from 6 to 8 inches across. A late cut-flower variety.

315 **Hohenzollern** Pkt. 15c

Lavender Gem A variety of the Comet type, with very large and long loosely arranged petals, forming a most artistic flower. They grow about two feet high, bearing their beautiful clear lavender blossoms on long, slender, yet stiff stems, a jewel among asters, blooms in August.

320 **Lavender Gem** Pkt. 15c

Ostrich Feather A magnificent class of Asters belonging to the Comet class. The flowers are similar to the Comet, but have longer and broader petals, very free flowering. 15 inches high, bloom in August.

330 **Light Blue** Pkt. 10c

332 **Pink** Pkt. 10c

336 **White** Pkt. 10c

338 **Mixed** Pkt. 10c

Paeony Perfection A very stately class of Asters, with large flowers, the petals of which are incurved, forming a perfect globe. Height 20 inches, bloom early in August.

340 **Crimson** Pkt. 10c

342 **Light Blue** Pkt. 10c

343 **Dark Blue** Pkt. 10c

344 **Pink** Pkt. 10c

346 **White** Pkt. 10c

348 **Mixed** Pkt. 10c

349 **Collection of the five colors** Pkt. 40c

Purity This is identical in every way to the Daybreak Aster, being of the same symmetrical growth, but of a pure glistening white instead of pink.

360 **Purity** Pkt. 10c

Queen of the Market This is the earliest flowering Aster and the one with which success is absolutely certain. They are fully three weeks earlier in bloom than any other and produce their large, well-shaped flowers on long, wiry stems; very valuable for cutting; 18 inches high, bloom in July.

370 **Crimson** Pkt. 10c

372 **Dark Blue** Pkt. 10c

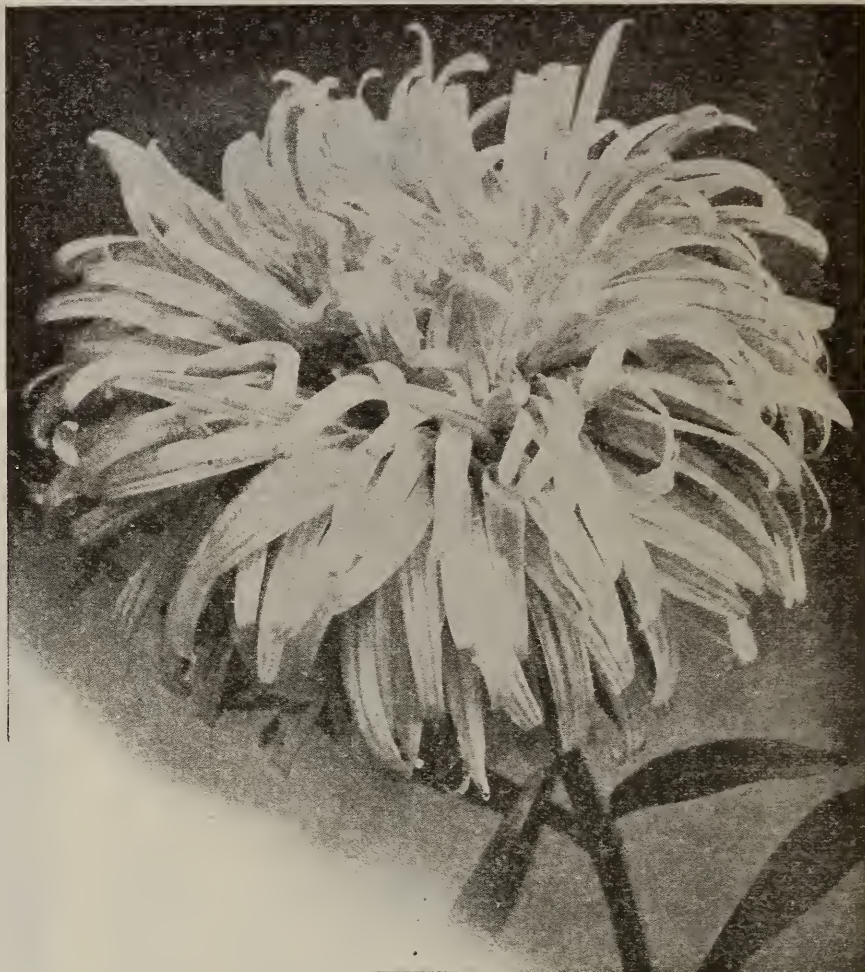
373 **Light Blue** Pkt. 10c

379 **Collection of the five colors** Pkt. 40c

374 **Pink** Pkt. 10c

376 **White** Pkt. 10c

378 **Mixed** Pkt. 10c



Giant Comet Aster

Hercules An imposing type, making stems of from 15 to 20 inches long, bearing flowers of enormous proportions, sometimes 7 inches in diameter. The flowers are of the popular comet type and of the purest white, very double.

312 **Hercules** Pkt. 15c

Sample's Late Branching A very superior late flowering Aster, extending the Aster season almost till frost. The flowers are large and loose, borne in greatest abundance on long, wavy stems. The plants form a strong growing bush, 2 to 2½ feet high, the most valuable Aster for cutting, blooms in September.

390 **Crimson** Pkt. 10c

392 **Dark Blue** Pkt. 10c

393 **Light Blue** Pkt. 10c

399 **Collection of the five colors** Pkt. 40c

Snowdrift A very early and exceptionally beautiful Aster with large handsome, plummy flowers of the purest white on long and strong stems. The finest and most valuable early Aster for cutting. This Aster is of American origin, and should be in every garden, as it is specially suited for our trying climate.

410 **Snowdrift** Pkt. 15c

Victoria Massive and showy magnificent flowers with regularly over lapping petals, double up to the center. They are about 18 inches high, of beautiful pyramid growth, blooming during August and September, carrying from 25 to 40 flowers of pure and clear colors. Fine for cutting.

430 **Crimson** Pkt. 10c

432 **Dark Blue** Pkt. 10c

433 **Light Blue** Pkt. 10c

435 **Pink** Pkt. 10c

437 **White** Pkt. 10c

438 **Mixed** Pkt. 10c

439 **Collection of the five colors** Pkt. 40c

Crego Plants grow about two feet tall, making a sturdy growth with many branches. Long strong stems support fluffy, graceful flowers. They average 4 to 5 inches across and are unsurpassed for cutting.

450 **White** Pkt. 10c

455 **Crego, Pink.** Identical with above, but of a beautiful, soft, shell-pink color. Pkt. 10c

Balloon Vine

(Love-in-a-Puff.) A quick-growing annual climber, doing well in any soil in a sunny location; flowers are small and white; the seed is carried in small balloon-like balls.

470 (Love-in-a-Puff.) Oz. 20c.....Pkt. 5c

Balsam

(Lady Slipper.) An old-fashioned annual and great favorite with flower-lovers. They grow to perfection even in poor soil, making a stately and strong bush whose branches are closely set with brilliant-colored double camellia-like flowers. They bloom from July till frost, but should not be sown before the weather is fully settled, as they are very susceptible to cold.

480 PinkPkt. 5c
485 Scarlet5c
487 White5c
488 Mixed Colors5c
489 Page-Philipps Mixture10c

Begonias

These are among our most beautiful and floriferous tender perennials, and are very valuable for bedding, especially where they can be benefited with a partial shade during the afternoon. The "Semperflorens" class bears innumerable small flowers, often completely hiding the plant, while the flowers of the "tuberous-rooted" are very large and of fairly dazzling colors. They should be sown inside, the sooner the better, and transplanted into small boxes or pots when large enough. After the weather has settled they may be planted outside.

490 Semperflorens, "Vernon," rosy carmine flowers, best for beddingPkt. 10c
496 Semperflorens, Mixed Colors. This mixture contains all the best varieties, ranging in color from white to crimson.....Pkt. 10c
497 Tuberous Rooted, Single, Mixed.....Pkt. 25c
498 Tuberous Rooted, Double, Mixed.....Pkt. 25c



Balsam or Lady Slipper

Belles Perennis

(English Daisy.) A charming hardy perennial which produces its beautiful, double, bright colored blossoms in a bewildering profusion from the earliest spring till almost July. It is especially adapted for edging, growing only about 4 inches high.

500 Longfellow, large double pink flowers.....Pkt. 10c
507 Snowball, extra large pure white flowers.....Pkt. 10c
508 Mixed Colors, all colors, including crimson.....Pkt. 10c
509 Page-Philipps Giant Mixture.....Pkt. 15c

Browallia

(Amethyst.) Easily ranks first among free-flowering blue bedding plants. It will grow freely in any rich soil and for best success it should be sown early in the house.

520 Elata. Large sky-blue flowers with white center.....Pkt. 5c
526 Speciosa Major. A very large flowering variety of the most brilliant ultramarine blue; does finely for bedding, hanging baskets or vases; also valuable as pot plant for winter blooming.....Pkt. 15c
528 Mixed ColorsPkt. 5c

Brachycome

(Swan River Daisy.) A charming dwarf-growing and floriferous annual, covered during the greater part of the season with its pretty blue and white flowers; very suitable for edging or pots.
510 (Swan River Daisy) Pkt. 5c



Calliopsis Golden Wave



Calendula or Pot Marigold

Calendula

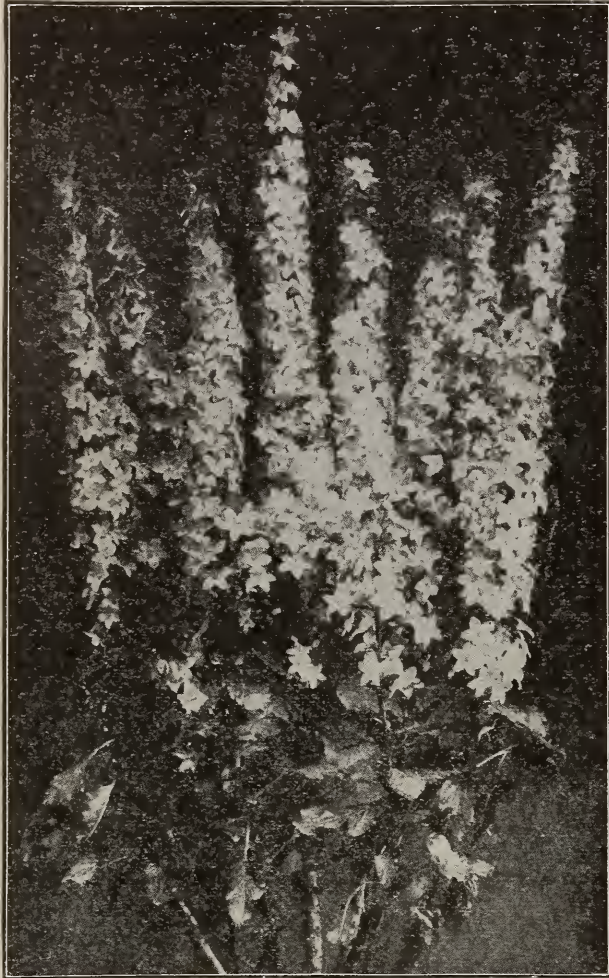
(Pot Marigold.) Charming, old-fashioned annuals which will grow in any soil and will keep on blooming all summer. The flowers are large, varying in the different shades of yellow and orange. They should be sown right in the open border, where they are to remain; also good for pots.

540 Meteor, large deep yellow bordered orange.....Pkt. 5c
544 Pure Gold, pure golden yellow.....Pkt. 5c
546 Pongei fl. pl., creamy white.....Pkt. 5c

Calliopsis

It would be very difficult to find among the annuals another plant of such unusual gracefulness and so desirable. It grows from one to two feet high and blooms in a marvelous abundance. The flowers are medium sized, with very bright colors, appearing singly on long, wiry, branching stems. They are excellent for cutting and should have a place in every garden.

550 Coronata. Large, pure yellow flowers, very showy and fine for beddingPkt. 10c
551 Bicolor NanaPkt. 10c
552 Drummond (Golden Wave). Large golden yellow, with chestnut brown middle; very free-floweringPkt. 5c
553 Nigra speciosa. Dark, rich crimson, very beautiful Pkt. 5c
554 Tinctoria. Large golden yellow, with a garnet eye.....Pkt. 5c
558 Mixed. A mixture of many choice varieties. Oz. 40c,Pkt. 5c



Campanula (Bell Flower)

CAMPANULA CALYCANTHEMA

(Cup and Saucer Canterbury Bells.) This is unquestionably the finest type of this old fashioned and much prized perennial garden plant. It differs from the ordinary type, being of tall stately growth, having an extra large calyx, which is of the same color as the flower, giving the appearance of a cup and saucer. It is a great favorite of all lovers of flowers. It is effective either grown in the garden or in pots for conservatory or table decoration.

560	Blue	Pkt. 15c
565	Rose	15c
566	Striped	15c
567	White	15c
568	Finest Mixed	10c
569	Collection of 4 Colors	50c

Campanula Medium (Single Canterbury Bells.)

The old fashioned sort with beautiful bell shaped blossoms.

577	Single Mixed, all colors	Pkt. 05c
578	Double Mixed, all colors	10c

Campanula (Bellflower)

A Hardy herbaceous perennial plant, bearing a great profusion of attractive, bell shaped flowers, thriving best in light rich soil. Some of the varieties flower the first season if sown early. They should be planted in masses along shrubbery where they will make a grand effect.

- 587 **Persicifolia Grandiflora, Mixed.** (Peach Bells.) One of the finest of the hardy Bellflowers, growing from two to three feet high with large blue and white flowers. Pkt. 15c
- 588 **Pyramidalis, Mixed.** (Chimney Bellflowers.) A beautiful, stately, hardy plant for garden or pot culture. Four to five feet tall, with beautiful blue and white salver-shaped flowers. Pkt. 15c
- 589 **Carpatica Mixed.** (Carpathian Hairbell.) A free flowering hardy perennial; continuing to bloom the whole season. Color blue and white. Grows six to eight inches high. Especially good for edging. Pkt. 10c

Canary-Bird Vine

Very quick-growing, graceful climber, belonging to the Nasturtium family, the flowers of which bear a resemblance to a canary bird with its wings expanded.

590	Pkt. 5c
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Candytuft (Iberis)

A well-known annual grown in large quantities by florists for cut-flower purposes. They are sown right in the open border.

- 604 **Empress.** Large pure white flowers, candelabra-like. One of the grandest of all border plants, growing for anybody and blooming from early in July until frost. Pkt. 10c
- 600 **Carmine** Pkt. 10c
- 606 **Lavender** Pkt. 5c
- 607 **White Rocket** Pkt. 5c
- 608 **Mixed Colors** Pkt. 5c

Canna (Indian Shot.)

Cannas are undoubtedly the grandest bedding plant for our climate. Seeds should be soaked in water before sowing.

- 610 **Large Flowering Mixed.** Many different colors. Pkt. 10c

Carnation

Carnations are general favorites for their delicious fragrance and richness of color. They are indispensable for greenhouse culture in the winter and for garden in the summer. A single flower will fill the room with its spicy odor. The Marguerite and Chabaud's Everblooming are the two best types for summer flowering.

MARGUERITE CARNATIONS are deservedly the most popular carnation for the amateur as they begin flowering in a few weeks from time of sowing. The strain offered is of extra fine quality, producing on long strong stems an abundance of large double beautiful, fringed, highly scented flowers, which will, with slight protection, survive an ordinary winter and bloom freely the following spring.

- Marguerite, Mixed.** A choice assortment of colors. Pkt. 15c
- Marguerite, Giant Mixed.** A much improved strain with large flowers. Pkt. 15c

Chabaud's Everblooming. Large double flowers, of strong growth, which blooms in five months after being sown and continues to flower in the greatest profusion indefinitely. Mixed colors Pkt. 25c

Celosia Cristata or Cockscomb Varieties.

A desirable annual with flower spikes resembling a cock's comb, of very easy cultivation.

- 640 **Empress.** Rich crimson combs of colossal proportions. Pkt. 10c
- 648 **Dwarf Mixed.** A mixture of all colors. Pkt. 10c

CELOSIA PLUMOSA OR FEATHERED VARIETIES

Very beautiful ornamental plants, making a striking appearance.

- 650 **Golden Plume.** Bright golden yellow, very brilliant. Pkt. 10c
- 655 **Plumosa Coccinea.** Of pyramidal growth, attaining a height of three feet and producing graceful feathery plumes of the most brilliant crimson. Pkt. 10c
- 656 **Thompsoni Magnifica.** Of pyramidal growth attaining a height of from three to four feet, containing a large variety of the richest colors from the clearest yellow to the darkest blood red. It must be seen to be appreciated, as in no other plant are colors of such brilliancy. Pkt. 15c
- 658 **Mixed Colors** Pkt. 5c



Carnations

Centaurea

A class of very useful annuals for bedding or cut flowers; known also under the name of Cornflower, Bachelor Buttons, Ragged Sailors, Sweet Sultan, or Dusty Millers; the last ones now being indispensable for bedding.

668 **Gigantea, White** Pkt. 10c

Centaurea Imperialis (Sweet Sultans.) It is not very annual was introduced, and yet it is now well known. The flowers are very graceful, sweet-scented, long stemmed and will last almost two weeks when cut. Pkt.

670 **Lavender** 10c

674 **Purple** 10c

675 **Rose** 10c

677 **White** 10c

678 **Mixed** 10c

679 **Collection of the 4 Colors** 30c

680 **Suaveolens** (Yellow Sweet Sultan). Large bright yellow very sweet 10c

Cornflowers (Centaurea Cyanus.) Pkt.

682 **Blue, Dark blue, Oz. 30c** 10c

688 **Mixed Colors, Oz. 30c** 10c

DUSTY MILLERS OR WHITE-LEAVED CENTAUREAS

Largely used for bedding, hanging baskets or vases. They are very effective for edging.

660 **Candidissima**. Silvery white with broadly cut foliage 10c

662 **Gymnocarpa**. The foliage of this variety is much finer cut 10c

Cerastium (Snow in Summer.) A beautiful dwarf

hardy perennial, suitable as an edging plant, and when in bloom covers the ground with a white sheet.

690 **Tomentosum** Pkt. 15c

Chrysanthemum 700 **Frutescens** (Paris Daisy or Marguerite).

Tender perennial; pure white, fine for winter blooming Pkt. 10c

701 **Frutescens "Comtesse de Chambord"** Same as above, but yellow Pkt. 10c

703 **Japanese Mixed**. Saved from the finest double flowers Pkt. 20c

705 **Maximum** (Moonpenny Daisy). Hardy perennial, with large, pure white flowers and yellow center Pkt. 10c

706 **Shasta Daisy**. The largest of all the Moonpenny Daisies; originated by Luther Burbank Pkt. 10c

707 **Single Annual Mixed**. They are among our best garden flowers, blooming in the greatest profusion Pkt. 5c

708 **Double Annual Mixed** Pkt. 5c

Coleus (Flame Nettle.) A tender annual used largely for bedding, where its brilliantly colored foliage is very effective. Our seed is obtained from a very choice strain.

730 **Hybridus Mixed** Pkt. 15c

Cobaea (Cup and Saucer Vine.) A rapid growing climber, very valuable for covering porches, trellises, tree-trunks, and will cling to any rough surface. The seed should be put in edge-wise when sowing and covered lightly. Pkt.

720 **Scandens**. Blue; large, bell-like, purple 10c

721 **Scandens**. White 10c



Centaurea (Corn Flower)

Cleome (Giant Spider Flower.) An annual plant three and one-half feet high. The stamens look like spider legs

and are covered with attractive flowers. A striking subject for large beds or for planting in the shrubbery border. It is used extensively in public parks.

719 **Gigantea**. Well branched, each branch terminated by a large head of bright rosy crimson flowers Pkt. 5c

Clarkia A charming annual, blooming during the entire season in greatest abundance; should be sown in the open border after weather is settled.

718 **Pulchella Mixed** Pkt. 5c

Convolvulus (Morning Glory.) The old favorite, fast-growing climber which we meet in every garden; is satisfied with any soil and any position, producing its glorious and bright flowers in great masses. Pkt.

747 **Major Mixed**. Oz. 25c 5c

748 **Minor Mixed**, growing only one foot high 5c

Cosmos

A gorgeous, tall growing annual, bearing its thousands of graceful flowers during the latter part of the summer and fall till frost. Its large single, pink, crimson or white flowers waving on their long stems amidst the finely cut foliage are a lovely sight, and few plants are equally valuable for cut flowers to decorate with. They grow five to six feet high, and are admirable for hiding unsightly fences. Seed should be sown in open ground in early May, or may be started in cold frames and transplanted to the open.

760 **Giant Crimson** Pkt. 10c

762 **Giant Pink** Pkt. 10c

766 **Giant White** Pkt. 10c

768 **Giant Mixed** Pkt. 5c

769 **Collection of the 4 colors** Pkt. 35c

770 **Klondyke**. A beautiful golden yellow; one of the finest yellow flowers in existence Pkt. 10c

772 **Early Dwarf Mixed**. This will begin to bloom in July Pkt. 10c

Coreopsis Unquestionably one of the finest hardy perennials, bearing its golden yellow flowers gracefully on long, slender stems high above the foliage. A patch or a row of them in bloom is certainly a beautiful sight.

750 **Lanceolata grandiflora** Pkt. 10c

Coreopsis Lanceolata Plants as well as plants of all the most popular hardy perennials are offered on pages 66-67. By setting out our strong plants you save two years' time waiting for flowers.

Cypress Vine *Ipomoea Quamoclit*. This is the most graceful annual vine belonging to the family of the Morning Glories.

Its foliage is very delicate, fern-like and the flowers are either bright crimson or white, shaped like a little star. They grow very rapidly, attaining a height of 15 feet and more. Should be sown in May.

800 **Scarlet** Pkt. 5c

801 **White** Pkt. 5c

803 **Mixed Colors**. Oz. 25c Pkt. 5c



Giant Cosmos, Mixed

Cyclamen

(Persian Violet.) A very attractive

plant for pots for winter or spring blooming. They can only be raised successfully in frames or green-houses, forming a dwarf tuft of splendidly marked foliage, above which the elegant flowers appear in countless numbers. Our strains are from the best noted European specialists, and cannot be surpassed.

- 790 Giant Blood Red.....25c
 791 Pink25c
 792 Rubin25c
 793 Salmon35c
 794 Pure White25c
 795 White with Carmine Eye.....25c
 796 Page-Philipps Choice Mixed.....25c
 797 Mixed Colors. Ordinary large flowering type15c
 798 Papilio or Butterfly. The petals of this type are gracefully fringed and waved, making them exceedingly beautiful. Pkt. of 25 seeds.....25c



Dianthus Chinensis, Double Mixed

Dahlia

They are two well known to need any further description. They are easily raised from seed sown in the open ground during the early part of May, and will bloom almost as early as those grown from roots or plants.

- 810 Colerette, a new type, having a row of different colored short petals like a frill or collar around the disc. Pkt.15c
 811 Giant Perfection Mixed, a very large flowering single strain of beautiful color combinations.....Pkt. 15c
 812 Tom Thumb Mixed, very dwarf and compact, fine for planting in masses.....Pkt. 10c
 813 Colossal. Paeony flowered.....Pkt. 15c
 814 Single Mixed, different kinds.....Pkt. 5c
 816 Large Flowering Double Mixed.....Pkt. 10c
 818 Large Flowering Double Cactus Mixed, from a very choice strainPkt. 15c



Delphinium

Datura

(Trumpet Flower.) (Horn of Plenty.) A magnificent kind with large flowers, 8 inches long by 5 inches wide, creamy white inside and purple outside; very fragrant; will bloom all summer.

- 820 CornucopiaPkt. 10c

Delphinium

(Larkspur.) Under this heading we list the hardy perennial Larkspur, which with their magnificent bright-colored flower stands, make such desirable plants for the hardy border. They are unsurpassed

as cut flowers for vases, and we know of no other plants where the blue coloring is of such intensity.

- 830 Chinense, a beautiful variety, with colors varying in the different shades of blue, 24 inchesPkt. 5c
 831 Chinense Album, white.....Pkt. 10c
 835 Elatum (Bee Larkspur), various shades of blue with, dark center, 3 to 5 feet highPkt. 10c
 840 Formosum, a grand variety of silvery, rich blue with a white center.....Pkt. 5c
 841 Formosum Coelestinum, the finest light, sky-blue, magnificent.....Pkt. 15c
 847 Hybridum Single Mixed.....Pkt. 5c
 848 Double MixedPkt. 10c

Dianthus

(Pinks.) A very popular and well-known plant of easiest cultivation, producing great masses of beautiful colors during the entire summer. They may be sown out of doors during April, and will commence blooming when

- only six weeks old.
 850 Heddewigii Single Mixed.....Pkt. 5c
 851 Vesuvius10c
 852 Snowdrift10c
 858 Imperialis Single Mixed.....5c
 860 Chinensis Double Mixed.....5c
 864 Heddewigii Double Mixed.....5c
 868 Imperialis Double Mixed.....5c
 870 Plumarius (Pheasant-eye Pink), a beautiful hardy variety with fringed petals.....5c
 871 Plumarius Semperflorens. An ever-blooming, hardy sort, very sweetly scented.....20c

Dimorphotheca

(African Golden Daisy.) Rare and very showy annual from South Africa, having daisy-like flowers of a glossy salmon-orange shade with

- black central ring, a lovely color when flowers open in the sun.
 875 AurantiacaPkt. 10c
 876 Aurantiaca Hybrida. Beautiful new hybrids of the African Golden Daisy. Flowers large, varying in color from the purest white through the various shades of yellow and orange to rich salmon shades.....Pkt. 15c

Digitalis

(Foxglove.) Very showy hardy perennials sending up tall spikes surrounded by long pending bell-shaped flowers, giving the plant a most ornamental appearance. They are excellent for planting in masses, naturalizing on sloping terraces or near shrubbery.

- 880 Gloxiniaeflora Mixed, a fine selected large flowering strain.....Pkt. 10c
 888 Purpurea MixedPkt. 5c

Dolichos

(Hyacinth Bean.) A splendid, quick-growing climber, reaching a height of twenty to thirty feet in one season. Long racemes or sprays of beautiful flowers are followed in the fall by ornamental dark glossy seed pods.

- 890 Blue, violet purple to lavender.....Pkt. 10c
 891 White, a new white variety introduced from Japan, snow white, beautiful.....Pkt. 10c
 895 Mixed Colors, the above 2 colors in mixture. Oz. 20c.....Pkt. 5c

Dracaena

(Dragon Plant.) Beautiful ornamental-leaved plants, fine for vases and house decoration.

- 900 Australis, broad leaves.....Pkt. 10c
 902 Indivisa, narrow foliage.....Pkt. 10c

Eschscholtzia or
California Poppy

Echinocystis

(Wild Cucumber Vine.) The quickest growing annual vine. Foliage bright green.

white fragrant flowers borne in clusters during July and August, followed by ornamental seed pods. An ideal vine for covering fences, trees, trellises and garages.

910 **Lobata**. Oz. 30c.....Pkt. 5c

Eupatorium

(Thorough - wort) Showy, hardy perennials well worth a place in every border. They

grow very willingly in almost any soil and produce their flossy clusters of flowers at periods where there are few others. They are excellent for cutting, lasting a long time.

942 **Fraseri**, a dwarf kind, grown in large quantities by florists, one of the best white cut flowers.....Pkt. 10c

Geranium

(Pelargonium.) Well-known, tender perennials, indispensable for bedding; they are the best suited bedding plants for our trying climate.

970 **Apple Scented**, great favorite on account of its fragrant foliage. Pkt.10c

975 **Zonale Single Mixed**, the best bedding kind, a superb strain of largest flowering varieties.....Pkt. 10c

Godetia

A beautiful annual, forming regular dwarf bushes, covered completely with bright showy flowers of various colors.

999 **Lady Satin Rose**, deep rose pink flowers.....Pkt. 5c
1000 **Mixed Colors**Pkt. 5c

Gourds

Very ornamental, rapid growing climbers, suitable for covering arbors, fences, porches, etc., producing fruits of the most various and often very grotesque shapes.

Pkt.

1010 **Dish Rag or Sponge**.....5c
1011 **Calabash or Dipper**.....5c
1012 **Egg-shaped**, white like an egg.....5c
1013 **Heracles Club**, 4 feet long, club-shaped.....5c
1014 **Orange** (mock orange).....5c
1015 **Pear**, striped5c
1016 **Serpent**, very long and twisted.....5c
1017 **Turk's Turban**, striped with red.....5c
1018 **Sugar Trough**.....5c
1019 **Mixed Kinds**. Oz. 20c.....5c
1020 **Collection of the 9 Sorts**.....35c

Grasses

Ornamental Grasses used in the proper proportion will help to make large groups of flowering Cannas, Caladiums, etc., effective, and planted by themselves will make a striking appearance.

1040 **Coix Lachrymae** (Job's Tears), broad leaves, bright shining seeds like pearls. Oz. 20c. Pkt.5c
1046 **Pennisetum Longistylum**, long graceful, greenish white plumes, fine for bouquets. Pkt.5c
1047 **Rueppelianum** (Purple Fountain Grass), beautiful, graceful purple plumes, most effective for planting in mixed beds or by itself. Pkt.10c

Gypsophila

(Baby's Breath)

Very floriferous plants, bearing its thousands of minute white flowers on long branching stems, forming a regular network of little flowers, they are admirable for cutting to be mixed with bouquets. Grow very easily from seed.

1050 **Elegans Mixed**, annualPkt. 5c
1051 **Paniculata** (Baby's Breath) hardy perennialPkt. 5c

Eschscholtzia

(California Poppy) Charming annuals, with bright glorious colors like

gold, bloom in greatest profusion. Their foliage is finely cut, of light green. They should be sown in the open border in May and will keep in bloom the entire summer.

920 **Mandarin**, rich orange on the inner side and bright scarlet outsidePkt. 5c

927 **Single Mixed**, all colors. Oz. 25cPkt. 5c

928 **Double Mixed**, all colors. Oz. 40cPkt. 5c

Gaillardia

(Blanket-Flower.) Very showy annuals or perennials, with brilliant

flowers produced in astonishing masses during the entire summer. The hardy kinds will bloom the first season if sown early and increase in beauty every year. Both are excellent for borders and will make a grand effect if planted in masses.

952 **Picta Mixed**, single annual kinds mixed.....Pkt. 5c

953 **Lorenziana**, **Double Mixed**, a fine mixture of annuals, very prettyPkt. 5c

958 **Grandiflora**, perennialPkt. 10c

Globe Amaranth

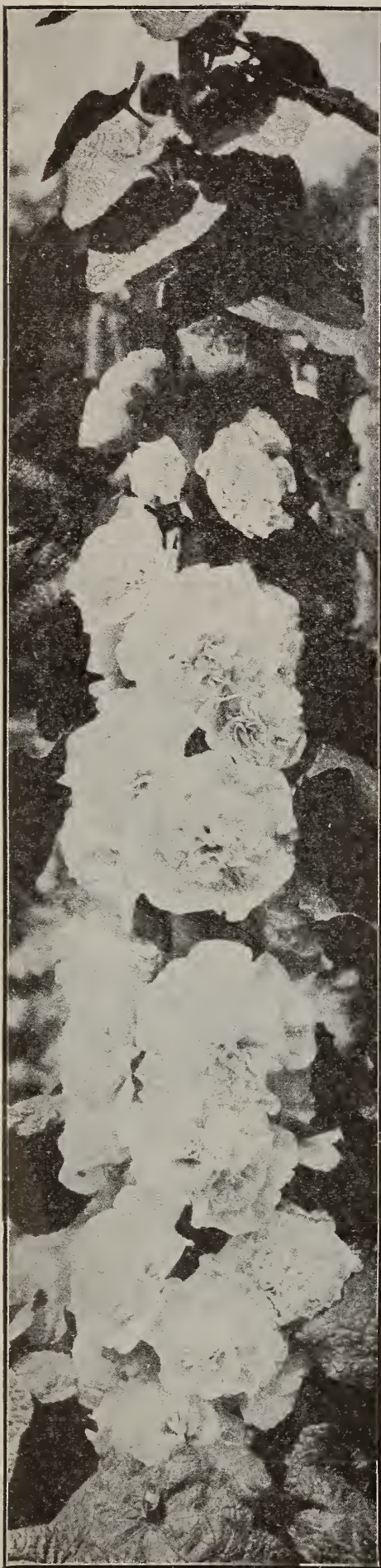
(Gomphrena.) Bachelor's Button), very nice for the border.

with small, ball-shaped flowers, which may be dried and used for bouquets in winter.

980 **Globosa Mixed**Pkt. 5c



Gypsophila Paniculata



Hollyhock

Helianthus

(Sunflower.) Remarkable for the stately growth, size and brilliancy of their flowers. Used extensively for screens to hide fences and unsightly surroundings. Sow in the open ground in May.

- 1060 **Cucumerifolius** (Miniature Sunflower), small single flowers, 3 to 4 feet, yellow with dark disc.....Pkt. 5c
 1063 **Double Mixed Colors**Pkt. 10c
 1064 **Globosus Fistulosus**, very large and double.....Pkt. 5c
 1067 **Nanus fl. pl.**, double.....Pkt. 5c
 1068 **Perennial Mixed Varieties**, a mixture of fine single flowering hardy kinds. Pkt.10c

Helichrysum

(Straw Flower.) Charming annual with "Everlasting" flowers with bright colors and shape of an Aster. Sow outdoors in May where they will get plenty of sun.

- 1070 **Giant Double Mixed**Pkt. 5c

Heliopsis

(Orange Sunflower.) Effective, hardy perennial, growing four feet high; flowers resembling a small sunflower, of beautiful deep golden yellow with dark center. Appear in great masses in July.

- 1080 **Pitcheriana**. Fine for cutting, with long, graceful stems.....Pkt. 10c

Heliotrope

(Cherry Pie.) A tender perennial, which produces its delightful vanilla-scented flowers throughout the whole year. The small flowers are borne in clusters; very desirable as cut flowers. Sow outdoors in early May or start in the house or cold frame for transplanting outside by approach of warm weather.

- 1097 **Mixed Colors**Pkt. 5c
 1098 **Lemoine's Giant Mixed**. Flowers and trusses very large.....Pkt. 10c

Hollyhock

(Althaea Rosea.) There is no other plant with which such gorgeous effects may be attained as with those stately and imposing hardy perennials, their tall, 6 to 8 feet high flower stems, surrounded by the large and magnificent blossoms, look like a skyrocket standing in the air.

- 1110 **Double Crimson**Pkt. 10c
 1111 **Yellow**Pkt. 10c
 1112 **Maroon**Pkt. 10c
 1113 **Double Pink**Pkt. 10c
 1114 **Rose**Pkt. 10c
 1115 **White**Pkt. 10c
 1116 **Double Mixed**, a choice mixture.....Pkt. 10c
 1117 **Fringed Allegheny**, double mammoth flowers, pink and red.....Pkt. 10c
 1118 **Single Flowering Mixed**Pkt. 10c
 1119 **Collection of 6 Double Colors**Pkt. 50c
 1120 **Double Everblooming**Pkt. 15c
 1121 **Double Fringed Everblooming**Pkt. 15c

Humulus

Japonicus (Japanese Hops.) An exceedingly fast growing and handsome climber, very valuable for covering porches and unsightly places. Not troubled by insect pests.

- 1126 **Pkt.**5c
 1127 **Variegatus**. Same as above; with variegated foliage striped and speckled with whitePkt. 5c

Iberis

(Candytuft.) Hardy perennial, being literally covered with its pure white blossoms in early spring. An excellent plant for edging or rockery.

- 1140 **Sempervirens**Pkt. 15c

Impatiens

(Sultan's or Zanzibar Balsam.) This is perhaps the best plant for shady places, as between houses or under trees, producing its bright-colored, carmine flowers in phenomenal masses. It makes a very valuable pot plant for winter blooming in the house or conservatory.

- 1150 **Sultani**Pkt. 10c

Ipomoea

Brazilian Morning Glory (Ipomoea Setosa). A very desirable climber, makes a thick dense growth, and is brilliant with an endless profusion of rose-colored flowers, with a satiny pink star in each.

- 1155 **Pkt.**10c
 1165 **Imperialias** (Japanese Morning Glory). Among all different climbing plants these take first rank. The best of all the Morning Glories, and of easy cultivation. Sow the seed outside in early May, after soaking for a day in tepid water. They will soon cover a large surface and abound every morning with most magnificent flowers of exquisite colors and gigantic size. Some are deep, rich, velvety; others daintily tinted and shaded from soft rose to crimson, light blue to purple, snow white to gray, blotched and spotted. Oz. 25c.....Pkt. 5c
 1160 **Grandiflora** (Moon Flower). A well-known plant, unfolding its large, pure white sweet-scented flowers after sundown, very interesting to watch; grow very quickly and will cover a large surface within a few weeks.....Pkt. 10c
 1166 **Rubro-coerulea**. Immense flowers, sky blue.....Pkt. 10c
 1167 **Bona Nox** (Evening Glory). Bears an abundance of large, fragrant flowers of a beautiful violet color which are at their best in the evening. Oz. 25c. Pkt. 5c
 1168 **Quamoclit Hybrida** (Cardinal Climber). A glorious new annual climber reaching a height of 25 feet. The handsome fernlike foliage serves as a fit setting for the masses of unique, cardinal red flowers which cover plants from mid-summer until frost. 25 seedsPkt. 15c



Kochia (Summer Cypress or Burning Bush). An easily grown annual, symmetrical, cypress-like bush, 3 feet in height, splendid for borders or hedges. Foliage light green, turning to deep red in the Autumn, remaining decorative until cut down by frost.

1180 *Tricophylla*, ¼ oz. 25cPkt. 3c

Lavendula (Lavender). A sweet-scented, hardy perennial, of delicious fragrance; an old-fashioned plant; should be in every garden.

1230 *Vera*. Oz. 40cPkt. 10c

Lathyrus (Hardy or Everlasting Sweet Peas). The seed of this Perennial Sweet Pea can be sown either in the spring or

fall. If sown in the spring the seed should be soaked in warm, not hot, water for four days before planting in light, rich soil. If sown in the fall plant outside where they are to remain and protect with straw or litter during the winter. They are showy, free flowering, hardy perennial climbers.

1219 *Latifolius*, purplish redPkt. 10c
1220 *Pink Beauty*, bright pinkPkt. 10c
1221 *Latifolius*, whitePkt. 10c
1228 *Mixed Colors*, Oz. 30cPkt. 5c

Larkspur-Dwarf Rocket

Larkspur

phinium).

1198 *Dwarf Rocket*Pkt. 5c

TALL STOCK FLOWERED

1200 *Dark Blue*Pkt. 10c
1201 *Light Blue*Pkt. 10c
1202 *Light Pink*Pkt. 10c
1204 *Lilac*Pkt. 10c
1207 *White*Pkt. 10c
1208 *Mixed Colors*Pkt. 5c
1209 *Collection of the five colors*Pkt. 20c

Linum (Scarlet Flax). A showy annual, growing about 15 inches high, with brilliant scarlet flowers on long slender stems.

1240 *Grandiflorum Rubrum*Pkt. 10c

Lophospermum A beautiful annual climber, very ornamental, with rosy-purple gloxinia-like flowers.

1270 *Scandens*Pkt. 10c

Lupinus

1280 *Annual Mixed*, Oz. 25cPkt. 5c

Lobelia The annual varieties of this invaluable bedding plant are very important for design planting, hanging baskets, window boxes or pots, blooming in a marvelous profusion the entire season.

1250 *Erinus Emperor William*, very compact, bright bluePkt. 5c

1252 *Speciosa (Crystal Palace)*, deep blue, dark foliage, trailingPkt. 5c

1255 *Dwarf Mixed Kinds*Pkt. 5c

1256 *Crystal Palace Compacta*, fine, rich blue, very compactPkt. 10c

1257 *Heterophylla major*, very large flowers of a brilliant sky-blue, with a clear white eye, the best continuous bloomer, forms close compact bushes 6 inches highPkt. 10c

1260 *Cardinalis (Cardinal Flower)*, a tall growing kind, 3 feet high with large crimson scarlet flowers. This is one of the most brilliant flowers for the hardy border. Prefers moist locationPkt. 10c

Lychnis (Jerusalem Cross). Magnificent hardy perennial, for naturalizing in low places and exceedingly ornamental in the hardy border, growing from 2 to 4 feet tall and surmounted with a big bouquet of brilliant scarlet cross-shaped flowers. For plants see page 67.

1290 *Chalcedonica*Pkt. 5c

Lythrum (Rose loosestrife). A very pretty hardy perennial; grows about 3 feet high and produces spikes of rosy flowers from July to September.

1210 *Roseum Superbum*Pkt. 10c

Marigold Old-fashioned favorites and unsurpassed for usefulness by any other annual.

1310 *African El Dorado*, very large and double, all shades of yellowPkt. 5c

1315 *Pride of the Garden*, immense flowers, golden yellow, 15 to 18 inches highPkt. 5c

1318 *Mixed Colors*Pkt. 5c

1320 *French Gold Striped*, brown red with golden yellow stripes, 1 foot. Fine for bordersPkt. 5c

1325 *Legion d' Honneur (Little Brownie)*, a single and very dwarf compact variety, deep golden yellow with a large spot of crimson velvetPkt. 5c

1328 *French Mixed Colors*, many varieties in mixturePkt. 5c

1329 *Collection of the four named varieties*Pkt. 15c

Matricaria (Double White Feverfew). A very beautiful perennial, producing thousands of small white flowers, burying the plant under a sheet of white; good either for culture in the open border or for pots.

1340 *Capensis fl. pl.*Pkt. 5c

Maurandia A very graceful climber, much used by florists for filling vases, window boxes or hanging baskets, blooming from June till frost.

1350 *Barclayana*, purplePkt. 10c

1355 *Mixed Colors*Pkt. 5c



Annual Lupins



Marvel of Peru or Four O'Clocks

Momordica An annual climber covering a large surface in a very short time, especially suited to hide old barns or other unsightly places. They are very effective, when the ripe golden yellow fruits open and show the shining seed and their brilliant crimson interior.

1440 **Balsamina** (Balsam Apple) Pkt. 5c
1441 **Charantia** (Balsam Pear) Pkt. 5c

Musa Ensete (Abyssinian Banana). Undoubtedly our most majestic and tropical-looking foliage plant, of very striking effect through its long, broad leaves whether planted by themselves or in groups with old plants. It attains immense proportions in our hot summers, when placed in the open sun and planted in liberally manured soil. Seed should be sown early in the house, where heat can be applied, and the plants planted outside about the middle of May.

1450 Pkt. of 10 seeds 15c

Nemophila (Love-grove.) A very freely blooming annual, of neat, compact habit; likes a cool and shady place, where it will grow very luxuriantly. May be sown outdoors, latter part of April or early in May.

1650 Mixed Varieties Pkt. 5c

Nicotiana **Affinis** (Tuberose Flowered Tobacco). A magnificent summer blooming annual, with large, tubular shaped, pure white flowers, deliciously scented. They are very suitable for bedding; to be planted in masses.

1660 Pkt. 5c

1664 **Sanderac.** It forms a freely branching plant about two feet high, laden with flowers from base to summit, a simply gorgeous sight with its handsome, carmine, sweet-scented blossoms, of which hundreds may be counted on a single plant. The flower is shorter than in the *Affinis* sort. It is as easy to grow as the ordinary kind and should be in every garden.

Pkt. 10c

Nierembergia (Cup Flower). A half-hardy perennial of slender growth; continuously in bloom; fine for bedding.

1670 **Frutescens** Pkt. 10c

Nigella (Love in a Mist). A dwarf annual, with finely cut foliage; of easiest cultivation.

1680 **Damascena Double Mixed** Pkt. 5c

Mesenbryanthemum **Crystallinum** (Ice Plant), a favorite for hanging baskets or pots, small white flowers with thick icy foliage.

1360 Pkt. 5c
1362 **Tricolor** (Wax Plant), large brilliant flowers overlaid with a crystal sheen Pkt. 5c

Mignonette (**Reseda**). A great favorite with all flower lovers on account of its delicious fragrance. Sowings should be made early in spring and again in August, so as to have a succession of bloom the whole season.

1370 **Defiance.** One of the finest, with large, heavy spikes, deliciously scented, and perhaps the most valuable with every grower. Flower spikes 15 inches long are under favorable conditions common occurrence Pkt. 10c

1373 **Goliath.** Undoubtedly the most beautiful Mignonette in existence; of compact growth, with long, stiff stems of crimson flowers Pkt. 10c

1376 **Machet.** An old favorite; fine for pots and cutting; with large, good colored flower spikes. One of the best all-round Pkt. 10c

1380 **Miles' Hybrid Spiral.** Branching habit Pkt. 5c

1383 **Large Flowering Pyramidal.** A good red variety. Oz. 25c; Pkt. 5c

1386 **Victoria.** A fine, large flower Pkt. 5c

1388 **Sweet Scented.** Small flowers, but very sweet. Oz. 15c; Pkt. 5c

1389 **Collection of the seven varieties.** Pkt. 45c

Mimosa (**Sensitive or Humble Plant**). An ornamental annual with pinkish-white flowers, curious and interesting on account of the foliage closing and drooping when touched.

1400 **Pudica** Pkt. 5c

Mimulus **Moschatus** (Musk Plant). A perennial of dwarf creeping habit, with light green leaves and small yellow flowers; the foliage is very fragrant.

1410 Pkt. 10c

1412 **Tigrinus** (Monkey Flower). A pretty annual, producing its large, various colored flowers in greatest profusion throughout the summer Pkt. 10c

Mina One of our best half-hardy climbing plants, producing its long, narrow, crimson to orange flowers in countless numbers; very effective and of luxuriant growth.

1420 **Lobata** Pkt. 10c

Mirabilis (**Marvel of Peru, or Four O'Clock**). An annual which should be planted in every garden. They grow under any conditions, in any kind of soil, and are covered with a marvelous quantity of bright, sweet-scented flowers.

1430 **Jalappa Mixed.** Oz. 15c Pkt. 5c

Myosotis (**Forget-me-not**). There are few gardens, indeed, where this old, little, dear favorite is missing. Its bright, pretty flowers blooming in such profusion in spring are well known to every lover of flowers.

1460 **Alpestris.** Bright blue Pkt. 5c

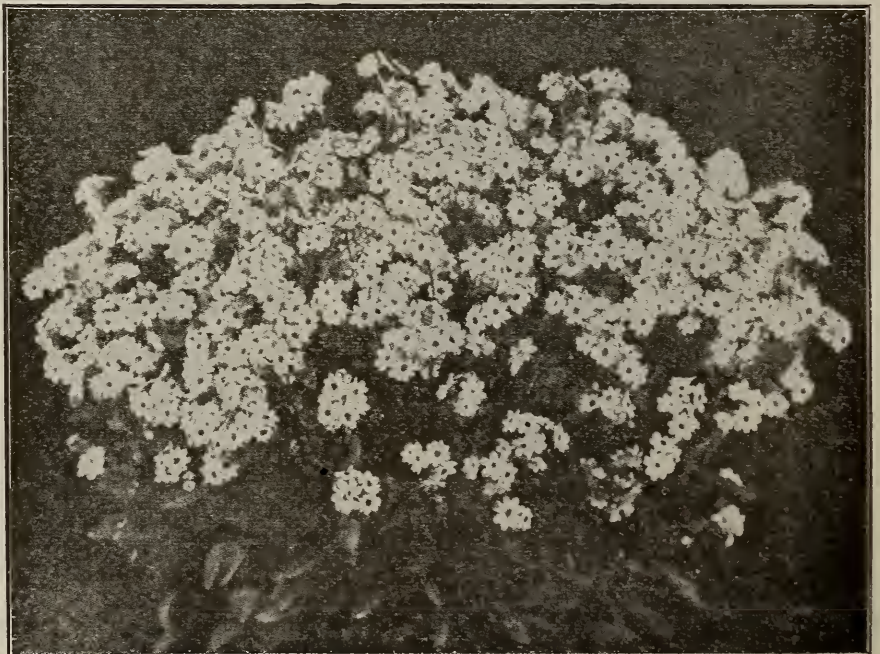
1462 **Eliza Fonrobert** (Robusta grandfl). Very large flowers; blue Pkt. 5c

1464 **Victoria.** Dwarf bushy, large umbels of light blue. Pkt. 10c

1466 **Palustris.** The true Forget-me-not; beautiful clear blue, blooming a long time Pkt. 15c

1467 **Semperflorens.** The ever-blooming kind; elegant, for shady places Pkt. 10c

1468 **Mixed** Pkt. 5c



Myosotis



Tall Nasturtiums

Nasturtium

(*Tropaeolum Majus*). Few plants are so well known, useful or so rich in color as the Nasturtium. They surpass all other annuals in brilliancy of color and profusion of bloom. They being of easy culture, require a moderately good soil and a well drained sunny position. Will produce within a few weeks after sowing until a hard frost comes, a profusion of brilliant colored flowers the entire season. The varieties offered below have been selected with great care from a very large variety of sorts as being the best and most distinct.

Dwarf or Tom Thumb Kinds

These are specially suited for bedding, and planted in rows will make beautiful sights when in bloom.

- | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1480 | Anrora. Primrose, veined with carmine pink. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1485 | Beauty. Yellow, veined with scarlet. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1490 | Chameleon. Various colored flowers on a plant. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1495 | Empress of India. Bright crimson; dark foliage. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1500 | Golden King. Beautiful golden yellow. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1505 | King Theodore. Very deep crimson. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1510 | Pearl. Cream white. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1515 | Prince Henry. Light yellow, spotted red. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1520 | "Queen of Tom Thumbs." Unquestionably the most striking of all the Dwarf Nasturtiums introduced during the last few years and of such perfection in every respect that it will cause admiration from anybody. The flowers are of a bright crimson, while the foliage is a silvery white, variegated with green, making one of the most beautiful contrasts imaginable. Oz. 25c | |
| 1525 | Rose. Soft rose. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1530 | Vesuvius. Salmon rose, dark foliage. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1538 | Finest Mixed Colors. Per ¼ lb. 30c; ½ lb. 50c; 1 lb. 90c; oz. 10c | Pkt. 5c |
| 1539 | Collection of 10 Varieties. (All with exception of No. 1520) 40c | |
| 1540 | Lil'pnt. or Miniature. A dwarf compact grower, free bloomer. Oz. 20c | Pkt. 5c |

Tall or Running Kinds They are elegant for covering fences, trellises, rockery, or trailing over the ground. They should not be planted too close; planted in hills at least two feet apart is close enough.

- | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1550 | Chameleon. Various colored flowers on the same plant. Oz. 15c | Pkt. 5c | 1605 | Black Prince. Very dark crimson | Pkt. 5c |
| 1555 | Crimson. Very rich color. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1610 | Brilliant. Dark, rich scarlet. Oz. 20c | 5c |
| 1560 | King Theodore. Very deep crimson. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1615 | Crown Prince of Prussia. Deep, blood red. Oz. 20c | 5c |
| 1565 | Lemon Yellow. Clear yellow, veined red. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1620 | Regina. Salmon red, changing to cream. Oz. 20c | 5c |
| 1570 | Pearl. Creamy white. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1625 | Roi des Noirs. Deep, velvety garnet. Oz. 20c | 5c |
| 1575 | Prince Henry. Light yellow, spotted red. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1630 | Spitfire. Brilliant scarlet. Oz. 20c | 5c |
| 1580 | Rose. Soft rose. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1635 | Hybrids of Mad. Gunther. A beautiful strain with large flowers of magnificent colors. Oz. 15c | 5c |
| 1585 | Scarlet. Very bright. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1638 | Finest Mixed Colors. Per ¼ lb. 40c; ½ lb. 75c; 1 lb. \$1.25. Oz. 15c | 5c |
| 1590 | Vesuvius. Salmon rose. Oz. 15c | 5c | 1639 | Collection of the 7 Varieties | 50c |
| 1598 | Finest Mixed Colors. Per ¼ lb. 30c; ½ lb. 50c; 1 lb. 90c; oz. 10c | 5c | | | |
| 1599 | Collection of the Nine Varieties. | 40c | | | |

Lobb's Running Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum Lobbianum*). There is only a slight botanical difference between these and the common tall sorts. The foliage is not as luxurious, but they bloom freer and have very brilliant colors.

A LIST OF POPULAR FLOWER SEEDS

We give below for the convenience of our customers a list of desirable flower seeds for different purposes. If you wish annuals for bedding, cutting or perennials, consult this list. You will find the description of each variety on the page of the catalog as noted in the list. These varieties of flowers, as well as many others, are as easily raised from seed as the ordinary garden vegetables. Prepare the soil in the same manner, sow the seed, being careful to follow cultural directions given on the packet. Do not plant flower seeds too deep, a mistake a great many people make. The majority of flower seeds should not be covered to a depth of more than three or four times their size, pressing the soil down gently. Remember our flower seeds are any six 5c packages for 25c, and any three 10c packages for 25c.

ANNUALS FOR "BEDDING"		ANNUALS FOR "CUTTING"		MOST EASILY GROWN PERENNIALS	
	Page		Page		Page
Ageratum offered on	42	China Asters offered on	44	Achillea offered on	42
Alyssum	43	Celosia, Ostrich Plume	46	Columbine or Aquilegia	43
Asters, Dwarf	44	Giant Sweet Sultan	47	Coreopsis	47
Candytuft	46	Calliopsis	45	Larkspur or Delphinium	48
Eschscholtzia	49	Cosmos	47	Gypsophila	49
Marigold	51	Dahlias	48	Hollyhocks	50
Petunia	55	Gaillardias	49	Lychnis	51
Phlox	55	Nasturtiums as offered above	53	Poppies	56
Portulaca	56	Nigella or Love-in-a-Mist	52	Pinks or Dianthus	48
Verbena	60	Salpiglossis	57	Sweet Rocket	59
Zinnia	60	Mourning Bride or Scabiosa	57	Sweet William	59
		Sweet Peas	58-59		

PAGE-PHILLIPS PRIZE-WINNING PANSIES

(HEART'S EASE.)

We offer below some of the choicest varieties of Pansies known for enormous size and beautiful colors.

Pansies are so well known that they require no description. They are universal favorites with all growers of flowers, greeting us in the early Spring with a profusion of varied colored blossoms of every known shade. Pansy seed germinates and the plants grow more freely and bloom more profusely in the cool moist weather of early Spring and Autumn. To be successful in growing pansies, one must have a good strain of seed and a rich soil. The most satisfactory soil for the growing of these flowers is one containing a proportion of leaf mold enriched with well decayed manure, well dug, made fine and level. For plants which will bloom the last of June, sow the seed the latter part of April or the first of May, covering them not more than four times their diameter, pressing the soil firmly above them. It requires eight to twelve days for pansy seed to germinate and they should not be allowed to dry out during this period. To retain the moisture and hasten germination, cover the seed bed with newspapers. When the plants are large enough to handle, thin out and transplant nine inches apart in the row. Cultivate thoroughly, keeping the bed free of weeds. For strong, vigorous plants, large and free bloomers, an open exposure should be selected for the bed and not a shady place. During dry weather, for best results, the bed should be watered once or twice a day. For early Spring blooming, the middle of August is the best time to sow the seed, as this permits the plant to make sufficient root growth to carry it through the winter. At the approach of real cold weather cover the plants out of doors with coarse straw and manure. Pansies will thrive and bloom in the house all winter with moderate care if transplanted into pots before cold weather.



Mastodon Pansies

LARGE-FLOWERED PANSIES IN SEPARATE COLORS

	Pkt.		Pkt.
1700 Cardinal. The best bright red.....	10c	1735 Snow Queen. Pure white.....	10c
1705 Emperor William. Deep navy blue.....	10c	1740 Striped and Mottled. A beautiful combination of colors.....	10c
1710 Dr. Faust. Jet black, very velvety.....	10c	1745 White with Dark Eye.	10c
1715 Gold Edged. Chestnut brown, edged with gold.....	10c	1750 Yellow with Dark Eye.	10c
1720 Light Blue. A beautiful, clear color.....	10c	1755 Yellow Gem. Pure, deep yellow.....	10c
1725 Lord Beaconsfield. Upper petals light blue to white; lower petals deep blue.....	10c	1759 Collection of the Twelve Colors.	\$1.00
1730 Peacock. Blue, claret and white.....	10c	1760 Andromeda. Apple blossom.....	15c

TRIMARDEAU PANSIES IN SEPARATE COLORS

	Pkt.		Pkt.
1765 Emperor William. Deep navy blue.....	10c	1780 Striped and Mottled. Magnificent colors.....	10c
1770 Fire King. Purple and Gold.....	10c	1785 White with Purple Eye.	10c
1775 King of the Blacks.	10c	1790 Yellow with Black Eye.	10c
		1799 Collection of the Six Colors.	50c

PANSIES IN MIXTURES

- 1804 **Mastodon.** These pansies comprise a large number of varieties with many shades of the richest colors, including centers of white, dark blue, light blue, lavender, violet, blue, bronze, royal purple, rose, red with silver rim, mahogany, yellow, wine color, red and gold, lavender and gold. They are of fine form and of the largest size, measuring up to three and seven-eighths inches in diameter. If you want pansy seed that will produce strong, stocky plants and huge blossoms, do not fail to try the Mastodon. **Mixed Colors: Pkt. 25c; ¼ oz. \$1.00, by mail, postpaid.**
- 1805 **Gold Medal Mixture.** The markings and colorings of this strain are marvelous, composed of shades of brown, black, bronze, canary, chocolate, light blue, violet, indigo, orange, yellow, garnet, chestnut, marbled and mottled, white, striped, edged and blotched; and we are confident that they will give the best satisfaction. Their texture is firm; of round, perfect form, and remarkable for freedom of bloom. This mixture is the result of a lifelong experience and we doubt if any better can be purchased. **¼ oz. \$1.25.....Pkt. of 200 seeds 25c**
- 1807 **Giant Trimardeau Mixture.** This class of Pansies has been perfected to its present high standard after years of careful selection. They are very luxuriant in their growth, producing very large spotted flowers, the colors of which are remarkable for their warmth and purity. For bedding in mixture or planting in rows in separate colors, they are the most effective. They are well adapted for our trying climate. **¼ oz. 50c; 2 pkts. for 25c.....Pkt. 15c**
- 1809 **Giant-Flowered Parisian Mixture.** This class is distinguished by its magnificent color and markings. They usually have a large dark blotch on each petal, surrounded by a broad band of contrasting color, while a lighter netting is thrown over the entire flower. The size of the blossom is tremendous; flowers measuring 3½ inches in diameter are by no means rare. **¼ oz. 75c; 2 pkts. for 25c.....Pkt. 15c**
- 1811 **Bugnot's Giant Mixed.** Another remarkable strain, showing deep, irregular blotches on each petal, surrounded by a lighter band, which is again edged by a ribbon of a dark color. The edges are slightly frilled and fluted. The colors are soft and odd, presenting novel and striking combinations. **¼ oz. 75c; 2 pkts. for 25c.....Pkt. 15c**
- 1813 **Large-Flowered Mixed.** A fine mixture of Pansies of medium-sized flowers; fine for growing in masses. **¼ oz. 35c; 1 oz. \$1.00.....Pkt. 5c**



Howard's Star Petunia

1862 **Inimitable Mixed** (Star Petunia). A dwarf, compact growing variety of various colors, with a star of lighter color, over the flower.....Pkt. 10c

1869 **Adonis**. Carmine, white throat.....Pkt. 10c

1870 **Page-Phillips Mammoth Mixed**. This mixture includes besides the ruffled California giants, all the colors of the large flowering and fringed sorts and the unsurpassed Superbissima varieties with their delicately veined throats in various colors and their truly mammoth flowers.....Pkt. 20c

Phacelia One of our most charming blue-flowered annuals, being of easy culture while the deep blue Campanula-like flowers are produced in profusion a long time. Of dwarf spreading habit.

1821 **Tanaetifolia**.....Pkt. 10c

Phlox Drummondii

One of our best continuous blooming annuals, invaluable for bedding and excellent for cut-flower purposes. They are unquestionably one of our most useful plants, giving a richness to our gardens during the hot months as few other plants. The flowers are produced in clusters of large, beautifully-colored blossoms. May be sown outside in spring, or started in the house if wanted earlier.

1880 **Drummondii, Mixed Colors**. Oz. 50c.....Pkt. 5c

SELECT LARGE FLOWERING VARIETIES (Phlox Drummondii Grandiflora.)

	Pkt.		Pkt.
1886 Crimson	10c	1892 Scarlet	10c
1888 Dark Blue	10c	1894 White	10c
1890 Deep Pink	10c	1898 Mixed Colors	10c
1899 Collection of the Five Colors	40c		

LARGE FLOWERING DWARF VARIETIES

	Pkt.		Pkt.
1902 Crimson	10c	1908 Scarlet	10c
1904 Dark Blue	10c	1910 White	10c
1906 Deep Pink	10c	1918 Mixed Colors	10c
1919 Collection of the Five Colors	40c		

NANA COMPACTA DWARF

A very dwarf, compact growing strain, specially suited for pots and edging.

	Pkt.
1920 Fireball . Scarlet	10c
1922 Snowball . Pure white.....	10c
1925 Mixed Colors	10c
1926 Double Phlox Mixed . Especially desirable for cut flowers, lasting better than the single sorts. To produce the best results, they should be grown in a light soil.....	Pkt. 15c
1928 Star Phlox (Star of Quedlinburg.) Pretty, star-shaped flowers of various colors.....	10c
1929 Page-Phillips Special Mixture of grandiflora varieties. Contains all the above varieties and several other strains only to be had in this mixture and will delight and astonish all with its extensive variety of colors.....	Pkt. 15c

Passiflora

season.

1820 **Mixed**. Pkt. 10c

Pentstemon

(Beard-Tongue.) One of our best hardy perennials, of stately appearance, with large, gloxinia-like flowers of various colors; fine for planting in masses.

1830 **Gentianoides grandiflorus**. This is perhaps the best known of the family, growing to a height of two feet. It bears very beautiful and large flowers on long, slender stems. An elegant bedding plant, and if sown early and planted out in May in good rich soil, will bloom the latter part of July and continue till late in fall. Should be slightly protected during the winter.Pkt. 10c

Perilla

An annual plant with dark-brown foliage, cut and frilled at the edges, giving the plant a very ornamental appearance. It is largely used for bordering Canna beds and in connection with other plants of a tall habit of growth.

1840 Pkt. 5c

Petunia

A garden without these favorites could hardly be called complete; there are few which equal them for effect. They commence blooming in July if sown outside in May, and continue to flower in great masses until destroyed by frost. Their culture is the most simple; any soil seems to suit them, while of course, a good rich earth adds greatly to the richness of color. The various strains which we offer have been obtained from specialists, and we are confident that they will give satisfactory results. For early blooming sow early in the house and cultivate in small pots or flats till the weather has settled.

1850 **Gold Medal Single Fringed**. Saved from the finest marked and largest flowers; beautifully fringed, of long, deep throat and magnificent colorsPkt. of 300 seeds 25c

1852 **Gold Medal Double Fringed**. Like the preceding, but very double, forming perfect balls, often resembling a double carnation-flowered Poppy Pkt. of 200 seeds 30c

1854 **Giants of California**. Giant flowers of striking colors and markings, with deep yellowish veined throats.....200 seeds 15c

1858 **Howard's Star**. (See Illustration.) A beautiful full-flowering strain; color a deep purplish crimson with a plainly defined large white star over the flower.....Pkt. 15c

1865 **Striped and Blotched**. A very floriferous strain of medium large flowers, striped and blotched irregularly; very effectivePkt. 10c

1868 **Fine Mixed**. Very fine for massing, producing flowers in greatest profusion..... Pkt. 10c



Large Flowering Phlox Mixed

Hardy Phlox

(*Phlox decussata*.) A glorious hardy perennial, widely known and found in almost every collection, producing on long slender stems, large clusters of bright-colored flowers, continuing to bloom almost the entire season. Next to Paeonies, Hardy Phloxes are the most important feature of all hardy gardens. They thrive to perfection in a great variety of soils and are singularly free from diseases. Easily started from seeds.

1930 Tall MixedPkt. 10c
1932 Dwarf MixedPkt. 10c

Platycodon

(Chinese Bell Flower.) A beautiful hardy perennial with large cup-shaped flowers appearing the entire season. They grow very readily from seed and are elegant subjects to plant in the hardy border.

1940 Japonicum fl. pl. A new double, very floriferous variety.....Pkt. 10c
1943 Mariesi. Large open flower.....Pkt. 10c

Polyanthus

(*Primula elatior*.) This beautiful little perennial is one of the first to bloom after the snow has cleared away. The sweet-scented flowers are borne in umbels on slender stems seven inches high, and are of soft and pure colors. They delight in a moist and cool position and are fine for naturalizing.

1960 Mixed ColorsPkt. 10c

Primula

(Primrose—Chinese Primroses.) The Chinese Primroses and the Obconica varieties are the most useful pot plants for blooming in winter, and are not so very particular as to position as long as they receive a few rays of sunlight. Best success will be obtained, however, by those who have a cold frame at their command. They should be sown from March till June.

	Pkt.	2049 Fern-Leaved Mixed	25c
2040 Alba Magnifica. Pure white	25c	2051 Primula Obconica, Large-Flowered Mixed. A class of very profuse bloomers, indispensable	20c
2042 Chiswick Red. Brilliant scarlet	25c	2052 Obconica, White	20c
2044 Holborn Blue. Deep lavender	25c	2055 Obconica, Fringed Mixed.....	20c
2046 Kermesina. Carmine	25c	2060 Primula Vulgaris (English Primrose). A beautiful hardy perennial	15c
2047 Striped	25c		
2048 Mixed Colors	25c		

Primula Auricula

(Crowslip.) A well-known half-hardy perennial, a great favorite especially in Europe, the bright beautiful colored flowers growing in clusters appear in the early spring in greatest profusion.

460 Mixed Colors. Saved from a superior strain.....Pkt. 10c



Primula



Poppy-Shirley

Poppies

The popularity of the Poppy is getting greater every year, and when one has seen them blooming in masses, with their large, brilliantly-colored flowers wide open in the glaring sun, one cannot help but admire them.

1970 Daneborg. Showy, large single flower of brilliant scarlet, with a white cross in center. Pkt.5c
1975 Miss Sherwood. A beautiful kind, 2½ feet high, with flowers satiny white in the center, going into chamois rose, overlaid with a silvery huePkt. 10c
1980 "The Shirley," Mixed Colors. A charming single Poppy, ranging in color through the most delicate shades of pink, rose, scarlet, crimson, often daintily edged.....Pkt. 5c
1988 Single Annual Mixed. A large variety of many sorts and colors. Oz. 20c.....Pkt. 5c
1997 Carnation-Flowered, Double Mixed. Very double-fringed flowers. Oz. 20c.....Pkt. 5c
1998 Paeony-Flowered, Double Mixed. Large double immense flowers. Oz. 20c.....Pkt. 5c

HARDY POPPIES

2000 Nudicaule Mixed (Iceland Poppy). Of dwarf growth, finely cut foliage, with yellow and orange drooping flowers.....Pkt. 10c
2005 Orientale (The Large Oriental Poppy). Large scarlet flowers with big black blotch.....Pkt. 10c

Portulaca

(Sun Plant.) One of the brightest annuals, if favored with a sunny spot. They grow in any soil and soon carpet the ground with heavy wax-like growth, opening their flowers of glaring colors on sunny days.

2020 Single Mixed. Oz. 30c.....Pkt. 5c
2025 Double MixedPkt. 10c

Pyrethrum

Aureum (Golden Feather.) Well-known bedding plant used for borders.

2070 Pkt.10c
2078 Roseum Mixed. Magnificent herbaeous plants, with large daisy-like brightly colored flowers. Remain in bloom a long time.....Pkt. 15c



Salvia Splendens

Rhodanthe

(Swan River Everlasting) A pretty annual everlasting, growing in any soil, preferring a sunny position.

2090 Mixed Colors Pkt. 10c

Ricinus

(Castor-Oil Bean.) There are no more ornamental and majestic looking plants among the annuals than the Ricinus. Planted in groups surrounded by Cannas, or along a fence, they impart a tropical appearance, the beauty of which is beyond description; and for solitary plants in the lawn, no plant could rival the Zanzibariensis variety. Their regular ornamental growth, with the immense, massive foliage, cut with a mathematical precision, cannot be praised too much.

2110 *Borboniensiis arborens*. Growing to a height of 15 feet, very large and beautiful green foliage. Oz. 15c Pkt. 5c

2112 *Cambodgensis*. Large and richly colored leaves, taking different shades as the plant grows; fine for groups. Oz. 20c Pkt. 5c

2114 *Gibsoni*. A dwarf growing sort, with deep red foliage, beautiful plant. Oz. 15c Pkt. 5c

2117 *Zanzibariensiis Mixed*. The most stately of all; should be used as single plant on a lawn in a position where high winds do not strike it, but where it gets all sun possible. A soil consisting of half well-rotted manure and half loamy sand will result in gigantic plants. Oz. 15c Pkt. 5c

2118 All Sorts Mixed. Oz. 15c Pkt. 5c

2119 Collection of the Four Sorts, one packet of each 15c

Salpiglossis

(Painted Tongue) A charming annual, being of easy culture, and producing flowers with wonderful markings throughout the summer; a great favorite with all lovers of flowers. Easily raised from seed.

2130 Large Flowered Mixed Pkt. 10c

2135 *Superbissima Mixed*. Very large flowers, splendidly marked, bearing a regular bouquet of magnificent blossoms on its summit. Pkt. 10c

Salvia

(Flowering Sage.) One of our brightest bedding plants, easily raised from seed sown outside, or started in the house or conservatory, producing its magnificently colored flowers on long, slender stems, in a profusion which sometimes completely covers the plant.

2140 *Patens* (Blue Sage). This is one of the most beautiful blue colors, very deep and clear. A profuse bloomer. Pkt. 15c

2145 *Splendens* (Scarlet Sage). Bright scarlet; well known. This is the most popular Pkt. 5c

2146 *Bonfire*. A dwarf and compact growing form of the preceding, commencing to bloom fully four weeks earlier. ¼ oz. 75c Pkt. 10c

Scarlet Runner Beans

A rapid growing annual

climber, bearing sprays of brilliant scarlet pea shaped blossoms. Used either as a snap or shell bean for eating as well as being desirable for ornamental purposes. Seed may be planted out of doors as soon as danger of frost is past. Vines ten to twelve feet high.

2180 *Scarlet Runner* Pkt. 5c

Scabiosa

(Mourning Bride; Sweet Scabious, Pincushion Flower.) A beautiful annual, growing in almost any soil.

The large double flowers are borne on long slender stems, and are of the most magnificent colors. They begin blooming the latter part of July, and continue in the greatest profusion till late in the fall. They make one of the best flowers for vases, and should be in every garden.

LARGE FLOWERING VARIETIES

	Pkt.
2160 Double Crimson	10c
2162 Double Flesh Pink	10c
2164 Double Purple	10c
2166 Double Scarlet	10c
2167 Double White	10c
2168 Double Mixed Colors	5c
2169 Collection of the 5 Colors	40c
2175 Dwarf Double Mixed. All colors. Oz. 25c	5c
2176 <i>Caucasica</i> . A very handsome, hardy perennial of tall growth, with lilac-blue flowers	10c
2177 <i>Alba</i> , with white flowers	10c

Smilax

(Myrsiphyllum.) A beautiful perennial greenhouse climber, much used by florists for decorating; very graceful; of pleasing green color. Makes a fine pot plant and is ideal for table decorations when cut.

2210 Pkt. 10c

Schizanthus

(Butterfly, or Fringe Flower.) They are very pretty annuals,

having been called "Poor Man's Orchid." They grow very easily from seed sown in spring, and produce their fantastic and beautifully colored flowers in great masses throughout the season.

2190 *Wisetonensis*. Forms bushy plants about 18 inches high literally covered with small orchid-like flowers which are on white ground dotted with delicate rose, the upper lip showing a big blotch, varying between golden yellow, carmine, rose or brown. Pkt. of 200 seeds

2198 Mixed Colors. A very fine mixture

Stevia

(Serrata.) Free blooming white flowers, suitable for cutting, also fine for bedding. 2230 Pkt. 10c

Solanum

(Jerusalem Cherry.) Makes a most desirable pot plant for the winter, with its numerous cherry-like bright red berries. It is of compact, bushy growth; can be sown from February till April in the house, and may either be grown in the open or in pots during the summer. As easily grown as peppers, being a member of the same plant family.

2220 *Capsicastrum* Pkt. 10c



Schizanthus

SWEET PEAS

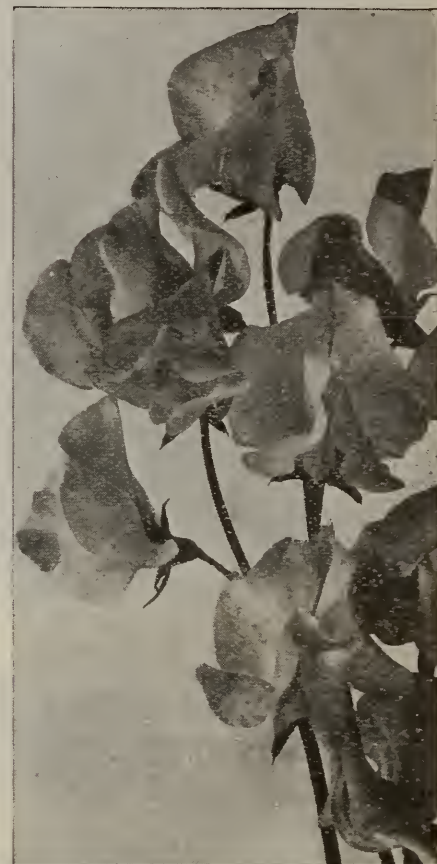
Sweet Peas with their beautiful varied colored flowers take the lead among the many different kinds of annual and perennial plants. Your flower garden will not be complete without them. There are many varieties which are identical and others which lack size, color or some other characteristic, which all first class sorts should have. We offer herewith a list of varieties which have been carefully selected for their large size and marvelous colors, and every variety is entitled to a place in the front rank of sweet peas.

The seed should be sown as soon as the ground can be worked in trenches 8 to 10 inches deep in a position fully exposed to the sunlight and air on both sides of the row. Cover with about one inch of soil, pressing it down firmly. As the plants grow draw the soil to the plants until the trench is full. This method will give a long vine in the soil, which will make innumerable roots and gather nourishment and moisture through a dry spell. As soon as they are above ground, thin out to 2 to 4 inches apart to enable the plants to fully develop if you desire large flowers. They should be staked up either with branches of brush or stout stakes on which wire netting has been fastened. These should be at least 4 feet high. During dry weather water thoroughly and frequently. The flowers should be cut as often as possible to prevent the plants from running to seed which stops them from continuing in bloom.

GRANDIFLORA SWEET PEAS

Those marked with * are in our "Gold Medal Collection."

- 2280 **Agnes Eckford.** A lovely light pink, large size.
 2284 **America.** The brightest blood red, striped white.
 2285 **Aurora.** Orange-rose striped with white, large size.
 2290 ***Black Knight.** Very deep maroon.
 2295 **Blanche Burpee.** Pure white, medium size.
 2300 **Bolton's Pink.** Orange pink, veined rose, semi-hooded.
 2301 ***Blanche Ferry.** Extra early, standard bright carmine rose, wings white tinged with pink.
 2302 **Christmas Pink.** Exactly like Blanche Ferry, but flowers extremely early. If sown in August will flower by Christmas. Oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c.....Pkt. 10c
 2304 **Christmas White.** Like above in pure white. Oz. 20c; ¼ lb. 75c.....Pkt. 10c
 2305 **Captain of the Blues.** Pure purple. The margin of the petals is marble, very large and distinct. Oz. 40c.....Pkt. 10c
 2306 ***Coccinea.** Cherry-red, half hooded, medium size.
 2310 **Countess of Cadogan.** Standard opens purple, changing to lilac, wings bright blue.
 2315 **Countess of Radnor.** Standard mauve, wings lavender, hooded, medium size.
 2325 ***Dainty.** White, daintily edged with pink, very large.
 2330 ***Dorothy Eckford.** Pure white.
 2335 **Dorothy Tennant.** Rosy purple, large size.
 2340 ***Duchess of Sutherland.** White tinted pink.
 2345 ***Duke of Westminster.** Standard buff, tinged pink, with blotch of heavier pink at the base.
 2355 **Earliest Sunbeams.** Rich primrose, extra early.
 2360 **Emily Henderson.** Pure white, large size.
 2361 **Flora Norton.** A beautiful rich lavender.
 2365 ***George Gordon.** Claret-red, large size, hooded form.
 2370 **Gladys Unwin.** Immense and bold flower, beautiful pale rosy pink, extra long stem.
 2375 **Hester.** Purplish blue, marbled and shaded on white.
 2390 **Helen Pierce.** White veined and mottled bright blue.
 2395 ***Hon. Mrs. E. Kenyon.** Light primrose, very large.
 2400 **Katherine Tracy.** A soft but brilliant pink.
 2405 ***King Edward VII.** Crimson-scarlet.
 2410 ***Lady Grisel Hamilton.** Standard mauve, wings lavender.
 2415 **Lady M. Ormsby Gore.** Standard buff and primrose, wings light primrose, large size, hooded form.
 2420 **Lord Nelson.** A deeper and richer blue than Navy Blue.
 2425 **Lottie Eckford.** White heavily shaded with lilac, edged deep blue, large hooded.
 2430 **Lovely.** Deep pink throughout shading to very light pink at the edges.
 2435 ***Miss Wilmott.** Standard orange pink, with deeper veins, wings rose, tinted orange.
 2439 **Millie Maslin.** An attractive crimson red.
 2440 **Mrs. Walter Wright.** A large hooded rosy purple.
 2445 ***Mrs. George Higginson Jr.,** azure blue.
 2450 ***Navy Blue.** Indigo blue.
 2452 **Prince of Wales.** Bright rose color, shell shaped flowers
 2455 ***Prima Donna.** Pure pink, large hooded form.
 2460 ***Othello.** Deep maroon.
 2461 **Queen Alexandria.** Dazzling scarlet, giant size.
 2470 **Senator.** Chocolate striped white.
 Price—Any of the above (except where noted), pkt. 5c; oz. 15c; ¼ lb. 40c; 1 lb. \$1.50.
 2479 Collection of a packet each of the 16 "Gold Medal Sorts" 60c; 1 oz. of each, \$2.00.



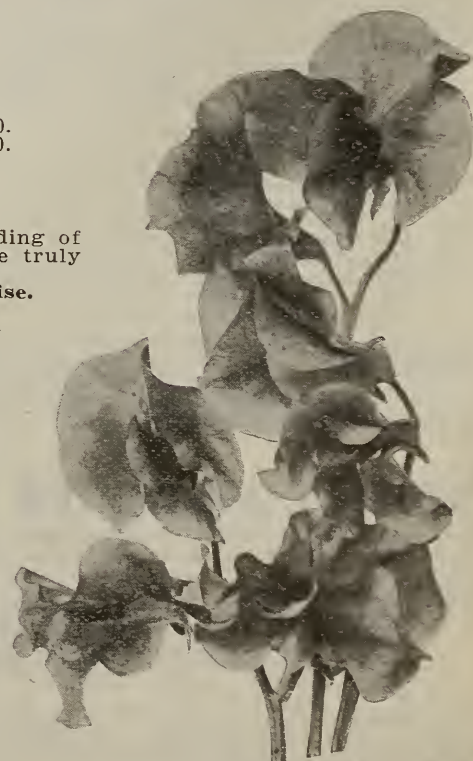
Mrs. Routzahn Spencer Sweet Peas

SPENCER SWEET PEAS

Because of the unusual size, of waved or fluted appearance and charming blending of harmonious colors, the new "Spencer" Type may be appropriately described as the truly gigantic Orchid-Flowered.

Prices on all varieties as listed below, pkt. 5c; oz. 25c, except where noted otherwise.

- 2231 **Apple Blossom.** Wings of light primrose, flushed and tinted rose carmine.
 2232 **Aurora.** Brilliant orange-rose stripes on creamy white. Very beautiful.....Pkt. 10c
 2235 **Asta Ohn.** Choicest of all the deep lavender sorts. Extra large.....Pkt. 10c
 2236 **Beatrice Spencer.** White, tinted with soft pink and buff. Wings blotched light pink.....Pkt. 10c
 2238 **Countess Spencer.** The original, clear bright pink of largest size. Long stems.....Pkt. 10c
 2240 **Florence Morse Spencer.** A very delicate blush, edged and shaded with rose pink.
 2242 **George Herbert.** The largest rose carmine, suffused with magenta. Extra fine.
 2244 **Helen Lewis.** Of rich crimson orange color. Also called "Orange Countess."
 2250 **John Ingman.** A very large, deep rose colored sort. One of the finest.
 2260 **Mrs. Routzahn.** (See illustration.) The finest buff, with pink tints. The large flowers are very wavy and crimped. One of the choicest.....Pkt. 10c
 2261 **King Edward VII.** A deep, rich, carmine scarlet, extra large with long stems.....Pkt. 10c
 2262 **Othello.** Deep maroon of finest Spencer type. The darkest colored.
 2263 **Primrose Spencer.** The best primrose in cultivation. Extra fine flowers.
 2264 **Senator Spencer.** Deep claret or chocolate striped on, light heliotrope ground.
 2265 **White Spencer.** Flowers of large size, often four to the stem. Pure white and of exceptional fragrance.....Pkt. 10c
 2266 **Mrs. Hugh Dickson.** Often four creamy-pink flowers to the stem. Extra fine.
 2279 **Spencer Mixed.** A choice blend of all shades. Oz. 20c.....Pkt. 5c



King Edward Spencer

GRANDIFLORA SWEET PEAS IN MIXTURES

Our mixtures of Sweet Peas have been prepared by ourselves out of choice named varieties, and will be found of a superior grade. We do not handle any mixtures bought as "Mixtures" from the growers, and which, harvested as such, will always contain the largest proportion of common and undesirable colors.

- 2476 **Gold Medal Mixture.** This grade contains nothing but the most desirable varieties of largest flowers, and the colors are most carefully blended to give the best effect possible. Oz. 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 35c; 1 lb. \$1.00.....Pkt. 5c
 2479 **Collection of a packet each of the "16 Gold Medal" Sorts** fully described on page 58, 60c. Oz. of each \$2.00.

Sweet Pea Mixtures in Separate Colors

A good many flower lovers desire to grow Sweet Peas in separate shades, and for those we have made the following mixture, which we believe will meet with the approval of our friends, and be welcomed by those who like to grow the various shades of red, blue or white, etc., by themselves.

- 2481 **Lavender and Blue Shades Mixed.**
 2482 **Maroon and Purple Shades Mixed.**
 2483 **Pink and Rose Shades Mixed.**
 2484 **Red and Scarlet Shades Mixed.**
 2485 **Striped and Picotee Shades Mixed.**
 2486 **White and Primrose Shades Mixed.**

Price—Any of the above, oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40c; 1 lb. \$1.25.....Pkt. 5c
 2487 **Collection of one ounce each of above colors**.....70c

BUSH SWEET PEAS

- 2497 These form a perfect bush 18 inches high. Are suitable for growing in hedges, also nice when grown in clumps by themselves. If the latter method is employed they should be staked.

Mixed Colors: Oz. 10c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 25c; 1 lb. 90c.....Pkt. 5c

CUPID OR DWARF SWEET PEAS

- 2498 These grow only about 8 inches high and are very effective if planted as edgings. They will bloom very profusely and will make a very striking appearance; they are also very useful for pots.

Mixed Colors: Oz. 15c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 45c; 1 lb. \$1.50.....Pkt. 5c

Our Gold Medal Collection

Of 16 Distinct and Beautiful Varieties of Sweet Peas deserves the attention of all lovers of this beautiful flower. We have taken care to include only the most representative sorts which for size and full-flowering qualities as well as distinct coloring are absolutely unrivaled. For 60c we will mail you one full-sized packet each of the 16 sorts marked with an asterisk (*) on opposite page. Just study the sorts! We feel sure that you cannot secure a bigger bargain in Sweet Peas anywhere.

No. 2479, Gold Medal Collection, 16 packets.....60c

SWEET ROCKET

- 2510 (**Hesperis.**) An old fashioned perennial growing about 3 feet high, with showy white, lilac or purple flowers—sweetly scented. A good subject for the hardy border.....Pkt. 5c



Ten-Week Stock



Grandiflora Sweet Peas

SWEET WILLIAM

(**Dianthus-Barbatus.**) A very showy hardy perennial, exceedingly effective when planted in borders or beds. They grow about 15 to 18 inches high, bearing on the summit a large tuft of closely set, showy flowers, of the richest colors imaginable. An old-well-known favorite.

	Pkt.
2520 Deep Red	5c
2522 Blackish Crimson	5c
2524 Holborn Glory, Mixed	10c
2526 White	5c
2528 Mixed Colors. A splendid grade.....	5c
2529 Collection of the 4 Colors	20c
2530 Double Mixed Colors	5c

STOCKS

(**Gilliflower.**) One of our sweetest annuals and very popular with all lovers of flowers bearing long stems closely set with large double clove-scented flowers of magnificent colors. May be sown right in the open border or started in the house for earlier blooming.

CUT AND COME AGAIN, TEN-WEEK STOCK.

A perpetual blooming variety which, when sown early in the house, starts to bloom in June and continues to bloom till late in fall; they are of branching habit and undoubtedly most desirable for cut flower purposes.

	Pkt.		Pkt.
2240 Bright Blood Red	15c	2245 Silvery Rose	15c
2241 Cream Yellow	15c	2246 Purple	15c
2243 Delicate Lilac	15c	2247 White (Princess Alice)	10c
2248 Mixed Colors	10c	2249 Collection of the 6 Colors	65c

LARGE FLOWERED TEN-WEEK STOCK.

Similar to the preceding, blooming in summer.

	Pkt.		Pkt.
2251 Blood Red	10c	2256 Rose	10c
2252 Canary	10c	2257 White	10c
2254 Light Blue	10c	2258 Mixed Colors	5c
2255 Purple	10c	2259 Collection of the 6 Colors	50c

Thunbergia (Black-Eyed Susan.) A beautiful annual climber of rapid growth, preferring a warm, sunny situation, used extensively for veranda boxes, hanging baskets, vases and low fences, producing a profusion of pretty dark-eyed flowers of buff, white or orange color.

2540 Mixed ColorsPkt. 10c

Torenia A pretty little annual, covered the entire season with a mass of bloom, very fine for bedding, in the border, vases or hanging baskets.

2550 Bailloni, golden yellow with chestnut-red throat..10c
2551 Fournieri, sky-blue, spotted dark, yellow center..10c

Tritoma (Red-Hot Poker, Flame Flower or Torch Lily.) A very handsome and showy perennial border plant, will bloom first season if sown early. It requires protection during the winter unless in a very sheltered position.

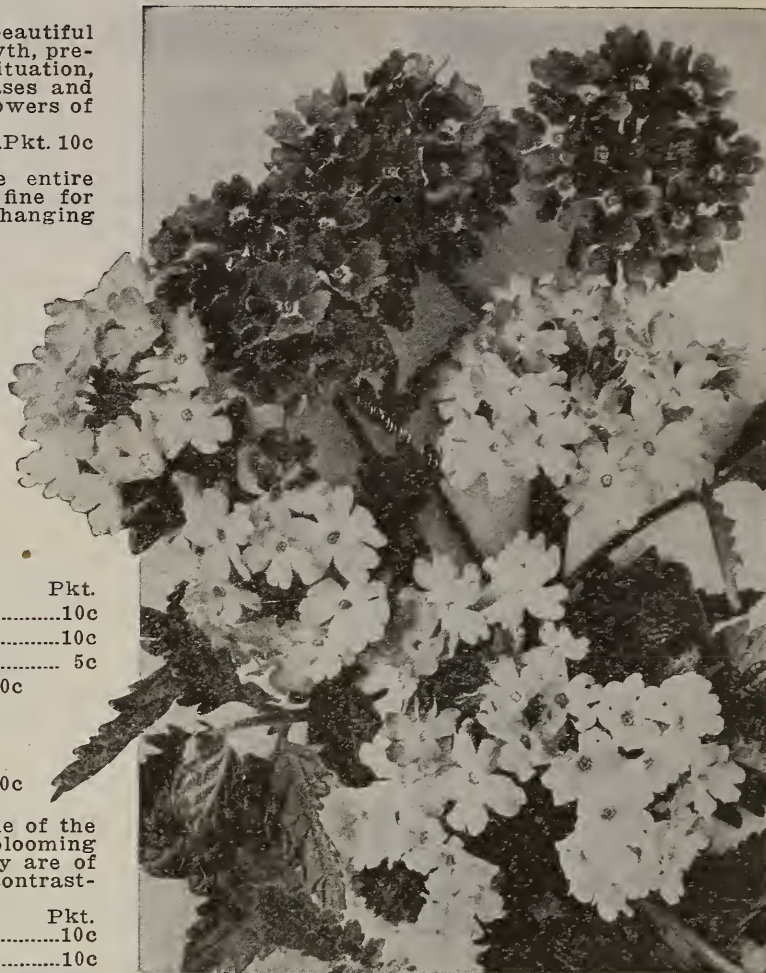
2555 A continuous flowering variety.....Pkt. 15c

Verbenas Mammoth. Our stock of Verbenas has been very carefully selected and we offer only the very finest strains of the Mammoth Flowering kind. The flowers are of the largest size, of brilliant colors, furnishing a profusion of blooms during the entire summer. Very desirable for hanging baskets, window boxes, beds and borders.

	Pkt.		Pkt.
2560 Pink	10c	2564 Striped	10c
2562 Purple	10c	2567 White	10c
2563 Scarlet	10c	2568 Mixed Colors	5c
2569 Collection of the Five Colors.....	40c		
2570 Lemon Verbena (Aloysia citriodora.) An old favorite, the evergreen leaves of which are of a delicious fragrance. Should be in every garden. Well adapted for growing in pots in the house during the winter months	Pkt. 10c		

Vinca (Madagascar Periwinkle, or Old Maid.) One of the most satisfactory annual bedding plants, blooming profusely the entire season till frost. They are of very ornamental appearance, their bright, glossy foliage contrasting well with the large, elegant blossoms.

	Pkt.
2590 Rosea. Rose, dark eye.....	10c
2591 Alba. White, red eye.....	10c
2592 Alba Pura. Pure white.....	10c
2593 Mixed Colors	10c



Mammoth Verbenas

Violas or Tufted Pansies This Pansy is decidedly distinct from the large flowering, well known Pansies. Their flowers are not so large and present so far not the variety in color, but they bear their pretty, clear-colored blossoms in such masses throughout the entire summer that they completely cover the ground with a sheet of color.

	Pkt.
2600 Blue Perfection	10c
2601 Cornuta, Light blue.....	10c
2604 White Perfection	10c
2605 Mixed Colors	10c
2606 Lutea splendens. Bright yellow.....	10c
2612 Odorata semperflorens (Everblooming Sweet Violet.) The well-known favorite	10c

Wall Flower An old favorite with fragrant flowers, blooming late in the fall and elegant for winter flowering in the house or conservatory. May also winter outside under slight protection.

	Pkt.
2620 Single Mixed. A choice mixture.....	5c
2624 Extra Early Paris Mixed. Very early.....	10c
2625 Double Mixed	10c



Tall Giant-Flowered Zinnias

Zinnia (Youth and Old Age.) A magnificent annual, known by all lovers of flowers, and without any question the most satisfactory plant for bedding. The flowers are produced in great masses during the entire season and from the time the first flower opens till frost destroys them—they are never out of bloom. The flowers are of various shapes, some looking like an Aster and others again like a Dahlia, and all have a richness and variety of color which is simply astonishing. They should be planted in masses, either in separate colors or in mixture. They will never fail to attract attention. No garden should be without them.

	Pkt.		Pkt.
2640 Dwarf Double Canary.....	10c	2645 Dwarf Double Scarlet.....	10c
2642 " " Jacquemot	10c	2646 " " Rose	10c
2643 " " Deep Crimson	10c	2647 " " White	10c
2644 " " Orange	10c	2648 " " Mixed Colors..	5c
2649 Collection of the Seven Colors.....	60c		
2658 Tall Double Mixed. Oz. 30c.....	10c		
2665 Tall Giant-Flowered Mixed. A beautiful strain with very large flowers and magnificent colors.....	10c		
2668 Double Fringed Mixed. The petals of this new strain are deeply cut and fringed making a very striking color.....	10c		
2675 Single Mixed. A very effective and artistic flower; very free bloomer and fine for bedding.....	10c		

BULBS AND ROOTS FOR SUMMER BLOOMING

Tuberous Rooted Begonias

Extremely valuable bedding plants for the summer, especially so in a half shady position; bearing in never-ending profusion large, bright-colored flowers. The foliage is also very becoming, some leaves being beautifully marked with thick, silvery veins; some of them are closely covered with tiny little white or red hairs. The enormous size and intense brilliancy of the flowers command greatest admiration. They may be started in the house in pots or boxes and planted outside when the weather is settled.

Single Kinds. Pink, scarlet, white, yellow.	
Doz. \$1.00.....	Each 10c
Single Mixed. A fine mixture of above colors.	
Doz. 75c.....	Each 8c
Double Kinds. Pink, scarlet, white, yellow.	
Doz. \$1.50.....	Each 15c
Double Mixed. A fine mixture of above colors.	
Doz. \$1.25.....	Each 12c

Caladium Esculentum

(Elephant's Ear.) A very ornamental plant, adding a luxuriance to the garden which only tropical plants can give. The leaves attain enormous proportions, oftentimes 2½ feet wide by 4 feet long. They are elegant for solitary clumps in the lawn, where three large bulbs should be planted together. Where they are wanted for borders around Canna beds, etc., it will be advisable to use the smaller bulbs. They like a rich, well-manured soil, and plenty of moisture in their growing period.

Giant Bulbs. 25c each (by mail 40c); doz. \$2.50; 100 \$15.00.
Large Bulbs. 10c each (by mail 18c); doz. \$1.00; 100 \$7.50.
Good Bulbs. 7c each (by mail 12c); doz. 75c; 100 \$5.00.



A Fine Canna Bed, Ricinus in Center.

PAGE-PHILIPPS PRIZE-WINNING CANNAS

Cannas give better results than any other bedding plant in our varied and trying climate. Their enormous brilliant clusters of blooms borne on spikes above broad leaves of green or bronze in tropical effect, make a magnificent show. They do well in all sections of the country, succeeding in any sunny position in any kind of soil. For best results, spade the bed two feet deep, mixing with the soil a liberal amount of well decayed manure, watering freely. For early blooming, cannas should be planted in the house and transplanted 18 inches apart after danger of frost is past. Dormant roots may be planted in the open the last of April or the first of May with good success. We offer below a selection of varieties which will answer the most critical demands.

Mrs. Carl Kelsey (6 ft.) Foliage green with a narrow edge of purple, and with erect, full heads of enormous flowers. Orange-scarlet, flaked and striped with golden yellow; petals wavy edged. An ornament to any garden.
Doz. \$1.20 Each 12c

Minnehaha (3½ ft.) Blossoms are extra large and borne in great clusters; color, shades through gold and cream to a center of peach-blow pink. Bronze foliage.
Doz. \$2.00 Each 20c

Gustave Gompper (3½ to 4 ft.) Flowers are of great size and substance, in color a fine golden yellow, the lower petals being slightly splashed with red. Stiff, erect stems and large flower spikes.

Burbank (5 ft.) Green foliage. The flowers are gigantic in size, petals show fine crimson spots, the rest of the flower a most beautiful rich canary-yellow.

Patrie A grand dwarf kind; brilliant crimson with scarlet shading; green foliage; three feet.

David Harum A grand variety; bright, deep vermilion; bronze foliage; three and one-half feet.

King Humbert (4 ft.) Bronze foliage, flowers brilliant orange scarlet with bright red markings. One of the finest Cannas now on the market.

Hungarian (3½ ft.) Very compact, of a very luxuriant growth, leaves bluish green, never burns. Trusses of enormous size, borne well above the foliage. Flowers very large with very broad petals. Color, purest LaFrance pink with satin sheen. The most delicate pink in Cannas.
Doz. \$1.20 Each 12c

The Express (2½ ft.) Bright scarlet crimson with green foliage. Large broad flowers and immense trusses. The most popular of all dwarf red Cannas.

Philadelphia (3 ft.) One of the most satisfactory. green foliage, dwarf crimson cannas yet introduced. A fine sort for the outside circle or edge of canna bed.

Venus (3½ ft.) A soft rosy pink with a pretty mottled border of creamy yellow. Green foliage.

Black Beauty This is the most beautiful of the dark-leaved Cannas. The foliage is very massive, curled at the edges, and of a very intense, rich bronzy-purple color, growing five to six feet high.
Doz. \$1.10 Each 10c

Mrs. Kate Gray The strongest growing sort of the set; very broad, dark green foliage, with extra large trusses of rich, orange scarlet flowers overlaid with gold, standing high above the foliage; five to six feet.

Firebird (4 ft.) The flowers are borne on immense trusses on strong stalks well above the leaves. They are of splendid form round and shapely. The petals measure, and sometimes exceed, two and one-half inches across. The color is a clear glistening scarlet without any streaks or blotches. Dozen \$2.00 Each 20c

Mount Etna (4 ft.) Magnificent dark purple foliage; large, bold, erect trusses; flowers intense brilliant crimson.

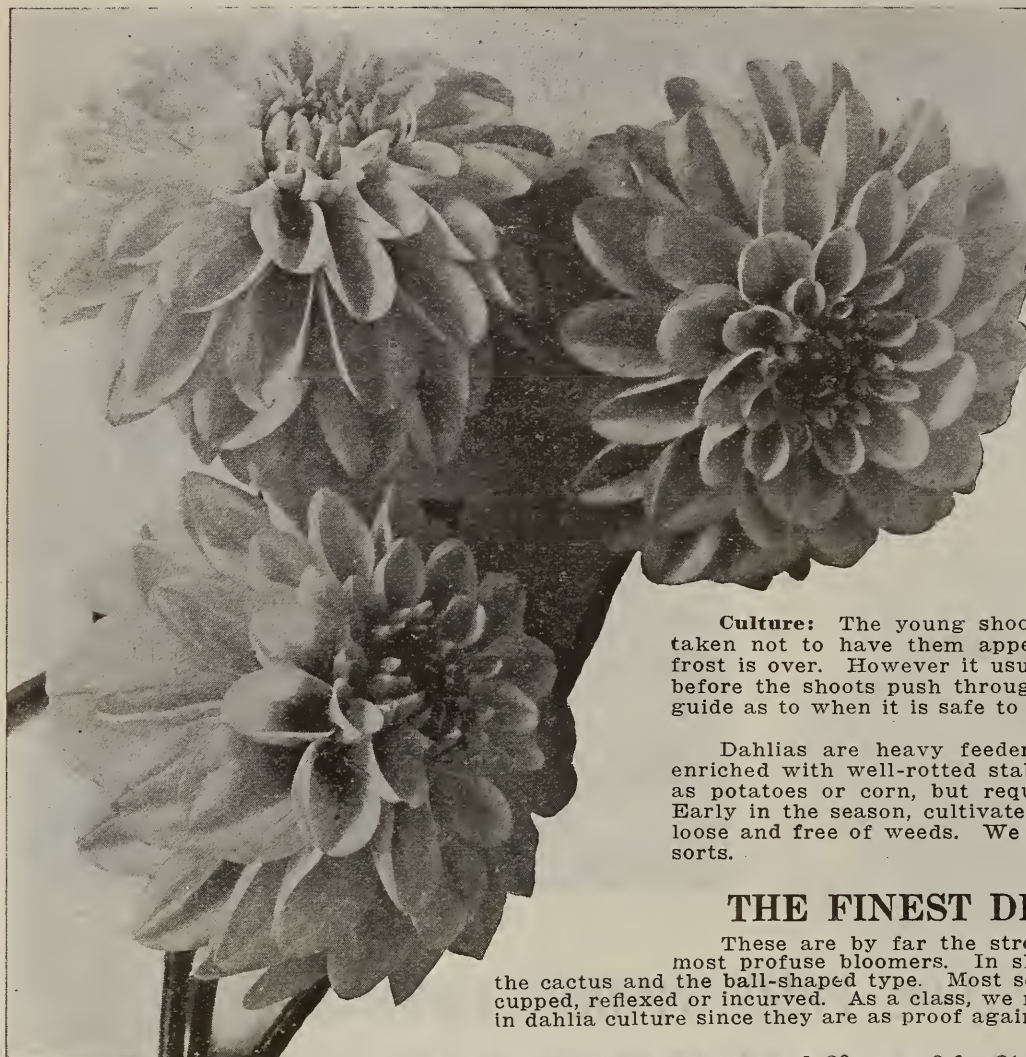
Queen Charlotte Intense crimson scarlet with broad yellow border; very free flowering; green foliage; the finest bedder; three and one-half feet.

William Saunders (4 ft.) Foliage rich bronze. The flowers are large, of splendid form and are borne very freely in immense clusters. The color is a deep rich shining scarlet, lightly dappled with crimson. Doz. \$1.25 Each 12c

Mont Blanc This is the finest White Canna in the market. The flowers are large, well shaped, and produced very profusely in broad clusters. Green foliage.

Price: Any of the above dormant roots (except where otherwise noted). Doz. \$1.00 Each 10c

Cinnamon Vine (*Dioscoreas Batatas*.) A very rapid growing climber with bright, deep green, heart-shaped foliage, grows to a height of from 25 to 30 feet. The little white flowers have the same fragrance as cinnamon, hence its name. Doz. 50c Each 5c



Delice Dahlias

PAGE-PHILIPPS SURPASSING DAHLIAS

The increasing popularity of these floral favorites is due primarily to the fact that they are at their best when the early flowers are beginning to decline. From early in July until frost cuts them down. Dahlias furnish the most glorious array of colors, forms and sizes. Everybody's tastes can be pleased now, since the newer types, especially the Paeony-flowered sorts, are entirely devoid of that "stiffness" which so frequently is held up against Dahlias as a class. Our assortments in the different classes contain the latest and best as well as the popular, dependable standard sorts.

Culture: The young shoots are very tender and care should be taken not to have them appear above ground before all danger of frost is over. However it usually takes from ten days to two weeks before the shoots push through the surface and that may serve as a guide as to when it is safe to set out the roots.

Dahlias are heavy feeders and the ground should be liberally enriched with well-rotted stable manure. They are as easily grown as potatoes or corn, but require clean cultivation to do their best. Early in the season, cultivate deeply; later on, keep just the surface loose and free of weeds. We furnish strong, field-grown roots of all sorts.

THE FINEST DECORATIVE DAHLIAS

These are by far the strongest growers as well as earliest and most profuse bloomers. In shape they are an intermediate between the cactus and the ball-shaped type. Most sorts have long, broad petals, either flat, cupped, reflexed or incurved. As a class, we recommend them especially to beginners in dahlia culture since they are as proof against disappointment as any flower can be.

Prices of all the following sorts, each 20c; any 6 for \$1.10; any dozen for \$2.15, postpaid.

Banner. One of the showiest of all dahlias, being of bright cardinal red color, striped with white. A profuse bloomer and one of the best for cutting.

Baron Schroeder. Rich, glowing purple. Very free-flowering and lasts well after cutting.

Catherine Duer. Bright scarlet. Large flowers on strong stems. One of the oldest sorts and still unsurpassed as a bountiful bloomer.

Delice. The best of its kind. Its beautiful soft, yet lively color, a glowing rose pink, together with its perfect shape, stout, stiff stems which hold the flowers well above the foliage, make this one of the most valuable for cutting or as decorative sorts in the garden. Retains its beauty for a long time after cutting.

Elsie Burgers. Rosy lavender, turning white toward base of petals. A most attractive sort, of strong habit of growth and a great bloomer.

Fire Rain. Bears its brilliant cardinal red flowers in great profusion. One of the best of its class and color.

Grand Duke Alexis. Pure white shading to a most delicate and charming shell pink. This grand Show Dahlia is one of the finest of that type. Flowers are mammoth in size, beautifully quilled and double. Very free and early.

Henry Patrick. A pure, waxy white. Well grown flowers measure from five to seven inches across, making this one of the largest flowering sorts in existence. They are borne on long, stiff stems and held well above the foliage. Grand for cutting.

Jack Rose. The best all-around crimson Dahlia, when properly grown. The color is the same as the celebrated rose Genl. Jacqueminot, but a shade darker and richer. Roots set about May 1st to 15th will come into bloom early in July and continue in bloom until killed down by frost late in October. To be successful with Jack Rose give plenty of room, pinch back and grow to the single stem branching system, every branch should be disbudded and your plants will produce 25 to 50 blooms on stems 24 to 30 inches long.

Jeanne Charmet. Bright pink with crimson edges. Flower 7 to 8 inches in diameter, with long, wide loosely formed petals. Center covered with short petals. Flowers borne on fine long stems. Early and extra fine.

John Elitch. Deep, rich red flowers of magnificent form and good size.

Lyndhurst. One of the best bright scarlets, invaluable for cutting; large, perfectly full centers with long stems.

Majestic. Light scarlet—the same shade as found in Scarlet Sage. Exceptionally free-flowering with long stemmed flowers of good size.

Miss Minnie McCulloch. This is a splendid variety, the color is a soft yellow overlaid with bronze; very handsome under artificial light. The stems are strong. It is a good keeper and makes a good cut-flower.

Mrs. Hartong. One of the largest. Of bright, golden bronze color, overlaid with a delicate pink. Should be in every collection.

Mrs. J. G. Cassett. A new pink variety which has attracted much attention for its beauty of form and color and great freedom of bloom. The flowers are immense and borne on long stems. It is a beautiful rose color.

Professor Mansfield. Rich yellow, clear white tips; rosy-red towards center. Large flowers on long stout stems.

Souvenir de Gustav Dozon. Claimed to be the largest Dahlia grown. Specimen blooms are often found which measure 7 inches across. When first opening these giant flowers are of rich, fiery scarlet, which softens as the flowers develop. A strong, vigorous grower, and a free bloomer, for so large a flower. One that we can recommend highly to all who want large flowers.

Sylvia. Deep pink, of large, perfect form on long, stiff stems. One of the best for the garden or for cutting.

Yellow Le Colosse. One of the largest yellows, with full center and exceptionally strong, wiry stems. Free blooming and dependable under all conditions.

Prices of all above sorts. Each 20c; any 6 for \$1.10; any 12 for \$2.15, postpaid.

PAGE-PHILIPPS SURPASSING DAHLIAS—Continued

CACTUS DAHLIAS

The cactus forms of Dahlias are exceedingly beautiful, and are hard to excel. They have long twisted petals and embrace nearly all the colors and shades to be found in any of the other types. The advances made in these in recent years are very noticeable, some charming blends of color being introduced, together with a form of flower which is a great improvement on the old varieties. To produce the finest flowers most of the side shoots or laterals should be pinched out when the plants get strong, leaving the terminal buds, which then make fine flowers.

This type has become wonderfully popular of late years until now there are hundreds of varieties offered making it very confusing for the amateur to make a selection. We have endeavored to list some of the most meritorious of the new varieties and the best of the Standard kinds.

Countess of Lonsdale. A delicate apricot shading towards the edges of the petals to carmine pink. Early and one of the very best.

Gen. Buller. Deep cardinal-red shaded with purplish-maroon. Tipped with white. Very attractive and one of the most unique.

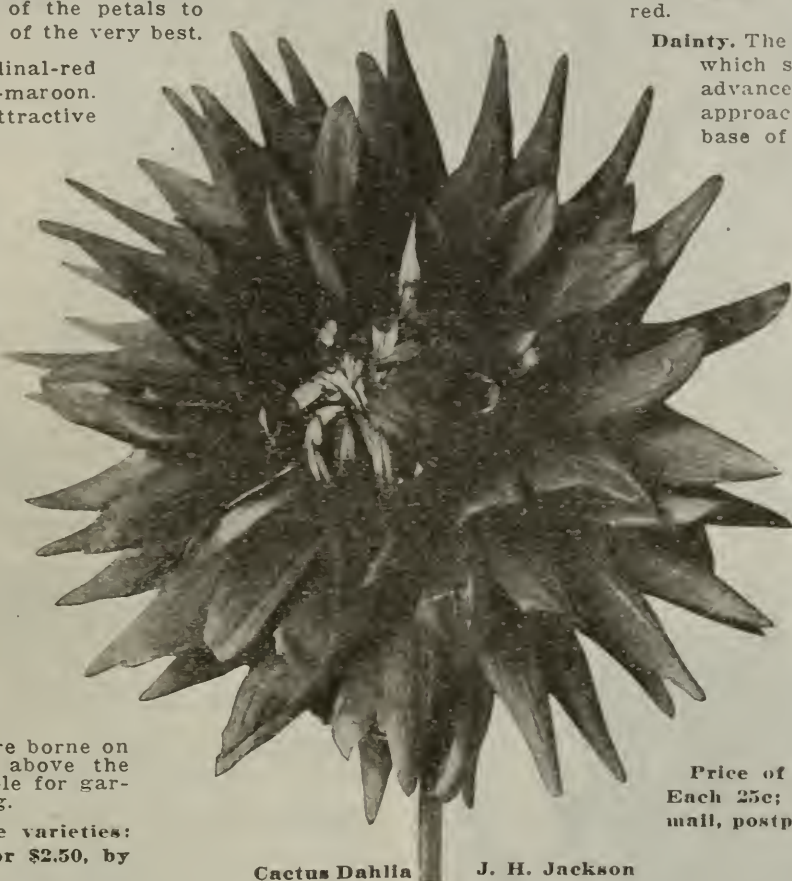
J. H. Jackson. Deep maroon, almost black with deep crimson tone underlying the surface and rich velvety sheen over all. One of the grandest of all dark cactus sorts. See illustration of a specimen flower alongside.

Kriemhilde. The color is an exquisite shade of delicate shell-pink. The broad center petals are white, forming a beautiful rosette of that color above the pink.

Prince of Yellows. A rich canary yellow. Flowers very large with broad petals, tips fringed.

Rheinkoenig. Pure snow white flowers of splendid form, five inches and over in diameter. These are of great substance, lasting splendidly when cut; they are borne on long stiff stems held well above the foliage, making it as valuable for garden decoration as for cutting.

Price of any of the above varieties:
Each 25c; 6 for \$1.35; 12 for \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.



Cactus Dahlia J. H. Jackson

Burbank. Very rich, brilliant dazzling red.

Dainty. The ground color is lemon yellow which shades lighter as the season advances, at which time the color approaches canary yellow at the base of the petals. Half-way from the base of the petals one notices the beautiful rose-pink. The tips of the petals are golden and the flowers are produced on long stout stems.

Floradora. Dark velvety crimson, branching habit and profuse bloomer.

Standard Bearer. Rich, fiery scarlet; very free blooming and exceptionally early.

Strahlen-Krone. Intense cardinal red, rich and glowing; long twisted petals.

White Cactus Dahlia Winsome. This is undoubtedly one of the finest pure white Cactus Dahlias to date. The flowers are large, of beautiful cactus form with twisted incurved petals giving great depth to the flower. They are produced in great quantities on long, stiff, erect stems.

Price of any of the above varieties:
Each 25c; 6 for \$1.35; 12 for \$2.50, by mail, postpaid.

SHOW DAHLIAS

Grow from medium to large in size and belong to the old-ball-shaped type, so highly prized by many for their symmetrical form and regularity. As a rule, they are of solid color, though sometimes edged darker than the ground color.

Bon Ton. Rich garnet-red, finely formed flowers. They are splendidly quilled and borne in great profusion. Plants make a sturdy growth and are singularly free from all weak points.

Dorothy Peacock. A beautiful, soft pink shading slightly darker on the outer petals, as the flower expands. Strong, vigorous grower, without any indication of weakness or disease, each plant being sturdy and thrifty. The leaves are very heavy, with great texture and glossy finish, withstanding all kinds of adverse conditions.

Queen of the Yellows. The best of its color in this class. Flowers are a rich, clear yellow, always symmetrical and the healthy, erect plants bear them in great masses.

Red Hussar. Flowers of fair size, vivid flame scarlet and held on long stiff stems, well above the plant, rendering it extremely graceful and decorative and of the best for cutting.

Storm King. Grand, snow white; blooms early and constantly. Long stems making it fine for cut flowers.

Virginia Maule. A most delicate blush or shell pink. A great improvement over Mrs. Roosevelt. The World's Best shell pink. The immense flowers are borne with stately grace on long erect stems. The plant is very strong and vigorous, growing 4 to 5 feet high, branching habit, blooming early and profusely.

Price of any of the above varieties.....Each 25c

Special Offer. One each of above six choice Show Dahlias, strong field-grown roots that will thrive and bloom anywhere, if conditions are right, for only \$1.25 postpaid.

PAEONY-FLOWERED DAHLIAS

These are as beautiful as they are odd. They are so called on account of their striking resemblance to a semi-double Paeony chinensis. Flowers are generally semi-double, the petals are curled in a pleasing and irregular manner, while the combinations of colorings are the most artistic and beautiful. Paeony-flowered Dahlias surpass in free-flowering and decorative qualities. The flowers are borne on long, erect stems which extend well above the foliage.

Germania. A beautifully formed flower of wine color and bright glowing crimson shaded with yellow.

Geisha. This sensational variety is the showiest and most attractive of this type of Dahlia. The color is remarkable and attracts everybody's attention; it is a superb combination of brilliant scarlet and gold with an exquisite ring of rich clear yellow at the center. Its form is very original consisting of peculiarly twisted and curled petals; the effect is most pleasing, giving this variety the supreme place in the Paeony-flowering class.....Each 35c

Queen Emma. A delightful sort that appears almost artificial. A charming shade of Hollyhock pink, the inner petals banded with gold. A very fashionable flower.

La Riante. Deep pink flowers. An excellent cutflower varietyEach 25c

Mrs. Charles L. Seybold. A new variety of deep rose-pink edged with white. Blooms most abundantly; long, stiff stemsEach 25c

Queen Wilhelmina. Pure white; thus showing the golden-yellow center to unusual advantage.

Paul Kruger. White and red flowers on very long stems.

King Leopold. Fine large flowers; creamy-yellow varying to white.

Price of all sorts 25c each, postpaid, except as noted. One strong root of all of above sorts for \$1.65, by mail, postpaid.

PAGE-PHILIPPS SUPERB GLADIOLI

It has only been within the last 10 years that Gladioli have found that degree of popular appreciation which their many floral qualities so richly deserve. If there is one flower above all others that deserves the title "the flower for all," it is the Gladiolus. Singularly free from disease, satisfied in most any soil, indifferent to wet or dry weather, it produces its magnificent flower spikes under conditions that would cause most other flowers to fail.

With all these advantages to be considered we urge our customers to plant liberally of the following kinds which represent the cream of the Gladiolus world. No matter what kind of soil you have, these sorts will grow and bloom without you being obliged to do a lot of "fussing". Of course, the richer the soil, the bigger will be the flower stalks and the sunnier the spot the better does the Gladiolus thrive. Set the bulbs from two to three inches deep, six inches apart each way, any time after the frost is out of the ground.



Gladioli in Mixture

GLADIOLI IN MIXTURES

The following popular priced mixtures will be found highly satisfactory in the home garden where the variety of color is wanted and where a long season of flowering is desirable. They furnish a succession of glorious spikes and many unusual color combinations will be found among the seedling mixtures.

Page-Philipps Fine Groff's Hybrid Seedlings Mixed, unusual color combination. Per 100 \$3.50.....Doz. 50c
Per 100 \$2.25.....Doz. 30c

Red, Pink and White Mixtures Per 100 \$3.50.....Doz. 50c
Standard Mixed Good Garden Mixture. Per 100 \$2.25.....Doz. 30c

Gloxinias Undoubtedly one of the most beautiful pot plants for the house. The large velvety leaves form a most striking plant, and when the immense long bell-shaped flowers are open and show their soft and glowing colors, we have a plant whose beauty is unique and without rival. They should be grown indoors and protected from the sun.

Strong Flowering Bulbs, each 10c; doz. \$1.00; per 100 \$7.00, prepaid.

Hyacinthus Candicans

(Summer Blooming Hyacinth.) Grow about 4 feet high, with large bell-shaped, pure white flowers, contrasting well with other summer blooming plants; should be in every garden. Each 5c; doz. 50c, postpaid.

We Deliver FREE By parcel post at single and dozen rates all bulbs listed below. Please bear this in mind when comparing prices.

THE BEST NAMED VARIETIES

America Soft lavender-pink, almost a tinted white. Doz. 50c.....Each 5c

Augusta Pure white, with blue anthers. Doz. 60c.....Each 6c

Baron Hulot Dark violet, bordering on blue. Doz. 60c.....Each 6c

Blanch White. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Brenchleyensis Brilliant Vermilion-scarlet. Doz. 40c.....Each 5c

Cardinal Scarlet. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Carnation Fleshy white tinged at the edges with carmine. Dozen \$1.00.....Each 15c

Jessie Bright red. Doz. \$1.00.....Each 10c

Klondyke Clear primrose-yellow, with blotch of crimson-maroon. Doz. 50c.....Each 5c

Madam Monneret Delicate rose, late bloomer. Doz. 60c.....Each 6c

May White, finely flaked with crimson. Doz. 60c.....Each 6c

Mrs. Francis King A pleasing light scarlet; flowers large, well expanded; tall, straight spike. Doz. 50c.....Each 5c

Mrs. Beecher Rosy crimson, white throat marked and spotted. Doz. \$1.00.....Each 10c

Nezinscott Blood-scarlet. Doz. \$1.00.....Each 10c

Niagara Magnificent, large flowers; soft primrose-yellow, tinged rose-pink in the throat and penciled with carmine. Doz. \$1.25.....Each 12c

Panama A seedling of America, resembling the parent variety except that it is a much deeper pink. Doz. 80c.....Each 8c

Peace One of the grandest varieties ever introduced. It is the nearest approach to a clear, pure white, and on this account was given the name "Peace". The flowers are unusually large, and borne on a strong, upright spike; they are almost pure white, with a delicate lilac feathering on the inside petals. For cutting, this variety is unsurpassed, as the flowers keep well, and if kept in water, the buds will open the entire length of the spike. Rich green foliage. Doz. \$1.00.....Each 10c

Pendleton Flush salmon pink, brilliant carmine blotch. Doz. \$1.00.....Each 10c

Princeps Rich crimson, with white blotches. Doz. 80c.....Each 8c

Pink Beauty Rose pink with dark crimson blotch. Dozen 50c.....Each 5c

Rosella Light rose, stained purple and white. Doz. \$1.00.....Each 10c

Sulphur King Clear sulphur-yellow. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Superb Pink, flaked and striped salmon pink. Doz. \$1.25.....Each 12c

War Deep blood red, shaded crimson black. Dozen \$1.00.....Each 10c

William Falconer Light pink. Doz. \$1.25.....Each 12c

REMEMBER: At above prices we deliver all sorts prepaid, at your door. Send your order NOW.

HARDY GARDEN LILIES

A garden without a few Lilies is not complete. Their beauty of form, stately habit and sweet fragrance is unequalled by any other class of plants, and by planting a few of each of those which we name in our collection, a continuous and unbroken succession of bloom may be had until autumn. There are few plants for outdoor growing which possess so many charms. Their bold and striking flowers and their easy culture render them so indispensable that no collection should be without them. They are excellent to be planted in groups among low shrubbery, rosebeds, etc.

They should be planted in any good garden soil, preferably sandy loam, about 6 to 8 inches deep.



Tiger Lilies

Auratum (Golden Banded Lily).

One of the finest; very large, pure white, fragrant flowers, studded with dark crimson spots, while through the center of the petals runs a broad, clear yellow band; height 4 feet; blooms in July. Good strong bulbs. Doz. \$2.75.....Each 30c

Speciosum Album A beautiful kind and easily grown. Flowers are pure white, spreading, fine for groups; blooms in August. Good strong bulbs. Doz. \$2.25.....Each 25c

Giganteum A splendid species of gigantic growth and very distinct; the stems grow 6 to 10 feet high, and frequently bear 12 to 20 large flowers 5 to 6 inches long; color creamy white with purple throat. Good strong bulbs. Doz. \$2.25.....Each 25c

Speciosum Rubrum Same as above, shaded deep rose and spotted red. Good strong bulbs. Doz. \$2.75.....Each 30c

Tigrinum (Tiger Lily.) Orange, spotted black, 2 to 4 feet; blooms in August. Doz. \$1.25.....Each 15c

Tigrinum fl. pl. (Double Tiger Lily.) Same as above, but double flowers. Doz. \$1.25.....Each 15c

Canadense (Meadow Lily.) Graceful, drooping, bell-shaped, red and yellow flowers typical of our northern meadows. Perfectly hardy. Fine bulbs. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Tenuifolium (Siberian Lily.) Native of Siberia; one of the very hardest lilies; flowers vivid scarlet with petals reflexed; very showy and free-flowering. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Umbellatum Colors range from deepest red through all shades of crimson, rose, yellow, buff and apricot; blooms about midsummer. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Superbum The finest of the native lilies. Flowers bright orange, thickly spotted purple. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Madeira Vine (Mignonette Vine.) A very rapid growing climber with heart-shaped light green leathery foliage and fragrant feathery flowers, looking very much like sprays of Mignonette. It is one of the best vines for covering porches and trellises, growing 15 to 20 feet high and keeping remarkably free from insects; not quite hardy, should be protected during the winter. Strong roots. If wanted by mail, add 10c per dozen for postage. Doz. 40c.....2 for 10c

Montbretia This might very appropriately be described a miniature branching Gladiolus with star-like flowers. Indeed, they are charming plants, forming dense bushes of grass-like foliage and produce during the entire summer innumerable graceful flower spikes 12 to 18 inches long, full of bright, star-like orange and red-colored flowers. Fine mixed varieties. If wanted by mail add 5c per dozen for postage. Per 100 \$2.25.....Doz. 30c

ALL BULBS ARE MAILED POSTPAID

wise. This puts really high-class bulbs at reasonable rates within the reach of all. When comparing our prices with those of other houses, keep in mind that we Deliver FREE.

Oxalis Very valuable for edging borders of walks or flowerbeds, and when planted 3 inches apart will produce an unbroken row of elegant foliage and pretty flowers. They bloom very quickly after planting, and will continue to do so the whole season. They are very easily grown, getting the bulbs into the ground being the only work necessary.

Deppel. Pure white, very fine. Per 100, 75c.....Doz. 15c
Lasandra. Fine, rosy pink, beautiful cut foliage. Per 100, 75c.....Doz. 15c

Tigridia (Shellflower or Tiger Flower.) A magnificent class of summer-blooming bulbs, producing very large, gorgeous flowers exquisitely spotted in great abundance. They grow about 18 inches high and should be lifted in the fall and wintered on a frost-free shelving, to be used again the next summer. Don't fail to have these beautiful flowers in your garden.

Canariensis. Yellow.
Cinchiflora. Yellow, spotted orange.
Grand Alba. White, purple spot.
Immaculate Alba. White.
Pavonia. Red.
Rosa. Very beautiful pink.
Mixed Colors. A very fine mixture. Any of the above. Doz. 50c.....Each 5c

Tuberoses **Excelsior Pearl.** This variety is much superior to the common double Tuberoses, being of decidedly dwarfier growth, with larger flowers, sitting closely around the stem. The flowers are waxy white, 1½ to 2 inches across, of a delicious odor. If the bulbs are planted in the garden in May in rich soil and in a sunny position, they are certain to bloom the latter part of August. If they are wanted before that time they should be started earlier in pots in the house, removing them to the open when warm enough in May. Strong bulbs, 3 for 15c; 50c per dozen, postpaid. By express, 50 for \$1.25; per 100, \$2.00.

Mexican Tuberoses (Everblooming Single.) This is a charming, pure white, single flower delightfully fragrant with tall, stiff stems withstanding all kinds of wind and weather except hard frost, commencing to bloom in May and are a mass of white until cut down by frost. They never blight and the smallest bulb blooms the first season, generally sending up from five to fifteen flower stalks. If the stalk is cut when the first flower opens and put in water, the flowers increase in size and whiteness and keep for a week or ten days. Dozen \$1.50. Each15c

Apios Tuberosa A valuable, hardy, tuberous climber resembling a miniature wistaria in vine and foliage, having clusters of rich, chocolate-brown flowers which have a strong delicious violet fragrance. They grow to a height of five to ten feet and bloom profusely. Dozen 50c.....Each 5c



PAGE-PHILIPPS HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS

Hardy Perennial Plants Are Easily Raised from Seed. Try It.

The usefulness of these "Old-fashioned Hardy Garden Plants" is more recognized every day, and they now rank first as showy garden plants. Immense quantities are now planted in parks, cemeteries and private estates, grouped in masses for effect or as single plants in the border. There is nothing among flowers which will give such universal satisfaction and of their vast number we have made a small selection which we are sure will suit everyone. If planted once, their beauty will increase from year to year and they will be a permanent pleasure.

Price: Any kind except where noted, 20c each; \$2.00 per dozen.

All plants will be sent by express at purchaser's expense, the roots being carefully wrapped in damp moss unless we are instructed to send otherwise.

Single plants will be sent by mail at our expense, the soil being removed.

Achillea Ptarmica fl. pl. "The Pearl," for description, see page 42.

Asters Hardy. Showy, late-flowering, hardy plants, bloom in September and October. Colors: White, lavender and purple.

Arabis (Rock Cress) Alpina, one of the very earliest flowering perennials. For description, see page 43.

Aquilegia (Columbine) Coerulea (Rocky Mountain Columbine), deep blue and white, one of the best.

Helianthus (Sunflower) Perennial Mixed Varieties. A mixture of fine single flowering hardy kinds.

Heliopsis (Orange Sunflower) Pitcheriana. For description, see page 50.

Hollyhock For description and illustration, see page 50. Nice, strong, double-flowering plants. Colors: Crimson, yellow, maroon, pink, rose and white.

Iberis (Candytuft) Sempervirens. (Hardy Candytuft.) Hardy perennial, being literally covered with its pure white blossoms in early spring. An excellent plant for edging or rockery.

IRIS German Iris (Iris Germanica.) A most beautiful and perfectly hardy spring flowering plant. They thrive anywhere, grow and bloom luxuriantly, and are especially useful on edges of water. Well established plants will often produce more than 50 spikes of blossoms. Their colors range through yellow, purple, blue and white. Mixed colors. Doz. \$1.50.....Each 15c

Japanese Iris (Iris Kaempferi.) The beauty of these magnificent flowers baffles description. Flowers, 8 to 10 inches across are by no means rare, their colors varying in any shade of claret, purple crimson, rose, lilac, and white, usually having a golden yellow blotch, surrounded by a halo of blue at the base of each petal. They are perfectly hardy, growing in any soil, but will attain their greatest perfection if liberally supplied with water while growing and flowering.

Bleeding Heart Dielytra Spectabilis. These are pretty spring bloomers with graceful, drooping sprays of heart-shaped pink and white flowers; very ornamental and bloom freely throughout the season. Bleeding Heart is one of the comparatively few plants which do well in shady spots. Are quite hardy and increase in size from year to year. Doz. \$2.50.....Each 25c

Campanula (Bell Flower). For description see page 46. Medium Single Flowering, Blue. Medium Double Flowering, Blue.

Chrysanthemum (Moonpenny Daisy.) For description see page 47. Maximum. Large, pure white.

Shasta Daisy. (Illustrated on page 47.) A giant, pure white flower.

Coreopsis Lanceolata grandiflora. For description, see page 47.

Delphinium (Hardy Larkspur) For description and illustration, see page 48. Formosum. Beautiful blue.

Dianthus or Pinks Plumarins. (Pheasant-Eye Pink.) A beautiful, hardy variety with fringed petals.

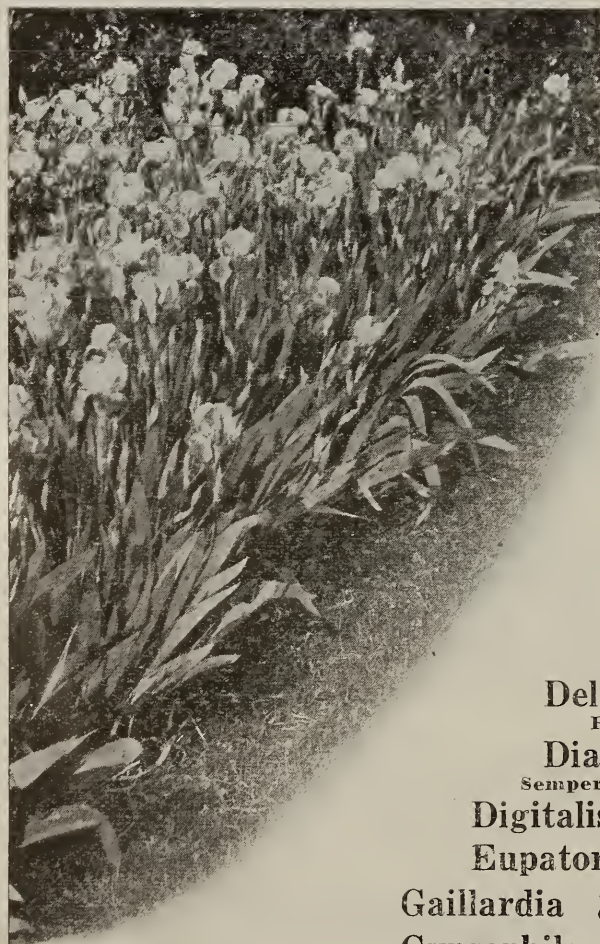
Semperflorens Double Mixed. An everblooming, hardy sort, very sweetly scented.

Digitalis (Foxglove.) For description see page 48. Purpurea Mixed. Different Colors.

Eupatorium (Thorough-wort). Fraseri. For description see page 49.

Gaillardia (Blanket Flower.) For description and illustration, see page 49. Grandiflora. Large stocky plants.

Gypsophila Paniculata (Baby's Breath). For description, see page 49.



German Iris

HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS—Continued

PRICES: Any kind, except where otherwise noted, 20c each; \$2.00 per dozen. Single plants will be mailed postpaid; but we recommend shipment by express since we can leave more soil on the roots, insuring arrival in good condition.

Lavendula (Lavender.) *Vera*, a sweet-scented, hardy perennial, of delicious fragrance; an old-fashioned plant; should be in every garden.

Lily of the Valley (See illustration.) Strong clumps. These cannot be used for forcing, but are fine for outdoor planting. These can only be sent by express at buyer's expense. Doz. \$2.50.....Each 25c

Lupinus (Lupine.) *Polyphyllus*. An effective plant, producing large spikes of blue flowers. These plants bloom from about the 20th of May for three weeks and grow about 3-feet high. Being perfectly hardy and free from attacks of insects, they are especially valuable. They require only well-prepared garden soil and to be kept watered in dry weather, which should always be done if possible late in the afternoon.

Lychnis *Chaicedonica* (Jerusalem Cross.) For description, see page 51.

Pentstemon (Beard-Tongue.) One of our best Hardy perennials of stately appearance, with large, gloxinia-like flowers of various colors; fine for planting in masses.

Poppies *Nudicaule Mixed*. For description, see page 56. *Oriental*. For description, see page 56.

Platycodon (Chinese Bell Flower.) *Grandiflorum*. Large blue flower. For description see page 56.

Paeonies They are without any rival in popular favor, and to them belongs the first place of all the hardy perennial plants. Their large, gorgeous flowers, borne in abundance on the strong, long stems, with the beautiful, dark green, glossy foliage, add a wealth of color to our garden, which not even roses can give. Their culture is so simple, any good rich soil worked thoroughly will answer, be it in the open sun or a partially shaded position. A generous mulching of well rotted manure during their growing period, and a liberal supply of water, will produce wonderful effects; their flowers will be larger and of more intense color, and their foliage and whole growth much more luxuriant. They are perfectly hardy even in the most severe climate, and very rarely troubled with insect pests or disease of any kind, and once planted will increase in beauty each year without any further care.

We supply Paeonies in the following colors:

DARK RED, RED, PINK, WHITE

Price: Strong roots. Doz. \$2.00.....Each 30c

Price: Named varieties.....Each 50c, 75c, and \$1.00

List of named varieties on application.



Lily of the Valley

Hardy Phlox

Another class of hardy herbaceous plants, which rank foremost in beauty

and usefulness in the hardy border and should be in every garden. They succeed well in almost any kind of soil or position and are in bloom nearly the entire summer. Their range of color is remarkable; they vary in all shades of white, pink, rose, scarlet, crimson and purple, and the large flower heads, forming a beautiful bouquet by themselves, are borne on long, wiry stems, and if grown in clumps of a dozen or more, will make one of the most glorious sights in the garden. They are perfectly hardy and will increase in beauty each year.

TALL

Henry Munger. White, crimson carmine center.

Mrs. Paul Dutrie. A delicate lilac rose.

Pantheon. Bright carmine rose.

R. P. Struthers. Rosy carmine with claret red eye.

Bacchante Tyrian. Rose with crimson carmine eye.

Von Hockberg. Richest crimson purple.

25 cents each. Dozen, \$2.50.

DWARF

Eugene Danzanvillier. Lilac shading white at edges.

Fran Anton Bucher. The largest pure white.

Rosenberg. Bright reddish violet with blood red eye.

Champs Elysee. Rose magenta.

LaVague. Mauve with red.

Sunshine. Aniline red.

Rudbeckia

(Cone Flower.) *Golden Glow*. A gorgeous plant, one of the showiest in existence; a strong, robust grower, 5 to 6 feet high, with large, double, golden, dahlia-like flowers, blooming from July to October. Should be in every garden, fine for massing.

Sweet William

Dianthus Barbatas. For description and varieties, see page 59.

Yucca Filamentosa

Adam's Needle. A tropical looking plant, with long, sword-like leaves, that remain green the year round; flower stems 3 to 4 feet high, bearing a large spike of creamy-white bell-shaped flowers. A fine plant for cemetery, lawns, background of beds and borders, as it is perfectly hardy. Good roots. Dozen \$3.00.....Each 30c



Rudbeckia Golden Glow

SELECTED ROSES

We are listing a condensed selection of Roses, which we believe to be the best and most satisfactory for our climate. They are all extra heavy two-year-old stock and are sure to bloom abundantly the first season. This stock we can recommend with greatest confidence.

HARDY GARDEN ROSES

This selection of perfectly hardy roses is specially recommended to those who have not the time to bother much with protecting them. Once planted and established they will take care of themselves.

American Beauty. This rose is too well known to need any description. It is one of the most vigorous of garden roses. Its color is a deep brilliant rosy carmine, shaded toward the center with rich carmine crimson.

Anna de Diesbach. A clear, bright carmine, very fragrant.

Baron de Bonstettin. One of the darkest, almost black.

Baronesse de Rothschild. Clear satiny-pink.

Captain Christy. A fine, superbly shaped flower. Soft fleshy-pink, very sweet.

Frau Karl Druschki. The finest white rose in existence. A very strong and healthy grower. Strong two-year-old plants.

General Jacqueminot. The old, well-known dark crimson favorite.

Jules Margottin. Large cup-shaped flower, bright carmine.

Mabel Morrison. A large, pure white, cup-shaped flower.

Magna Charta. Large, bright pink flowers suffused with carmine.

Mrs. John Laing. Large flower of a pleasing soft pink.

Marie Bauman. A superb deep bright crimson.

Paul Neyron. A rose of enormous size, perhaps the largest of all. Of a deep rose color. It has excellent foliage and is a very strong grower.

Prince Camille de Rohan. Deep velvety maroon.

Ulrich Brunner. Undoubtedly one of the finest, largest roses of delicious odor, flowers full of a bright cerise.

Price: Extra strong two-year-old plants.

Doz. \$3.00.....Each 30c

Twelve Best Ever-Blooming

Roses blooming continually during the summer. Should be slightly protected during the winter.

Mme. Ravary. Orange-yellow, a most beautiful color.

Caroline Testout. Very double, of charming globular shape; bright satin rose.

Clotilde Soupert. Produces large clusters of perfectly double, medium-sized flowers of white tinted with pink in the center.

Gruss an Teplitz. Flowers large, of a rich scarlet shading to crimson as they get older. The best ever-blooming red rose.

Hermosa. An old variety and still one of the best; covered with large deep rose flowers the whole season.

Kaiserin Augusta Victoria. An ideal flower, very large and double; of a creamy white, slightly tinged with yellow in the center, and of an exquisite odor.

La France. One of the most beautiful for shape of flowers, color and fragrance. Silvery pink.

Maman Cochet. Produces large, deep, rose-pink flowers in greatest profusion.

Lady Ashtown. Very pale rose, shading to yellow at base of petals, large, full and pointed.

Papa Gontier. Dark, crimson red with a long pointed bud.

Perle des Jardins. Of magnificent form and delightful fragrance; large, deep yellow flower.

Souvenir du President Carnot. Of soft, rosy-flesh color, shading to white at the edges.

Price: Extra strong two-year-old plants.

Dozen \$3.00.....Each 30c

NEW DWARF EVER-BLOOMING BEDDING ROSES OR

Baby Ramblers

These grow about 18 inches high and produce large clusters of bright flowers in a phenomenal profusion throughout the entire summer. They are perfectly hardy and as a pot rose will bloom the year round.

Crimson Baby Rambler (Mme. Norbert Levavasseur). Crimson flowers, similar to the popular Climbing Crimson Rambler.

Pink Baby Rambler (Anchen Muller). Brilliant luminous pink; a shade that is always admired.

White Baby Rambler (Katherina Zeimet). Pure white flowers, showing the yellow stamens very prettily.

Yellow Baby Rambler. (Eugenie Lamesch). Beautiful copper yellow, with carmine edges, fine for color effects.

Price: Extra strong two-year-old plants.

Dozen \$3.50.....Each 35c

Moss Roses

The bud is covered with a delicate mossy growth, giving the opening flower a beautiful and unique appearance.

Blanche Moreau. Lovely pure white, large and double.

Crested Moss. Light rose, elegantly crested.

Glory of Mosses. Beautiful carmine, large flower.

Price: Extra strong two-year-old plants. Dozen \$3.00.....Each 30c

Climbing Roses

Largely used to beautify porches or to cover fences. After once established they grow very vigorously and shoots of 15 feet are by no means scarce.

Crimson Rambler. This is the best and most free flowering of the set; deep crimson.

White Rambler (Thalia). Not as free in bloom, but good.

Yellow Rambler (Aglaiia). Large yellow flowers.

Pink Rambler. Light pink.

Dorothy Perkins. Soft shell pink, free flowering large clusters.

Strong two-year-old plants. Dozen \$3.50.....Each 35c



Ulrich Brunner

SELECTED HARDY SHRUBS

All our shrubs are large and heavy nursery-grown plants and sure to give immediate results. They are ready for shipment about the middle of March and will be shipped at that time on all orders received prior to the 15th day of March. They can only be sent by express or freight.

Althea (Rose of Sharon) Strong plants. Each50c

Azalea Mollis A beautiful hardy species, with large clusters of flowers in various shades of yellow, orange or carmine, blooming in May. Each75c

Buddleya The Ever blooming Butterfly Bush. This is a deciduous bush, dying down in the winter and the roots should be covered with manure or straw as cold weather approaches. In the spring the tops should be cut off quite close to the ground when the plant starts to make a new growth from the crowns. It is of rapid growth and in two years will make a large spreading bush four to six feet high, producing long stems of beautiful lilac colored flowers, by the hundreds, on a flowery head which is frequently ten inches long, blooming from the last of June, until nipped by frost. Dozen \$4.50.....Each 50c

Calycanthus (Strawberry Shrub) Each 50c

Deutzia Gracilis

A dwarf growing shrub, covered with Lily-of-the-Valley-like pure white flowers; blooms early in May and June. Dozen \$3.50Each 35c

Hydrangea Paniculata Grandiflora (See illustration along-side.) One of the most popular shrubs in cultivation. The flowers are borne in large dense, pyramidal bunches 12 inches long in an astonishing profusion, being white on opening, changing to rose and later to green. Dozen \$3.00Each 30c

Prunus Japonica (Double - Flowering Almond) Each35c



Hydrangea Paniculata Grandiflora

Tree Hydrangea A very desirable form of Hydrangea, the branches starting out three feet from the ground. Dozen \$8.00.....Each 75c

Lilac or Syringa Charles X. A strong grower with large panicles of reddish-purple flowers. Dozen \$5.00.....Each 50c

Marie Legraye. Beautiful, pure white flowers, large loose trusses. Dozen \$5.00.....Each 50c

Magnolia Very stately shrubby trees with large, tulip-shaped flowers. Soulangeana. Blooms early in spring, flowers five inches across, white on the inside, shaded purple outside. Each\$2.00

Spiraea Prunifolia (Bridal Wreath). Double white flowers in great abundance; very fine. Each 35c Van Houttei (See illustration). This is the finest of all shrubby Spiraeas, and when in flower forms a complete mass of white, hiding the foliage completely; a beautiful ornament for any lawn. Each35c

Herbaceous Spiraeas Japonica, the best known. Fine for forcing, when planted outside, will bloom in June. Strong clumps. Dozen \$2.00Each 20c

Compacta Multiflora. Very prolific in its production of feathery white flowers. Strong clumps. Dozen \$2.00Each 20c

Astilboides Floribunda. One of the most beautiful of the white Spiraeas. Very dwarf in habit and earlier in bloom than the others. Strong clumps. Dozen \$2.00.....Each 20c

Gladstone. A quite new and very large flowering kind. Well-grown plants bear often 40 stems with plume-like trusses, covering the plants with a thick white veil. Strong clumps. Dozen \$2.00. Each20c

Viburnum Plicatum (Japanese Snowball). A well-known shrub with white snowball-like clusters of flowers. A beautiful ornament on any lawn.....Each 50c

Weigelia Rosea Very ornamental, with clusters of pink flowers. Each35c



Spiraea, Van Houttei

HARDY CLIMBING PLANTS

Our list of these valuable plants contains only the best and hardiest, suitable for covering porches and fences. They are all extra strong plants, which will make a good showing the first year.

Ampelopsis Veitchii (Boston or Japanese Ivy). The well-known climber used so largely for covering brick walls, houses, churches, etc. They cling close to the wall and turn a vivid red in the fall, of most striking appearance. Strong two-year-old plants. Doz. \$2.50. Each25c

Ampelopsis Quinquifolia (Virginia Creeper or American Ivy.) This well known climber is one of the best and quickest growing varieties for covering trees, trellises, arbors, etc. Its large deep green foliage assumes brilliant shades of yellow, crimson and scarlet in the fall. Strong plants. Dozen \$2.50.....Each 25c

Bignonia Radicans (Trumpet Creeper). A tall grower rambling high into the branches of trees. Fine for old dead trees. Its large, trumpet-shaped flowers of dark red are produced very freely. Doz. \$5.00.....Each 50c

Aristolochia Sipho (Dutchman's Pipe Vine.) (See illustration.) A rapid climber with large leaves and brownish-colored flowers, resembling in shape a pipe. It makes a very dense covering after once established. Strong plants. Doz. \$5.00.....Each 50c

Clematis Paniculata (Japanese Virgin's Bower). The choicest and most satisfactory of all climbing flowering plants. Of strong rapid growth with small dense cheerful green foliage and pure white deliciously fragrant flowers, which appear in the greatest profusion in August and September. Strong plants. Dozen \$3.50.....Each 35c

Large Flowering Clematis The flowers of this class are very large, often measuring 8 inches in diameter. The colors run from an intense velvety purple, through blue, white and red. They must be planted pretty deep to prevent them from drying out at the neck, which causes a good many to die.

Bangholm Belle, a large pure white.

Duchess of Edinburgh, double white.

Gipsy Queen, very deep royal purple.

Price: Any of the above.

Doz. \$5.00.....Each 50c

Jackmanni, a fine, deep purple, very free.

President, a deep satiny blue.

Viticella Kermesina, carmine, small flowers.

One of each above.....\$2.75

Honeysuckles They are fine subjects for covering porches, fences, and the plants which we offer are strong, two-year-old stock.

Halleana (Japan Honeysuckle). An almost evergreen sort with white flowers changing to yellow.....Each 50c

Scarlet Trumpet. Bright red, trumpet-shaped flowers, very free bloomer.....Each 50c

Kudzu Vine (Jack and the Bean Stalk.) In rich soil will grow 70 feet in one season. Leaves in shape like Lima Beans; dark green; texture, soft and woolly. Fine for porches, old trees, arbors, etc. Roots, Doz. \$2.50.....Each 25c

Wistaria Chinensis A very rapid growing climber, and one of the most beautiful. The flowers are borne in long pendulous clusters; fine for balconies and verandas.

Blue. Strong grower with light lavender flowers.

Doz. \$5.00Each 50c

White. Flowers pure white. Doz. \$5.00.....Each 50c

Ipomoea Pandurata Rapid growing, hardy climber, thriving in almost any soil. Flowers are abundant, pure white with purple throat. Foliage is luxuriant. One of the best climbers for northern latitudes. Roots, Doz. \$2.00.....Each 20c



Aristolochia Sipho

SMALL FRUITS

Our patrons may fully rely on these being good, strong and hardy plants.

Blackberries **Early Harvest**, the earliest and therefore most valuable. Ripens in July, very productive, sweet medium-sized berry. Needs protection in the North. Per 100, \$4.00; doz. \$1.00. Each10c

Erie, a very strong grower, producing large crops on even poor soil, very large fruit of uniform size; absolutely hardy. Per 100, \$4.00; doz., \$1.00.....Each 10c

El Dorado, new, very vigorous, healthy, and productive. The berries are large, jet-black, and of the best quality. Per 100, \$4.00; doz., \$1.00.....Each 10c

Rathbun, of very fine quality and jet-black in color, extra hardy and very prolific. Per 100, \$4.00; doz., \$1.00. Each10c

Snyder, an extra hardy variety, wonderfully productive, of medium size, very juicy and sweet. Per 100, \$4.00; doz. \$1.00. Each10c

Currants Currants require good cultivation and rich soil and will do well in a partial shade.

Black Champion, the leading black sort—large berry and bunch, fine quality.

Cherry, large berries, short bunches, vigorous and productive, deep red.

Fay's Prolific, the leading variety, extra large berries, uniform in size, very productive, rich red in color.

Pomona. While not the largest, it is of good size. It is a beautiful, clear, bright, almost transparent red. Has but few and small seeds, easily picked, hangs a long time after ripe and is one of the best to hold up while shipping or on the market.

Red Cross. A new red variety of large size and superior quality, exceedingly vigorous and productive with long fruit stems.

Wilders. A new red currant with large fine flavored fruit of a bright attractive red color, even when over ripe. The leading market and garden variety, a strong, vigorous, erect grower, a great yielder and a good shipper. Fruit as large as the largest and of highest sub-acid quality.

White Grape, very large, yellowish white, sweet, excellent for the table.

Price: Any of the above. Per 100, \$10.00; doz., \$2.50. Each25c

SMALL FRUITS—Continued

Gooseberries

They like good and frequent cultivation, rich soil and a heavy manure mulching around the bushes during the summer will prevent mildew.

✓ **Downing**, an old, well-known kind, large and handsome, pale green, of fine quality, vigorous grower, little affected by mildew. Dozen by express, \$2.50. Postpaid.....Each 25c

✓ **Houghton**. A vigorous American sort, very productive, fruit medium, roundish, smooth, of a pale red color, tender, sweet and of a delicious flavor. Very profitable for canning and catsups. Dozen by express, \$2.50. Postpaid.....Each 25c

✓ **Pearl**. Similar to Downing's but with fruit a little larger. It is also more robust and fruitful in habit. The fruit is roundish, light green, skin smooth. It is vigorous and productive, and has an exceptionally fine flavor. Dozen by express, \$2.50. Postpaid.....Each 25c

✓ **Red Jacket**. A new red berry larger than Downing's, smooth, very prolific and hardy, quality and foliage the best. For years it has been tested by the side of the best American and English sorts and is the only one absolutely free from mildew either in leaf or fruit. Promises to be the variety we have so long been waiting for, equal to the best English kinds, capable of producing large crops under ordinary cultivation wherever gooseberries can be grown. One of the best for market and home use. Doz. by express, \$2.50. PostpaidEach 25c

✓ **Smith Improved**, large, pale green fruit, of extra quality and exceedingly productive. Dozen by express, \$2.50. PostpaidEach 25c

Grapes

Grapes like a porous stony soil, along slopes of hills or terraces, where they will have the full benefit of the sun.

Orders should be received by April 15th.

Black Varieties

✓ **Champion**, a large grape of medium quality; a strong grower and very hardy; the earliest of all. Succeeds in all sections.

✓ **Concord**, the old well-known popular variety, succeeds under any condition.

✓ **Merrimac**—(Rogers' No. 19)—Bunch medium to large; berry large, sweet and rich; vigorous and productive; one of the earliest and best of the Rogers sorts.

✓ **Moore's Early**, large berry and bunch, vine hardy and productive, very early.

✓ **Worden**, an exceptionally fine variety of the Concord type, but earlier, with larger berry and bunch, of better quality, very hardy.

Strawberries

For home use, strawberries may be planted in rows some three feet apart and one foot in the row. But much larger and more fruit can be grown by closer planting, say one by one and a half feet, cutting off the runners as fast as they grow. In field culture they are usually planted in rows four feet apart and one foot in the row and runners left to grow. Planted so, most of the cultivation may be done with horse labor. It is very essential that they be kept free of weeds all through the season. It is well to mulch them early in the winter for protection against severe and sudden changes of weather, and to keep them from heaving out. All leading varieties. Price, by express, per 100, \$1.50; \$0.00 per 1000.

Here are a few of our best sellers. Please note that, after the name, some are marked "(Imp)"—which means "imperfect," while others are marked "perfect." For best results, perfect pollenizers should be planted with imperfect sorts. One will supplement the other.

✓ **Bubach (Imp)**—Combines many excellent qualities, such as great and uniform size, fine form and color, good quality of fruit, unsurpassed productiveness and great vigor of plant. Leaves large, dark green, and endure the hottest sun perfectly. Succeeds best on heavy soil.

✓ **Clyde (Per)**—This is perhaps the most popular new strawberry ever introduced. The Clyde ripens early, is as large as Bubach and much firmer. The plant is very vigorous and healthy.

✓ **Gandy (Per)**—Unsurpassed in growth and healthfulness of foliage. Berries bright crimson color, uniform size and shape, large, ripen late and are very firm. Produces a crop of berries the first season plants are set.

✓ **Haverland (Imp)**—The most productive large berry under cultivation. Season medium early until late. Plants are very large, healthy, vigorous, and ripen their fruit evenly and early, holding on through the season. Berries are fine, uniform in shape, very large; excellent flavor and bright red.

✓ **Senator Dunlap (Per)**—Medium to large, flattened slightly. Dark crimson. Flesh red, firm and fine in texture. Quality excellent. Plant hardy and strong grower.

✓ **Warfield (Imp)**—The greatest market and shipping berry. A deep rooter, and can mature an immense crop; berries above medium in size, dark red to the center, and one of the best canning and shipping berries grown.

For prices of all sorts see above.

GRAPES — Continued

Red Varieties

✓ **Agawam**, very large berry with thick skin, sweet and ripening early, vine very vigorous.

✓ **Catawba**—Well known as the great wine grape of Ohio, Kentucky, etc. Bunches large and loose; berries large, of a coppery red color, becoming purplish when well ripened.

✓ **Brighton**, berries medium to large, of excellent flavor and quality, nicely formed bunch, extra early.

✓ **Delaware**—Still holds its own as one of the finest grapes. Bunches small, compact, shouldered; berries rather small, round; skin thin, light red; flesh very juicy, without any hard pulp, with an exceedingly sweet, spicy and delicious flavor.

✓ **Lindley**, medium to large berry, tender and sweet, ripens early.

White Varieties

✓ **Moore's Diamond**, berries rather large, of excellent quality with very few seeds, very hardy and productive and very early.

✓ **Niagara**, the leading variety of the whites, with large bunch and berry, greenish white and pale yellow when fully ripe.

✓ **Pocklington**, a general favorite, with large bunch and berry, juicy, tender and sweet, light golden yellow, vines hardy and very vigorous, free from mildew and productive.

Price—Doz. by express, \$2.00; each, postpaid, 20c.

Raspberries

Raspberries thrive well on a deep cultivated soil, kept free from weeds; a mulching of manure will be very beneficial to them.

✓ **Cumberland**, the largest Raspberry known; it will give satisfaction in any instance; the most profitable, deserving the name of "Business Black Cap" fully.

✓ **Columbian**, purple, resembling in type Shaffer's Colossal. The best berry for canning purposes.

✓ **Cuthbert**, red, the leading late market sort; remarkably strong and standing the most severe winters.

✓ **Golden Queen**, the best yellow Raspberry; might be called a yellow Cuthbert, of great size, of very high quality, very hardy and productive, canes are of strong growth, ripens in mid-season.

✓ **Gregg**, black, the best of the late varieties, very large and requires good soil to produce best results.

✓ **Loudon**, red, ripens moderately early, and holds out very late, highly productive, claimed to exceed all others in this respect, a good shipper, of superior quality and attractive crimson color.

Price—Per 100, by express, \$3.00; dozen, 75c; each 10c, postpaid.



Strawberries Come to You in Bundles of 25.

SPRAY PUMPS AND APPLIANCES

(Prices subject to change.)

Spraying is essential to protect plants, shrubs, trees, fruits, vegetables and flowers against the many insect pests and fungous disease. In order to obtain the best results, one must have first-class equipment. We carry in stock a full line of the best Spray Pumps and Appliances on the market, including large power outfits. On account of the limited space in this book, we are unable to give a description of our complete line. If you will write us, stating what your requirements are, we will be pleased to mail you special catalogue and prices. All prices quoted on this and the following pages are net, f.o.b. Toledo.

HAND SPRAYERS

Auto-Spray No. 25B This Sprayer will handle all solutions, insecticides and disinfectants used in the green house, home garden, poultry houses and for rose bushes and small shrubs. The pump has a brass ball valve which is easily cleaned; two brass spray caps, one for straight spraying, the other for spraying at an angle under the leaves. The pump is made of high grade tin and the reservoir of galvanized iron, holding one quart. This Sprayer throws a continuous spray. Price, \$1.00.

Jumbo Sprayer Has a heavy galvanized reservoir holding two quarts. Self-lubricating plunger and barrel 18 inches long, made of heavy tin. One of the best Sprayers of the size and kind on the market. Price.....90c

Red Head Sprayer This Sprayer has a glass reservoir, which holds one quart, extra heavy and well tempered, which makes it almost indestructible. The plungers are of heavy oak tanned leather, self-lubricating, which prevents leakage of air, thereby insuring a fine spray. Price.....85c

COMPRESSED AIR SPRAYER

For spraying trees, small fruits, potato vines, etc.; also for house use as a fire extinguisher, and many other uses.

Description—The Sprayer body is made of heavy polished brass or galvanized steel as desired. Top and bottom are dome shaped; joined to body under heavy pressure, making a complete double seam. The body is supported and further strengthened by a heavy steel band around the bottom. When completed this body is tested under double the pressure formerly used, so enabling you to get a finer spray for a greater length of time than with any sprayer we have ever made.

The air pump is made of heavy brass, two inches in diameter. Hose couplings are solid brass, standard cut threads, ends heavily ribbed to prevent hose slipping off. Hose is high grade, three-ply, supported by a coiled spring, bell-shaped at outer end to prevent breaking. A safety valve is provided to allow air to escape after the necessary pressure has been obtained.

The "Kant-Klog" Nozzle furnished with this machine without extra charge, makes two bell sprays of different size, volume and fineness; one flat spray and two sizes of straight streams. The new Spring "Hose-Cock" shown below is also furnished without extra cost. Sprayer holds between four and five gallons and can be carried either by carrier strap or air pump handle. Price: Galvanized \$6.00; brass \$8.50; 3 feet Brass Extension Pipe 50c.

THE DEMING "AEROSPRA"

The "Aerospra" is a compressed-air sprayer of improved design with several new and valuable devices. The operator can pump up and spray at rest, until the reduced pressure requires pumping again. The tanks are tested up to 100 pounds pressure—more than twice what is obtained by the average operator. Our customers will find the "Aerospra" about as handy an article for many purposes as has ever been devised. Around the home vegetable and flower garden, it will prove of greatest usefulness. Besides, it will come in handy for washing windrows, cars and buggies, as a fire extinguisher and for many other purposes where a strong, even pressure stream of water is desired. Here is what your money will buy:

Pump. Brass tube cylinders, diameter 2 inches, stroke 12 inches. Top cap of tank attached to cylinder. A special rubber-packed flange tightens with the pressure. The locking and carrying clamp is of unique design. The cylinder valve is rubber and is very simple. The pump can be instantly removed for filling the tank.

Tank. Made of the best quality of sheet brass. The carrying straps are wide for ease in handling. The diameter is 7½ inches and height 18½ inches, with about four gallons capacity. The tank should be about two-thirds filled; weight, loaded, is about 30 pounds.

Hose and Nozzle. There is a 3 foot section of ¾ inch hose and an 18 inch hose pipe or lance, with spring-plunger stop cock and our "Simplex" Spray nozzle. With this discharge controller plunger the flow of liquid may be shut off or controlled.

Shipping Weight. When boxed with all parts snugly packed ready for freight or express, the weight is about 20 pounds.

Fig. 663—"Aerospra" with brass air pump and brass tank, as illustrated and described.....\$12.75

Seven-foot section ¾ inch hose with coupling and pole holder, for tree spraying.....\$ 1.75

AUTO-SPRAY No. 5

This pump is the ideal all-purpose hand sprayer. Its field is practically unlimited as it may be used for spraying trees, vines, garden truck, potatoes and any field crops, and for handling whitewash and disinfectants.

The nozzles were designed especially for use with this pump. With these nozzles the operator is able to get any variety of spray necessary; either solid stream for washing windows or carriages, or for fighting fires; a long distance spray for trees; and a fine spray for all work near at hand, such as garden truck, bushes and potatoes.

The pump is made entirely of brass. It has two ball valves so arranged that they may be instantly cleaned. The threads are all cut, not rolled, so that there is no chance for leakage. Pump is double acting and will generate a pressure of 180 lbs.

We furnish with this pump 3½ ft. of ¾-in. suction hose and a heavy strainer that keeps the hose from working out of a bucket or tank.

The strainer screen can be easily taken out of the strainer casting. This strainer has five square inches of screen surface.

The extension is extra and is very useful for spraying field crops. The extension is curved so that the operator can direct the spray up or down while using the pump in a horizontal position.

The knapsack tank is also extra and is essential where the sprayer has to be continually moved about, such as spraying rows of potatoes.

Auto-Spray No. 5, pump, hose, nozzle and strainer complete.....\$5.00

Extension, extra......60

Galvanized iron reservoir (for use on potatoes or field crops) extra..... 3.00



Compressed Air Sprayer with Kant-Klog Nozzle



Fig. 663—Aerospra



Auto Spray No. 5

"SUCCESS" SPRAY PUMP

(See illustration to right.)

The "Success" represents a new and excellent pump for use in gardens, vineyards, green-houses, for washing windows and buggies, also for spraying poultry houses. The working parts are all brass and bucket foot-rest is made of malleable iron. Nothing could be simpler and more durable than this pump. It has large air chamber space and is double acting, throwing an absolutely continuous stream, either solid or in fine spray. The "Bordeaux" Nozzle is furnished with "Success" Pumps. Here is a detailed description of what you will get:

Pump. Working parts and cylinder are brass, as shown in sectional engraving above.

Air Chamber. Is the globe shaped enlargement at top of cylinder and is of cast brass. It causes ease of motion and discharge of a steady stream.

Agitator. The Dash-Disc Agitator is attachable to "Success" pumps and is furnished ready to attach at extra cost, as below.

Hose and Nozzle. The Bordeaux spray nozzle is furnished with the "Success" bucket pump, also a 3 foot section of $\frac{3}{8}$ inch hose.

Foot Rest. Malleable iron. Is clamped to the cylinder. It is 15 inches long, this being sufficient for using with any tall bucket—even a tobacco bucket.

Handle. Is made of malleable iron which is unbreakable.

Shipping Weight. Crated, is about 10 pounds. The pump is put up in a neat strawboard box.

Price\$5.00

THE "GARDENER'S CHOICE" SPRAYER

(See illustration to right below.)

This is one of the most convenient spraying outfits for general use. As an all-round utility sprayer it cannot be beaten. It is particularly adapted for both the garden and greenhouse, also for orchard use, as well as for spraying livestock in the barn and livery stable. It is a splendid whitewashing outfit as the pump is strong and durable and has a good agitator. The ease with which this outfit can be moved about will make it particularly handy for owners of hilly farms and orchards. It is as nearly a "one man" outfit developing two-man power as we know. Its construction is such as to render lifetime service.

Pump. Has $1\frac{1}{4}$ inch brass cylinder, brass ball valves with brass seat and cage, brass plunger and our special plunger packing. The leverage is six to one; can be worked against pressure of 125 pounds. The air chamber is ample, the base adding considerable to the capacity.

Agitator. Twin paddle type, simple and effective; stirs the liquid thoroughly.

Tank and Cart. Twenty-four gallon wood tank with steel hoops and hinged wood top. Leg, tongue and handle of wrought pipe. Metal wheels, diameter 24 inches, with staggered spokes and 2 inch tires. Special axle of wrought iron pipe held by long through bolts. Hub-to-hub measurement 33 inches. Height to top of tank 30 inches. Height to top of pump 42 inches.

Hose and Nozzle. Six feet of $\frac{1}{2}$ inch "Deco" discharge hose and our Bordeaux nozzle are furnished.

Shipping Weight. Including cart, when crated, is about 120 pounds.

Price: Complete with hose and nozzle, \$27.00.



Success Spray Pump



"Gardener's Choice" Sprayer

THE DEMING "MAJOR" BARREL SPRAYER

(See two illustrations to left, below.)

The "Major" has become a very popular sprayer. It ranks first among the medium-price barrel sprayers, and has been thoroughly tested out. Its rigidity during operation by anchor in bottom of barrel, is a most desirable feature.

It is a boon to the average farmer who is not engaged extensively in fruit growing. The "Major" is very compact, durable and efficient. The barrel is not furnished. Here is what you will get with the "Major" Sprayer:

Pump. Has 2 inch brass-tube cylinder with brass plunger, brass ball valves, seat and cage; and our special fabric packing. The air chamber is ample in capacity, and is made of $2\frac{1}{4}$ inch boiler tubing. Pump clamps on chime of barrel and has anchor at bottom of barrel, making it very rigid.

Agitator. Twin paddle type—simple and effective for stirring liquid.

Cylinder and Valves. Are brass, as described under head of "Pump"; are durable and will not corrode. The submerging cylinder is always primed. By removing two bolts, both suction and discharge valves may be taken out for either examination or repairs.

Fittings. Gauze strainer prevents sediment from lodging on valve seats. The discharge connection is fitted for one section of $\frac{1}{2}$ inch hose.

Shipping Weight. Pump only is about 50 pounds.

PRICE LIST

Pump with $12\frac{1}{2}$ feet of hose, couplings and simplex nozzle, \$12.00.
Two leads of $12\frac{1}{2}$ feet of hose, simplex nozzles and couplings, \$15.50.

FAMOUS DEMING NOZZLES

(See illustrations alongside.)

The Sprayer's Efficiency comes from the nozzle—the "Business End" of any spraying outfit. Without a good nozzle any spraying outfit is inefficient. The Deming patent spray nozzles of various types shown are "The World's Best." They can be used with any make of spray pump.

How Deming nozzles are put up. All the Deming nozzles illustrated are put up in individual paper boxes as listed below. Complete directions for using the nozzles are printed on each nozzle box.

PRICE LIST.

"Bordeaux." It is the best general purpose spray nozzle ever produced. Throws a solid stream, coarse long-distance spray, or a fine mist, or it may be shut off altogether. It is an excellent nozzle for general spraying, also for whitewashing, disinfecting, etc. Easily disassembled. The name "Bordeaux" is a registered trademark. Figure 965, 75c.

"Demorel." With caps for fine and coarse sprays. Steel caps, instead of brass, when ordered. Figure 753, 60c.

"Simplex." Light durable and compact. Adapted for high pressure. Has two interchangeable steel spray discs—one coarse and one medium-fine sprays. Does not waste liquid. Figure 766, 60c.

Directions for Use and Care furnished with each Deming Sprayer.



Deming's Major



Figure 766
Simplex Nozzles



Figure 965



Figure 753

INSECTICIDES AND FUNGICIDES

Prices quoted are f. o. b. Toledo and subject to market changes without notice. Poisonous Insecticides can not be sent by parcel post.

Arsenate of Lead. Used for Elm Leaf Beetle and Caterpillars. Price: 25-lb. keg \$6.00; 12½-lb. can \$3.25; 5-lb. can \$1.351-lb. can 35c

Black Leaf Forty. A solution of Nicotine sulphate. Highly recommended by experiment stations as a spray for the Green Aphis and soft bodied sucking insects. 1 oz. bottle, 25c, makes 6 gallons of spray; ½-lb. can, 75c, makes 40 to 100 gallons of spray.

Blue Vitrol. (Sulphate of copper.) Now very extensively used in spraying grape vines in large vineyards and orchards. Price: According to quantity.....Lb. 25c

Bordeaux Mixture. (Dry and Liquid.) Preventive for blight. Price: Gallon \$1.30.....Quart 45c

Fir Tree Oil Soap. For destroying Mealy Bug, Scale, Red Spider and Aphis. Price: 2-lb. can 75c.....½-lb. can 25c

Grape Dust. For Mold, Mildew or Rust Mites, 5-lb. pkg. 30c

Hellebore, Powdered White. For the destruction of Slugs, Worms and Caterpillars. Can be used as a powder or dissolve 1 oz. in 3 gallons of water. Price: 1-lb. 75c.....½-lb. 45c

Kerosene Emulsion. For use against Scale, hard bodied Insects and Plant Lice. Price: 1 gallon \$1.35.....1-qt. can 45c

"Nico-Fume." Tobacco Paper Insecticide, for fumigating green houses. Price.....Per can of 24 sheets 85c

"Nico-Fume." Liquid. A Nicotine Solution. Price: 4-lb. can \$5.50; 1-lb. can \$1.50.....¼-lb. can 50c

Paris Green. For Potato Bugs and other leaf eating insects.....1-lb. pkg. 70c. Special price in large quantities.

Pyrox. Kills all leaf eating insects, destroys fungus growth, blight and rot. Mixes readily in cold water, sprays without clogging and sticks to foliage. One pound makes 6 gallons of spray. Price: 1 lb. 40c; 5 lbs. \$1.40.

Slug Shot. One of the cheapest and best powders for killing Bugs on Potatoes, Squash, Melon and Cabbage Worms and other insects. Full directions on every package. Price: 10-lb. pkg. 85c.....5-lb. pkg. 50c; 1-lb. 20c

Sulphur, Powdered. For Mildew, also an insect and germ destroyer. Price: 25-lb. and over, 5c lb.; 10-lbs. 60c.....Lb. 10c

Sulpho-Tobacco Soap. For freeing animals from insects and washing the bark of trees and plants for Scale, Lice, etc. Price: 3-oz. package (by mail 15c).....10c

Lime Sulphur Solution. A perfect San Jose Scale and Fungous destroyer, especially adapted for spraying Peach, Plum and Pear trees. Price: 50-gal. barrel \$10.50; 5-gal. can \$2.25; 1-gal. can 75c.....1-qt. can 30c

Tree Tanglefoot. A harmless sticky compound, to apply directly to trees with wooden paddle. Price: 20 lbs. \$5.50; 10 lbs. \$3.00; 3 lbs. \$1.00.....1-lb. can 35c

Tobacco Dust, Fine. For Green and Black Aphis, Fleas and Beetles. Excellent for burning in green houses, and for insects in the ground and around roots. Price: 100 lbs. \$5.00; 10 lbs. 60c; 5 lbs. 35c.....Lb. 15c

Tobacco Stems. For fumigating green houses and conservatories. Price: For ton \$20.00; 100 lbs. \$1.50.....50 lbs. 85c

Whale Oil Soap. Makes an excellent wash for trees and plants where insects and eggs affect the bark. Price.....Lb. 25c

STANDARD POULTRY SUPPLIES

Boston Food Hopper for Chicks, 4-qt. size, \$1.00; 8-qt. size, \$1.50.

Dry Food Hoppers, 85c each; doz. \$8.50.

Grit and Shell Boxes, 60c each; doz. \$6.00.

Norwich Automatic Feeder, 8-qt. \$3.00; 14-qt. \$3.90; 20-qt. \$4.90; 32-qt. \$6.00.

Norwich Automatic Air Lock Fountain with Heater, \$4.00.



The "Peerless" Heated Fountain
Capacity 1½ gallons
Price \$1.50
Fountain only,
Price 65c

Gape Worm Extractor, Pillings, 25c each.

Wire Nests, 15c each; \$1.50 per doz.

Leg Bands, Smith Sealed, 30c per doz.; \$1.50 per 100.

Sealers for Smith Sealed Leg Bands, 75c each.

Leg Bands for Pigeons, Open, 15c per doz.; 75c per 100; Seal-less 25c per doz.; \$1.00 per 100.

Egg Carrier, Humpty Dumpty, 12 doz. Eggs, 45c each.

Egg Shipping Boxes, 15-egg size, 15c; \$1.50 per doz. 30-egg size, 20c; \$2.00 per doz. 50-egg size, 25c; \$2.75 per doz. 100-egg size, 40c; \$4.50 per doz.

Live Chick Boxes, 25 chicks, 20c; \$2.15 per doz. 50 chicks, 25c; \$2.85 per doz. 100 chicks, 50c; \$4.85 per doz.

Egg Testers, X-Ray, 25c each; Magic, \$2.00 each.

Thermometers, "Tycos" Incubator, 75c each; Brooder, 50c each.

Hygrometers, Tycos Wet Bulb, \$1.75 each.

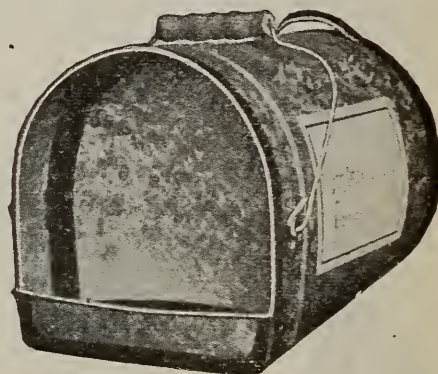
Gas Burner, Model Blue Flame, 85c each.

Incubator Lamps, 75c to 90c each.

Powder Guns for dusting Lice Powder, 25c each.

Spray Pumps for applying Lice Killer, 40c to 75c each.

Caponizing Sets, Pillings Farmer and Special, \$3.00 and \$5.00 each.



River Home Fountain,
65c each, 3 for \$1.75

Wall Fountain, 1-gal. size, 65c each; 2-gal. size, 90c each.

Drinking Fountain, small, 20c; medium, 25c; large 35c.

Canfield Cups for Display Coops, 15c each; \$1.50 per doz.

Chick Markers, Pillings, Lansdown and Petty, 25c each.

Leg Bands, Champion, Leader and Double Clinch, 15c per doz.; 75c per 100.

Model Mills, No. 2, \$5.75; No. 3, \$8.50; with pulley, \$10.75.

Bone Cutters, Mann's. Send for Special Catalogue.

POULTRY REMEDIES

Egg Producer and Laying Tonic, Conkey's, Pratt's, Rust's and Pioneer, 25c, 50c and \$1.00 per pkg.

Head Lice Ointment, 1 oz. 15c; 3 oz. 30c.

Condition Powders, Conkey's and Rust's, 25c and 50c per pkg. Lice Killer, Conkey's, Lee's and Philipps' (Liquid) 50c, 75c and \$1.25 per can.

Lice Powder, Conkey's, Pratt's and Philipp's, 15c, 30c and 60c per pkg.

Microzone, per bottle, 50c.

Nest Eggs, Medicated, 5c each; 50c per doz.

Nutrine Chick Salts, 50c and \$1.00 per pkg.

Poultry Remedies, Conkey's and Pratt's, we carry a full line, get special list.

Roup Powder, Conkey's, Rust's and Pioneer, 30c & 60c a pkg. Sulphur Candles, 10c each; \$1.00 per doz.

POULTRY AND PIGEON FOODS

Prices Subject to Change Without Notice

	100-lb.
Alfalfa, meal	\$2.75
Beef Scraps	5.25
Beef Meal	7.50
Bone, Coarse	5.00
Chick Food	5.50

	100-lb.
Charcoal, 2 lb. pkg. 15c	\$3.00
Developing Food	5.50
Mica Grit	.90
Kaffir Corn	5.00
Oil Meal	4.00

	100-lb.
Oyster Shell	\$.90
Pigeon Food	6.00
Queen Mash	4.75
Scratching Food	5.50

INCUBATORS, BROODERS AND HOVERS

STANDARD CYPHERS INCUBATORS



Standard Cyphers Incubator

We consider ourselves fortunate this season in being able to offer our customers a complete line of the old standard Cyphers Incubators, we having purchased our stock before the company suspended business. If you desire an incubator that is correctly designed, substantially built, well insulated, automatic in action and that can be relied on to do good work throughout the hatching season, no matter what the weather conditions may be, you will want one of these standard dependable machines that for fifteen years and more have been recognized as the "standard hatchers of the world." Tens upon tens of thousands of them have been sold and are in successful use in every civilized country on the globe. They are the last word to date in incubator building, not a penny being spared anywhere in their construction to make sure of their doing satisfactory work in all climates, under widely different conditions, in the hands of all sorts of people. Are built in four popular sizes and at prices as follows: 70 eggs, price complete, \$16.00; 140 eggs, price complete, \$25.00; 244 eggs, price complete, \$37.00.



Superior Hot Water Incubator

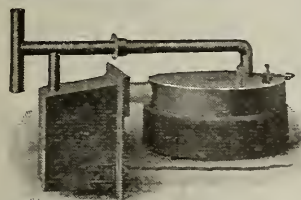
COLUMBIA HOT AIR INCUBATORS

Are built to meet the wide-spread demand for large capacity, lamp-heated machines that can be sold at **surprisingly low prices** and yet be guaranteed to do high-class work. Have wooden cases, attractively finished in dark green, with brass trimmings and double walls. Same regulating equipment as used on highest priced machines. Fume-proof, forced draft heater. Automatic in ventilation and embodies diffusive principle. Roomy chick nursery under egg trays. Are made in two sizes: 140 eggs, price complete, \$18.00; 250 eggs, price complete, \$25.00. **Fully guaranteed.**

SUPERIOR HOT-WATER INCUBATORS

These machines are exactly what the name says. They are heated by hot water, instead of with hot air and are "superior" in every detail. The water boiler and tank (tubular) are of heavy-weight copper. Incubator case is of wood, attractively finished in golden brown with brass trimmings, and has double walls, with air space insulation. Same regulating as used on highest priced machines. Have forced water circulation and are automatic in ventilation. Roomy chick nurseries. Are built in two sizes: 65 eggs, price complete, \$13.00; 130 eggs, price complete, \$18.00. **Fully guaranteed.**

ADAPTABLE HOVER



This Hover is used in all Standard Cyphers Brooders, but is also complete in itself and is intended to be used separately in brooding houses and in home-made brood coops. Is Self-regulating, Self-ventilating and bears the Underwriters Inspected Brooder Label. Capacity, 75 newly-hatched chicks. Price \$12.00.

PORTABLE HOVER



This Hover is Self-regulating, Self-ventilating, all metal, and will last a lifetime. Capacity 75 newly-hatched chicks. Should be used indoors during winter weather. Unexcelled for use in ordinary poultry houses, colony houses, and large-sized roosting coops. Is easy to move, easy to clean. Price \$12.00.

STANDARD CYPHERS BROODERS

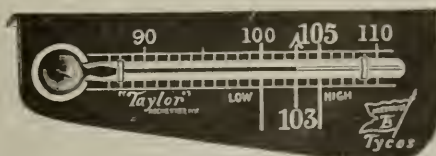


The Standard Brooders are fire-proofed and insurable and are the most durable, convenient and efficient outdoor brooders thus far invented. They are equipped with the Cyphers Adaptable Hover, which is Self-ventilating and Self-Regulating—you can therefore depend upon an even, steady temperature in the hover, and a lively, thrifty, growing lot of chicks.

Prices: Style A, 2-Apartment Outdoor Brooder, \$15.50; Style B, 3-Apartment Outdoor Brooder, \$19.50; Style C, 3-Apartment Outdoor Brooder for cold climates, \$21.00.

"TYCOS" INCUBATOR THERMOMETERS

Success in operating an incubator depends more upon the accuracy of the thermometer and the proper control of the temperature, than upon any other feature. Many hatches are lost by not having an accurate thermometer. With many thermometers, the failure of the mercury to "draw back" is a common defect, which prevents an accurate determination of the temperature. If the thermometer is placed in a horizontal or semi-horizontal position, the mercury will cling in the tube at the highest point and not "draw back" as the temperature falls. The Tycos thermometer is guaranteed to "draw back" in any position from perpendicular to horizontal. **Price each, 75c postpaid.**



Helpful Books on Gardening and Farming

Here is a condensed list of standard books written by practical men in language that is easily understood. No matter whether you are a beginner or an old hand at the business, you can learn something from these books. All are reasonable in price. All are mailed postpaid upon receipt of price.

Asparagus Culture.	By F. M. Hexamer. Illus., Cloth.	\$.60
Bean Culture.	By G. V. Sevey. Only book on the subject	.60
Cabbage and Cauliflower.	By C. L. Allen. Cloth	.60
Celery Culture.	By W. R. Beattie. Very practical	.60
Melon Culture.	By I. Troop. Complete in every way	.60
New Onion Culture.	By T. Greiner. Cloth	.60
Peas and Pea Culture.	By G. C. Sevey. Cloth	.60
The Potato.	By S. Fraser. Complete and reliable	.75
Tomato Culture.	By W. W. Tracy. Cloth	.60
The Home Vegetable Garden.	By A. Kruhm. A practical guide, especially for home gardeners and beginners. Fully illustrated. 100 pages. Cloth	1.00
The Study of Corn.	By Prof. V. M. Shoesmith. Profusely illustrated. 100 pages. Cloth	.60
Manual of Corn Judging.	By A. D. Shamel. Helpful and interesting, with many illustrations	.60
Forage Crops Other than Grasses.	By Thomas Shaw	1.25
Soil and Crops of the Farm.	By Morrow and Hunt. Fully illustrated. 310 pages. Cloth	1.00
Clovers and How to Grow Them.	By Thomas Shaw	1.25
First Principles of Soil Fertility.	By Alfred Vivian, Dean of the College of Agriculture, O. S. U. 256 pages	1.00
Vegetable Gardening.	By R. L. Watts	1.75
Vegetable Forcing.	By R. L. Watts	2.00

For purpose of ready reference and timely information—accessible, concise and thorough—these books will be found to meet every requirement. **All sent postpaid at prices quoted.**

GARDENING AND HORTICULTURAL TOOLS

All Tools sent by express or freight at purchaser's expense.



Dibbles



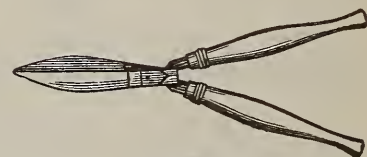
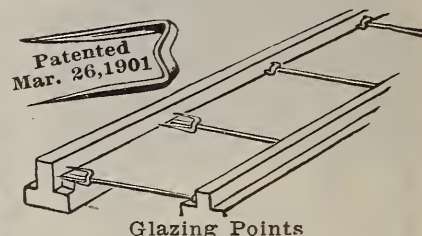
Magic Weeders



Lang's Weeders



Pruning Shears



Hedge Shears

Norcross Cultivators, Hoes and Weeders. It is an accepted fact that close cultivation is absolutely essential for good results in gardening. It is necessary to have a tool which will destroy the small sprouting weeds and stir the soil in and around the plant which prevents evaporation of moisture in the soil. With the Norcross Weeder one is able to work around the delicate plants very closely without injuring them, stirring the soil to any depth, leaving it level and loose. 5 prong hoe, 4 foot handle, \$1.00; 3 prong hoe, 4 foot handle, 70c; 3 prong hoe, 9 in. handle, 35c.

Weeders. Excelsior 15c each; Lang's 25c each.

Magic Combination Spring Tooth Weeder Hoes. These weeders do the work with half the labor, saving time and strength. The tines are formed to enter the ground on the order of a plow, lifting and pulverizing the soil, loosening and rendering friable, thus conserving moisture so essential to the growth of young plants. The tines are formed of the very best steel that can be obtained for the purpose. They are provided with an oblique coil near the shank, thus acting independently of the others and making it work very easy, obviating all danger of clogging and breaking. No. A, length 9½ in., 15c; No. B, 22 in., 15c; No. C, 10 in., 25c.

Dibbles for Transplanting. Wood handle, iron point, 40c.

Hotbed Protecting Cloth. Specially prepared to prevent mildewing and rotting, valuable for forwarding and protecting early plants from frosts, covering hotbeds and frames in spring, in lieu of glass and for throwing over bedding plants at night in fall, as for Chrysanthemum houses, at one-tenth the cost of glass. Pieces contain from 40 to 60 yards.

Price, medium grade, best for general purposes, per yard, 18c; by piece, per yard, 16c.

Glazing Points. Peerless Improved Van Riper. Made in three sizes. No. 1 for small single thick glass; No. 2 for medium double thick glass; No. 2½ for large double thick and sky light glass. Price per thousand 60c; postpaid, 75c.

Hedge Shears. Regular patented steel laid blade. Notched, polished steel ferrule, maple handles, \$2.25.

Pruning Shears. Straw colored, tool steel blade, adjusting nut, regulating ratchet, easy cutting. Length 9 inches with volute spring. Each, \$1.25.

Tree Pruners. Waters. Blade and hook best tool steel firmly riveted to selected bass wood handle. Spring device for holding blade open. 6 foot handle, 85c; 8 foot handle, \$1.25; 10 foot handle, \$1.50; 12 foot handle, \$1.75.

Dandelion Weeder. Erado. With this handy tool, you can completely kill dandelions and weeds. Fill the brass tube with a weed killing solution, push the plunger into the center of the plant and the solution will automatically run down into the root of the plant. Give the tube a half turn, which cuts off the top of the plant.

Erado C. Brass covered cylinder, iron handle.....\$.95
Erado D. Brass with iron handle.....\$ 1.40

Leggett's Paris Green or Dry Powder Gun. Complete, with 4 extra tubes, 5 nozzles, oil can, 2 straps, \$13.00. Full information as to the mixtures and cost of different powders, with each Gun.

Insect Powder Guns. The most popular in the market, with screw cap in place of cork, which allows a larger opening for filling with powder. Prices, 30c each; postpaid 35c each.

Bellows of different sizes, with patent powder receivers which cannot choke up. Bellows, 12, 16, 24 and 30 inches. Prices, \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.00.

Asparagus Knives\$0.60
Forks—Digging and Spading, Hay or Stable\$0.30 to \$1.50
Forks—Manure and Short Handled\$0.30 to 1.25
Grafting Wax, in ¼, ½ and 1-lb. packages\$0.10 to .30
Grass Hooks, each.....\$0.25 to .75

Grass Edging Knives.....\$0.50 to \$1.00
Hoes—A full line.....\$0.20 to 1.00
Rollers—Garden and Field.....\$11.00 to 50.00
Scythes—Brush, Short Blade.....\$0.50 to 1.25
Scythes—English and American
Lawn Grass and Grain, Cast
Steel in sizes.....\$0.50 to 2.30
Scythe Stones, each.....\$0.15
Saws—Pruning and Grafting.....\$0.50 to 1.50
Transplanting Trowels\$0.10 to .50

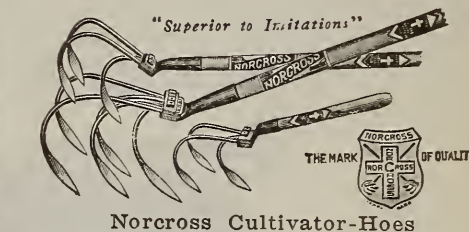
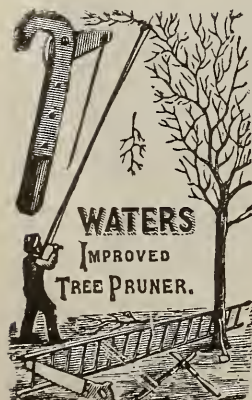
Bamboo Canes for Staking Tall
Plants, 6 to 8 feet.....\$1.00 per 100
Raffia for tying Plants, per lb.....\$0.30

Plant Stakes, green painted wood—
2 ft.\$0.25 per doz. 2.00 per 100
3 ft.\$0.35 per doz. 3.75 per 100
4 ft.\$0.75 per doz. 6.75 per 100

Plant Stakes. Galvanized steel No. 10 wire,
46 in., \$1.25 per 100; 52 in., \$1.50 per 100; 58 in.,
\$1.75 per 100.



Erado Weedkiller



Norcross Cultivator-Hoes



Hotbed Cloth

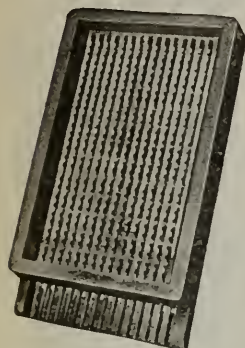


Excelsior Weeder



Powder Bellows

MISCELLANEOUS REQUISITES



Corn Grader



Bow Seeder

Wheelbarrow Seeder



Mole Trap

GRASS SEEDERS

Little Giant Bow Seeders, \$1.65 each, 6 for \$8.75.

Little Giant Crank Seeders, \$1.85 each, 6 for \$9.75.

THOMPSON'S WHEELBARROW SEEDERS

are simple, durable, economical, easy to run and accurate in sowing. They are designed to sow all small seeds such as clover, timothy, alfalfa and other seeds of like nature, in any quantity from 2 to 12 quarts to the acre. Equipped with either chain drive and steel wheel or rope drive and wooden wheel. 14 foot hopper, \$8.50; 16 foot hopper, \$9.00, f. o. b. Toledo.

CORN GRADERS

A simple perfect Grader endorsed by all corn growers and Corn Planter manufacturers. The single Screen will grade perfectly by first shelling off the small tip kernels. In the double Screen, the second Screen will remove the small thin kernels. Price, Single Screen, \$1.00; Double Screen, \$1.25.

HEARTLEY MOLE TRAP

A trap built on common sense principles and sure death to the mole that enters it. It will catch a mole deeper in the ground than any other trap without digging up your lawn or weighting the trap to keep it from springing out of the ground when tripped, which also makes it the best for hot beds. There are no sharp needle points to endanger the lives of children or stock. A child can operate it with safety. It is absolutely self setting. Each, \$1.75, not prepaid.

THE CLIPPER SEED AND GRAIN CLEANER

The Clipper Mill No. 1 B is the best cleaner on the market for general farm use. Twelve screens made of perforated zinc and plated wire are furnished with each mill. Suitable for cleaning Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye, Red and Alsike Clovers, Alfalfa, Sweet Clover, Timothy, Millet, Flax, Peas, Beans, Cow Peas, Soy Beans, grading seed corn, cleaning clover containing buckhorn, plaitain or ripple, cleaning Timothy seed containing pepper grass seed and sorrel; also Cane seed, Milo Maize, Kaffir Corn, and separating corn from oats.

The No. 2 B is of larger size and capacity than the No. 1 B. Each of these mills can be operated by power if desired.

Price: No. 1 B, \$28.50; No. 2 B, \$38.50; Power Pulley extra, \$1.00.

Flower Pots

We pack these goods carefully and are not responsible for breakage in transit.

	Doz.	100
2 in.	\$0.17	\$0.80
2 1/2 in. ....	.20	.95
3 in. ....	.27	1.35
4 in. ....	.43	2.00
5 in. ....	.55	3.90
6 in. ....	.80	5.25
7 in.	1.35	8.15
8 in.	1.60	11.75

American Plant Tubs

Made of red cedar, painted green, light, attractive and durable.

No.	Outside Top	Diameter	Bottom	Depth	Price
1	11	10	11 1/2	11 1/2	\$1.25
2	13	10 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	1.50
3	14	12 1/2	14	14	1.75
4	16	13 1/2	15	15	2.25
5	19	16 1/2	18	18	3.25
6	22	20	19 1/2	19 1/2	4.00
7	25	22 3/4	22	22	5.25
8	26	23 3/4	23 3/4	23 3/4	6.25

WINDOW AND PORCH FLOWER BOXES

Made from 3/4 inch White Pine lumber, smoothly finished and painted green inside and out. A White Pine box will keep cool and grow finer flowers, last longer and look better than boxes made from any other kind of material.

No.	Length	Width	Height	Price
366	36 in.	8 in.	6 1/4 in.	\$0.65
426	42 in.	8 in.	6 1/4 in.	.75
486	48 in.	8 in.	6 1/4 in.	.80
368	36 in.	10 in.	8 1/4 in.	.90
428	42 in.	10 in.	8 1/4 in.	1.00
488	48 in.	10 in.	8 1/4 in.	1.10

LAWN ROLLERS

The "Dunham" water weight lawn roller has a steel drum into which water can be poured until the roller is just the weight for the work at hand. For soft lawns it will not need so much water, while for firm turf, tennis court or drives it can be made as heavy as desired. When through rolling, all water is emptied out and the roller is light enough to be easily handled and put in the basement or garage. The drum is made of heavy steel plates, carefully welded to form a solid one piece container for the water. The handle lock and scraper holds the handle upright when not in use. The scraper when lowered cleans the drum of dirt, leaves, etc.

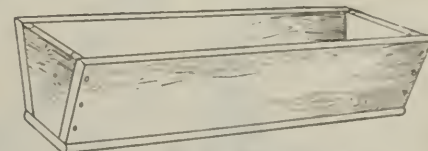
No.	Diam. In.	Length In.	Sections	Weight Empty	Filled with Water	Price
WB 3	14	20	1	60 lbs.	160 lbs.	\$11.00
WB 5	18	24	1	85 lbs.	300 lbs.	13.00
WB 7	24	24	1	110 lbs.	500 lbs.	17.00
WB 9	24	32	1	130 lbs.	600 lbs.	19.00
WB11	18	24	2	110 lbs.	300 lbs.	18.00
WB13	24	32	2	160 lbs.	600 lbs.	24.00
WB15	24	24	2	140 lbs.	500 lbs.	22.00



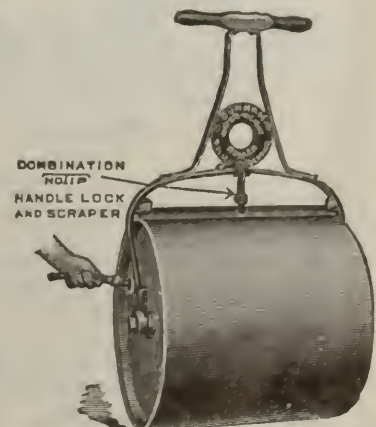
Clipper Grain Cleaner



Plain Tubs



Window Flower Boxes



Lawn Roller

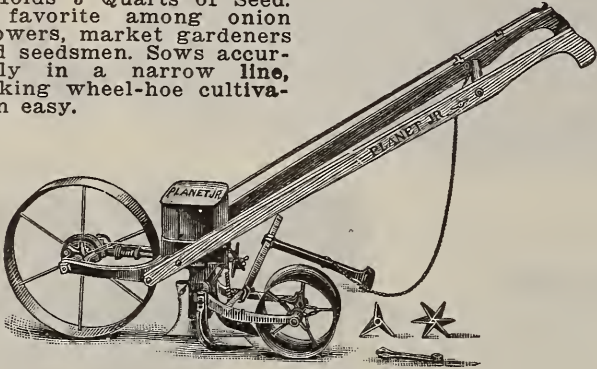
PLANET JR. FARM AND GARDEN TOOLS

One man can cultivate 3 to 6 times the usual acreage with Planet Jr implements. They are so designed and constructed that with greatest ease they do thorough, rapid cultivation. You save time, labor, money, cut down living expenses, and increase the food supply.

No. 3 Planet Jr. Hill and Drill Seeder

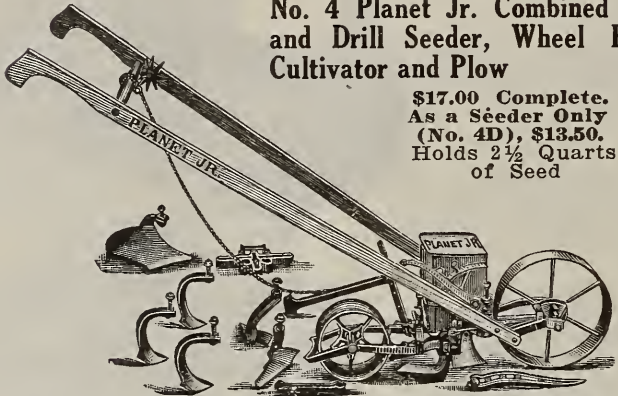
\$16.00

Holds 3 Quarts of Seed. A favorite among onion growers, market gardeners and seedsmen. Sows accurately in a narrow line, making wheel-hoe cultivation easy.



No. 4 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Wheel Hoe, Cultivator and Plow

\$17.00 Complete.
As a Seeder Only
(No. 4D), \$13.50.
Holds 2½ Quarts
of Seed



This accurate, durable and easy-running tool sows all garden seeds from the smallest up to peas and beans in hills 4, 6, 8, 12 or 24 inches apart, or in drills at the proper thickness and depth; rolling down and marking out the next row all at one passage. No time is lost. No seed is wasted. By removing the seeder parts and substituting the tool frame, you have a first-class single wheel hoe with a set of specially hardened steel tools, the best made. Makes the care of a garden a pleasure as well as very profitable. Can be used successfully by men, women or growing boys.

No. 25 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Double Wheel Hoe Cultivator and Plow

\$20.00



This combination is intended for gardeners who have a large enough acreage in crops for a double wheel hoe to be used to good advantage, and yet prefer not to buy seeders and wheel hoes separately; and for the family garden where a double wheel hoe is preferred.

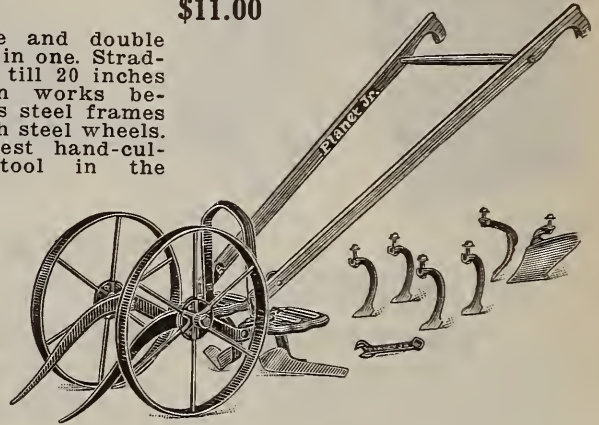
As a seeder it is practically the same as the Planet Jr. No. 4, and as a wheel hoe has the same steel frames and cultivating attachments as the Planet Jr. No. 12 Double Wheel Hoe.

Two acres a day can easily be worked, and when it is done, it will be a better job than several men could have done in the same time with hand hoes.

No. 12 Planet Jr. Double Wheel Hoe, Cultivator and Plow

\$11.00

A single and double wheel hoe in one. Straddles crops till 20 inches high, then works between. Has steel frames and 14-inch steel wheels. The greatest hand-cultivating tool in the world.



No. 17 Planet Jr. Single Wheel Hoe

\$7.50

The highest type of Single Wheel Hoe made. Light, but strong, and can be used by man, woman or boy. Will do all the cultivation in your garden in the easiest, quickest and best way.

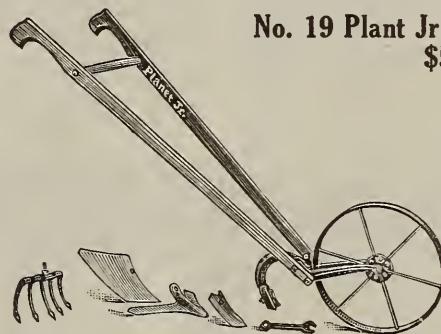


No. 17½ Planet Jr. Single Wheel Hoe, \$6.60

This tool is identical with No. 16, except in equipment. The pair of 6-inch hoes, three cultivator teeth and leaf lifter which go with it, are all the finest of their kind.

No. 18 Single Wheel Hoe, \$5.50

This has one pair of 6-inch hoes only—the tools that are most constantly useful throughout the season. Other attachments can be added as needed.



No. 19 Planet Jr. Single Wheel Hoe

\$5.50

This combination will delight the suburbanite, the growing boy, women, younger or older, who will find it a light running wheel hoe that will save them hard work and help much to supply the table with fine vegetables.

No. 8 PLANET JR. HORSE HOE

Price, Complete, \$17.50

Stronger, better made and capable of greater variety of work than any other cultivator made. Non-clogging steel wheel. Depth regulator and extra long frame make it run steady.



NEW 72-PAGE CATALOG, FREE! Illustrates Planet Jrs. in action and describes over 55 tools, including Seeders, Wheel-Hoe, Horse-Hoes, Harrows, Orchard-, Beet- and Pivot-Wheel Riding Cultivators. Write for it today!

DAIRY NECESSITIES



Power Churn

Standard Barrel Churns. Made of the best kiln dried White Ash, the staves being tongued and grooved, the frame of hard wood neatly made. There are no paddles or dashers inside to cut the grain of the butter, no friction to make black streaks. Easily cleaned and operated.

No. 0	Holds 7 gal.	Churns 3 gal.	\$5.50
No. 1	Holds 11 gal.	Churns 5 gal.	6.00
No. 2	Holds 15 gal.	Churns 7 gal.	6.50
No. 3	Holds 21 gal.	Churns 10 gal.	6.85

Standard Power Barrel Churns. Same general description as above. Equipped with stand, shaft and 14 in. x 2 in. friction clutch pulley. This takes the place of the tight and loose pulley, stops and starts by turning a little hand wheel, allowing pulley to run without turning churn.

No. 0	Holds 5 gal.	Churns 3 gal.	\$11.50
No. 1	Holds 9 gal.	Churns 5 gal.	12.00
No. 2	Holds 13 gal.	Churns 7 gal.	12.50
No. 3	Holds 18 gal.	Churns 10 gal.	13.25
No. 4	Holds 21 gal.	Churns 12 gal.	15.00
No. 5	Holds 26 gal.	Churns 14 gal.	18.25

Prices on Power Churns of larger capacity quoted upon application.

Pillings Patent Coin Silver Milking Tubes, in the following sizes: 1 1/4 in. long, 50c; 2 1/4 in., 65c; 3 1/4 in., 80c; 3 3/4 in., 95c; 3 3/4 in., \$1.10; 4 1/4 in., \$1.25, postpaid.

Floating Dairy Thermometers, postpaid, each.....	\$0.35
1/2 and 1-pound Hand Butter Moulds, each.....	1.50
2-pound Hand Butter Moulds, each.....	2.50
Milk Bottle Brushes, each.....	.30
Milk Can Brushes, each.....	.20
Vegetable Parchment Paper, 8x11-inch size, per 1,000.....	.80
Vegetable Parchment Paper, Circles 7 1/2 inch, per 1,000.....	.75

Bottle Caps. 45c per thousand; box of 5,000, \$2.00; special price by the barrel.

Milk and Cream Bottles. 1/2 pt. \$5.50 per gross; 1 pt. \$6.50 per gross; 1 qt. \$7.50 per gross.

Milk Scales for weighing milk in pails. 30 lbs. capacity, \$3.75; 60 lbs. capacity, \$4.75.

Milk and Cream Testers. Babcock, 4 bottle, official hand tester, \$6.00.

Conkey's Fly Knockers. 2 qt. can, each 75c; 1 gal. can, each \$1.25.

Cow Comfort will keep the flies away from cows and horses. Increase the milk production of your herd by using Cow Comfort. 1 gal. can \$1.25.

Old Process Oil Meal. Price subject to change. Ton lots, \$75.00. 100 lb. sacks, \$4.00.

Blatchford's Calf Meal. (The Perfect Milk Substitute.) It is so like the genuine whole milk when properly made into gruel that the calf does not know the difference. It contains protein and butter fat in greater quantities than is usually found in the whole milk and is thoroughly steam cooked. The calf will grow sturdy and robust on it. 100 lbs. makes 100 gal. of rich nutritious milk substitute. Price (subject to change.) 100 lb. bag \$5.00; 50 lb. bag, \$2.45; 25 lb. bag, \$1.35.



FERTILIZERS

FOR FARM, LAWN, GARDEN AND GREENHOUSE

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Lime. Lime is the most effective and economical substance for correcting any excess of acidity or sour-humus in the soil. Indispensable for lawns, gardens and field crops. Price: Per ton \$15.00.....100 lbs. \$1.25

Nitrate of Soda. A fertilizer for all crops. It is very quick in its action and hastens maturity of crops. It is chiefly a stimulant. Being quickly soluble, it should not be applied until the plants are above ground. Price: Larger quantities, price on application. Per 100 lbs. \$9.00.....Lb. 15c

Excelsior Plant Food. An excellent fertilizer for house plants. Easily applied by dissolving in water. Clean to handle; without odor; produces rich, green growth and profusion of flowers. Price.....Pkg. 15c, 25c and 40c, postpaid.

Land Plaster when used as a fertilizer, gives better results for the money invested than anything the farmer can use. Much used by potato growers when mixed with paris green at the rate of 100 pounds of plaster to one pound of paris green. Price: 80 lb. sack, \$1.00; 200 lbs. \$2.00; special prices on larger lots.

Shredded Cattle Manure. An efficient, high grade fertilizer for all general purposes. Manufactured by special process from selected, fresh cleanings from cattle pens. There is no offensive odor, and when spread on lawns and gardens, it works down into the soil so there is no refuse to blow about or to be raked off when the growing season begins. Price, Ton \$38.00.....100 lb. bag. \$2.75

Sheep Manure. A pure natural manure, immediate and lasting in its effect. It is unequalled for mixing with soil for potting plants, for lawns, vegetable and flower gardens. When mixed with water, it makes a rich liquid manure. Price: Ton \$38.00.....100-lb. bag \$2.75

Bone Meal. This pulverized finely ground bone is a standard fertilizer for all purposes. It is excellent for rose culture and lawns. It decomposes rapidly and is quickly effective. Price, 5 lbs. 35c; 25 lbs. \$1.35.....100 lbs. \$5.00

Raw Bone and Phosphate. One of the best general crop fertilizers on the market. Especially good for lawns, shrubbery and gardens. It not only insures a healthy growth to the plant for the season in which it is applied, but shows marked results the following season and adds to the fertility of the soil. Price: Ton \$40.00.....200-lb. bag \$4.75

Acid Phosphate, 16% available. An excellent fertilizer for all farm crops. Especially for mixing with other fertilizers. Price Ton \$28.00.....125-lb. bag \$2.50

Humus is Nature's plant food. It is prepared from deposits of decayed vegetable matter. It has been successfully used for years and has proven to be worthy of extensive use. It is desirable for green-house and flower garden work, also for lawns and vegetables. It is the most essential element of plant life. It is rich in ammonia, phosphoric acid, potash and lime. Price. 100-lb. bag \$2.00.....5 lbs. 30c

We sell the **Wuichet Brand** of fertilizer for lawns, garden and field crops. Write for analysis and prices.

P, Plants or Shrubs
R, Roots

HADLEY PRINTING CO. PRINTERS, TOLEDO OHIO

REFERENCE TABLES

QUANTITY OF SEED REQUISITE TO PRODUCE A GIVEN NUMBER OF PLANTS AND SOW AN ACRE

	Quantity per Acre
Artichoke, 1 oz. to 500 plants.....	6 oz.
Asparagus, 1 oz. to 800 plants.....	4 lbs.
Asparagus roots.....	1000 to 1250
Beans, dwarf, 1 lb. to 100 ft. of drill.....	60 lbs.
Beans, pole, 1 lb. to 100 hills.....	30 lbs.
Beet, garden, 1 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	7 lbs.
Beet, Mangel, 1 oz. to 100 ft. of drill.....	5 lbs.
Broccoli, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants.....	2 oz.
Brussels Sprouts, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants.....	2 oz.
Cabbage, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants.....	
Carrot, 1/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	2 1/2 lbs.
Cauliflower, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants.....	
Celery, 1 oz. to 15,000 plants.....	
Chicory.....	4 lbs.
Collards, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants.....	
Corn, sweet, 1/4 lb. to 100 hills.....	12 lbs.
Cress, 3/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	12 lbs.
Cucumber, 1 oz. to 100 hills.....	1 to 3 lbs.
Dill, 1/2 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	5 lbs.
Egg Plant, 1 oz. to 2,000 plants.....	4 oz.
Endive, 1/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	4 1/2 lbs.
Garlic, bulbs, 1 lb. to 10 feet of drill.....	
Gourd, 2 oz. to 100 hills.....	
Kale, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants or 200 ft. of drill.....	
Kohl Rabi, 1/2 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	4 lbs.
Leek, 1/2 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	4 lbs.
Lettuce, 1/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	3 lbs.

	Quantity per Acre
Melon, Musk, 1 oz. to 100 hills.....	1 to 3 lbs.
Melon, Water, 4 oz. to 100 hills.....	1 1/2 to 4 lbs.
Nasturtium, 2 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	15 lbs.
Okra, 1 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	8 lbs.
Onion seed, 1/2 oz. to 100 ft. drill.....	4 to 5 lbs.
Onion sets, for sets.....	40 to 80 lbs.
Onion sets, 2 lbs. to 40 feet of drill.....	250 lbs.
Parsnip, 1/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	3 lbs.
Parsley, 1/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	3 lbs.
Peas, garden, 1 lb. to 100 ft. of drill.....	
Peas, field.....	55 to 120 lbs.
Pepper, 1 oz. to 1,500 plants.....	
Pumpkin, 3/4 lb. to 100 hills.....	3 to 4 lbs.
Radish, 3/4 oz. to 100 ft. of drill.....	10 to 12 lbs.
Ruta Baga.....	2 to 4 lbs.
Sage in drills.....	4 to 5 lbs.
Salsify, 3/4 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	8 lbs.
Spinach, 1/2 oz. to 100 feet of drill.....	8 lbs.
Summer Savory.....	3/4 lbs.
Sunflower.....	8 lbs.
Squash, summer, 4 oz. to 100 hills.....	4 lbs.
Squash, winter, 8 oz. to 100 hills.....	2 lbs.
Tomato, 1 oz. to 2,000 to 3,000 plants.....	
Tobacco, 1 oz. to 5,000 plants.....	
Turnip, 1 oz. to 250 feet of drill.....	1 to 3 lbs.

TIME FOR MATURITY OF GARDEN CROPS

	Days
Beans, String.....	45 to 65
Beans, Shell.....	65 to 70
Beets, Turnip.....	65
Beets, Long Blood.....	150
Cabbage, Early.....	105
Cabbage, Late.....	150
Cauliflower.....	110
Corn.....	75
Eggplant.....	150 to 160
Lettuce.....	65
Melon, Water.....	120 to 140
Melon, Musk.....	120 to 140
Onion.....	135 to 150
Pepper.....	140 to 150
Radish.....	30 to 45
Squash, Sum'r.....	60 to 65
Squash, Wint'r.....	125
Tomato.....	150
Turnip.....	60 to 70

WEIGHTS OF FIELD SEEDS AND QUANTITIES SOWN PER ACRE

	Weight Per Bushel	Quantity Per Acre.		Weight Per Bushel	Quantity Per Acre.
Clover, Alfalfa.....	60 lbs.	20 to 25 lbs.	Buckwheat.....	50 lbs.	1 bushel
Clover, Alsike.....	60 lbs.	6 to 8 lbs.	Corn, Field, Shelled.....	56 lbs.	8 quarts
Clover, Common or Red.....	60 lbs.	10 to 12 lbs.	Corn, Field, for Ensilage.....	56 lbs.	1 to 1 1/2 bu.
Clover, Mammoth or Sapling.....	60 lbs.	10 to 12 lbs.	Corn, Kaffir, Broadcast.....	50 lbs.	15 pounds
Clover, White.....	60 lbs.	6 to 8 lbs.	Corn, Kaffir, in Drills.....	50 lbs.	5 pounds
Clover, Sweet, Hulled.....	60 lbs.	15 to 25 lbs.	Corn, Pop.....	56 lbs.	2 quarts
Clover, Sweet, Unhulled.....	30 lbs.	20 to 30 lbs.	Flax Seed.....	56 lbs.	3/4 to 1 bu.
Blue Grass, Kentucky.....	14 lbs.	30 to 40 lbs.	Hemp Seed.....	44 lbs.	3/4 to 1 bu.
Blue Grass, Canadian.....	14 lbs.	30 to 40 lbs.	Oats.....	32 lbs.	2 1/2 to 3 bu.
Lawn Grass.....	14 lbs.	60 to 70 lbs.	Peas, Cow or Field.....	60 lbs.	1 1/2 to 1 3/4 bu.
Meadow Fescue or Domestic English Blue.....	24 lbs.	30 to 40 lbs.	Peas, Canada Field, Broadcast.....	60 lbs.	2 to 3 bu.
Perennial Rye or Imported English Blue.....	24 lbs.	50 to 60 lbs.	Peas, Canada Field, with Oats.....	60 lbs.	1 1/2 bushel
Red Top Fancy, about.....	30 lbs.	10 to 50 lbs.	Potatoes, Irish.....	60 lbs.	8 to 10 bu.
Rhode Island Bent.....	14 lbs.	25 to 40 lbs.	Rape, Dwarf Essex.....	50 lbs.	6 to 8 lbs.
Timothy.....	45 lbs.	15 to 20 lbs.	Rye.....	56 lbs.	1 1/2 to 2 bu.
Hungarian.....	48 lbs.	24 to 48 lbs.	Sorghum or Cane, Broadcast.....	50 lbs.	1 to 1 1/2 bu.
Millet, Common or Golden.....	50 lbs.	25 to 50 lbs.	Sorghum or Cane, Seed or Syrup.....	50 lbs.	5 to 8 lbs.
Millet, Japanese, About.....	35 lbs.	12 to 15 lbs.	Soja Beans, Broadcast.....	60 lbs.	1 to 1 1/2 bu.
Barley.....	48 lbs.	2 to 2 1/2 bu.	Soja Beans, in Drills.....	60 lbs.	1 1/2 to 3/4 bu.
Broom Corn.....	46 lbs.	30 to 35 lbs.	Speltz.....	40 lbs.	50 to 60 lbs.
			Vetches.....	60 lbs.	1 1/2 to 2 bu.
			Wheat.....	60 lbs.	2 to 2 1/2 bu.

HOTBEDS

A well constructed hotbed is a most valuable asset to every gardener in the production of plants and vegetables earlier than can be done in the open air. They are so simple and inexpensive in construction that every gardener should have one. The hotbed must be so constructed as to keep the soil not only several degrees warmer than the air above, but to furnish sufficient heat to protect the growing plants. The frame may be constructed out of any good grade of one inch lumber. The back of the frame should be about two inches higher than the front, which should be from ten to twelve inches high. Care should be taken in fitting the sash so as to leave as little opening as possible, making allowance so that the sash can be moved freely when the frame is wet. In most of the larger cities ready made hot bed sash can be procured for less money than it can be made to order for. It is usually three feet by six feet in size, containing three rows of ten inch glass. If the sash is made to order, a more convenient size to handle is a sash two and one-half by four or five feet with glass ten by fourteen inches laid with one-fourth inch lap, constructed like sky light sash.

The best heat producing material for the bed that is most easily obtainable is fresh horse manure with a liberal amount of straw bedding. Before the manure is ready for use it must have attained a uniform degree of fermentation so as to produce a steady, moderate and lasting heat in the hotbed. To secure this, the manure should be forked over, be shaken apart, watered and allowed to stand for a few days to ferment and heat. It should be forked over again and piled up and allowed to heat the second time when it is ready to use.

When you are ready to make the bed, clear away the snow and ice, shake and spread evenly each forkful of the manure, covering the space to a distance of a foot each side of the frame. The manure should be spread thin and evenly and tramped down solid and the operation repeated until the required depth has been attained, the object being to have the manure solid and as uniform as possible in composition and moisture. If special attention is not paid to having it spread even, uniform and solid, one portion of the bed will generally heat more readily than the other and the soil will settle unevenly, making it impossible to raise good plants. The proper thickness of the manure to be used depends upon the season of the year and the variety to be planted. A shallow bed will generate a higher temperature quickly but will not retain its heat as long as a well made deeper bed, which will heat more moderately and retain the heat longer. A bed constructed about two feet deep will be the best for all general purposes. Place the frame and sash on the bed and carefully pack fresh manure outside of the frame to the top taking care to replenish it on the outside of the frame as it settles especially in severe weather. Before placing the soil in the bed, permit the sash to stand partly open for a day or two to allow the steam and rank heat to pass off. After the bed has cooled down, distribute evenly over the surface of the bed a light, rich, friable, dry soil. Do not use frozen soil. If the soil is frozen, it should first be thawed out before putting into the bed. The soil should be carefully leveled off. Do not shovel or dump the soil into the bed in piles as it causes an uneven settling. At first the heat will be quite violent, rising frequently to a temperature of 120 degrees, but it soon subsides and when it recedes the seed may be planted.

The chief source of failure to obtain results with hotbeds is in neglecting to use dry soil and not permitting the first rank heat to pass off before planting the seed. It is important that the bed be kept at a steady and uniform degree of heat and moisture. The soil should at all times be kept a few degrees warmer than the air. The plants, before transplanting into the open air, should be gradually hardened off. This can be done by gradually exposing to the air and diminishing the supply of water. The temperature in a well built hot bed will change very quickly. On a bright sunny day the temperature may rise to 90 or 100 degrees when the temperature outside may be below freezing. Or upon a windy, cloudy day if the sash is left open a very little, the temperature may fall to that outside in a short time. Again, in cloudy weather a bed may go several days without watering, while on a sunny day it may dry up in an hour's time. It is, therefore, necessary that the temperature be carefully regulated by ventilation by opening and closing the sash to suit the conditions of the weather, care being taken not to permit a rush of cold air over the plants. The moisture should be regulated by watering, the best time is early in the morning or evening. The roots may be watered at any time but water should never be sprinkled over the leaves while they are exposed to the bright sunshine. The ground should be stirred with a hoe or rake and not permitted to become hard or dry.

FARM & GARDEN GUIDE

66th YEAR

SEASON
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